TUHH
Hamburg
University of
Technology

Module Manual

Master of Science (M.Sc.)

Renewable Energies

Cohort: Winter Term 2020

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Program description

Content

In recent decades energy consumption and the associated man-made repercussions on the environment have steadily increased and the (perceived) security of supplies has decreased. This trend can be expected to continue. Increased use of renewable energies - these being hydroelectric, wind and solar power, biomass and geothermal energy - in the electricity, heating and fuel market can make a major contribution toward facing these challenges.

On completing this master’s program in Renewable Energies, graduates are able to explain and assess the possibilities of and limits to the provision of energy for the heating, electricity and fuel market by the renewable energy sources sun, geothermal heat and planetary gravitation and movement. These explanations are primarily from the technical but also from the economic and ecological viewpoint. Graduates can provide an overview of the physical and chemical characteristics of renewable energy sources, have understood the fundamental technical principles of their use and can assess the resulting technical and technological requirements of the requisite conversion plant technology. They can also assess the plant and system technology and the economic and ecological basics of the individual options for renewable energy supply. Graduates have an overview of aspects for integration of plants and systems based on renewable energies into the existing energy system - both in Germany and in non-European countries. Furthermore they can discuss issues of energy storage and the development of renewable energy projects with experts. This specialized knowledge and related skills also enable graduates to take up a position on current energy industry issues on a sound and ideology-free basis. As a result of this master’s program they are qualified to advise interested parties in a professional capacity or to formulate independently problems and objectives for new application - or research-oriented tasks.

A further in-depth specialization, as a part of the master’s program, in the renewable energy system biomass, solar or wind power is possible. Thus, the program provides a comprehensive knowledge on practically all options of renewable energy supply, it’s utilization in the energy system - taking existing structures into account - and on selected associated technical, economic and ecological aspects.

Career prospects

The successful completion of the Master's program "Renewable Energies" enables graduates to hold leading positions in the engineering labor market. Typical fields of activities can be found in energy suppliers, energy consultants, project developers, as well as technical authorities in the renewable energy industry. Furthermore, there is the possibility of engaging in activities as a research assistant with the aim of doctoral degree.

Learning target

Graduates of the Master's program "Renewable Energies" will be able to transfer their acquired knowledge of their engineering and scientific study into practice and to broaden it independently if necessary. They can analyse problems using scientific methods to find an engineering solution, even if the problems are "open" or incomplete defined. They are able to work independently in power engineering and in related disciplines. They can apply, critically analyse and further develop new practices and procedures to solve technical and conceptual issues. Graduates are also qualified to develop projects in the field of "Renewable Energies" with an emphasis on:

- Wind energy
- Photovoltaics,
- Hydropower,
- Ocean energy,
- Biomass and
- Geothermal

and to define and schedule these with respect to necessary clarifications and available information.

Program structure

The technical contents of the master are structured as follows:

- Modules of the core skills:
  - technical fundamentals of usage of renewable energy sources,
  - project evaluation, economy and sustainability,
  - electrical power engineering,
  - non- technical supplementary courses,
- modules of specialization:
  - bioenergy systems,
  - solar energy systems,
  - wind energy systems,
- Master's thesis.

The choice of one specialization is compulsory. Within one specialization courses have to be selected from a catalog of elective courses.

Despite of individual freedom in the choice of courses within the specialization, courses in the core qualification are compulsory for all students. With these courses a balance of formal and practical course content in theory and application of the learning outcomes is ensured.

Non-technical supplementary courses and courses in operation and management provide more flexibilty in the individual design of the curriculum and ensure a linkage between technical and business knowledge. These courses can be chosen from the general catalog of the TUHH.

The master thesis with a share of 25% describe the remaining part of the curriculum.

Note: Within the specialization "Solar Energy Systems", students have been given the opportunity to study abroad at the "University of Jordan" in Amman, Jordan. Within this foreign stay, additional modules in the field of "solar energy systems" can be choosen. The earned credits are recognized at TUHH by agreement.

Core Qualification

Within the core qualification of the Master "Renewable energies" the students gain knowledge about the possibilities and limitations of energy supply from the various renewable energy sources for the heat, electricity and fuel market.
Basis for this aim are on one hand the courses of consecutive Bachelor courses and on the other hand continuing and applied courses in the field of electrical engineering, thermodynamics and fluid mechanics.
Continuing to these courses the different principles for the use of renewable energies and the resulting requirements on the corresponding conversion plant technology are presented, primarily from a technical perspective. Nonetheless, this knowledge is linked to economic and environmental context, to understand and to evaluate the integration of renewable energy applications in energy systems - both in Germany, Europe and countries outside Europe. Furthermore, energy storage opportunities are discussed in this context.
Within the module "Projects and their Assessment", non-technical aspects of the implementation of projects especially in the field of renewable energies are considered, to provide background information in the legal and economic energy implementation of renewable energy applications.

Module M0508: Fluid Mechanics and Ocean Energy

Courses

Title	Typ	Hrs/wk	CP
Energy from the Ocean (L0002)	Lecture	2	2
Fluid Mechanics II (L0001)	Lecture	2	4

Module Responsible	Prof. Michael Schlüter
Admission Requirements	None
Recommended Previous Knowledge	Technische Thermodynamik I-II Wärme- und Stoffübertragung
Educational Objectives	After taking part successfully, students have reached the following learning results
Professional Competence	
Knowledge	The students are able to describe different applications of fluid mechanics for the field of Renewable Energies. They are able to use the fundamentals of fluid mechanics for calculations of certain engineering problems in the field of ocean energy. The students are able to estimate if a problem can be solved with an analytical solution and what kind of alternative possibilities are available (e.g. self-similarity, empirical solutions, numerical methods).
Skills	Students are able to use the governing equations of Fluid Dynamics for the design of technical processes. Especially they are able to formulate momentum and mass balances to optimize the hydrodynamics of technical processes. They are able to transform a verbal formulated message into an abstract formal procedure.
Personal Competence	
Social Competence	The students are able to discuss a given problem in small groups and to develop an approach. They are able to solve a problem within a team, to prepare a poster with the results and to present the poster.
Autonomy	Students are able to define independently tasks for problems related to fluid mechanics. They are able to work out the knowledge that is necessary to solve the problem by themselves on the basis of the existing knowledge from the lecture.
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 124, Study Time in Lecture 56
Credit points	6
Course achievement	**Compulsory** / **Bonus** / **Form** / **Description** Yes / 10 % / Group discussion
Examination	Written exam
Examination duration and scale	3h
Assignment for the Following Curricula	Energy Systems: Core Qualification: Elective Compulsory International Management and Engineering: Specialisation II. Renewable Energy: Elective Compulsory Renewable Energies: Core Qualification: Compulsory Theoretical Mechanical Engineering: Specialisation Energy Systems: Elective Compulsory Theoretical Mechanical Engineering: Technical Complementary Course: Elective Compulsory

Course L0002: Energy from the Ocean	
Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	2
CP	2
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 32, Study Time in Lecture 28
Lecturer	Prof. Moustafa Abdel-Maksoud
Language	DE
Cycle	WiSe

Content	1. Introduction to ocean energy conversion
	2. Wave properties
	  ◦ Linear wave theory
	  ◦ Nonlinear wave theory
	  ◦ Irregular waves
	  ◦ Wave energy
	  ◦ Refraction, reflection and diffraction of waves
	3. Wave energy converters
	  ◦ Overview of the different technologies
	  ◦ Methods for design and calculation
	4. Ocean current turbine

Literature	• Cruz, J., Ocean wave energy, Springer Series in Green Energy and Technology, UK, 2008. • Brooke, J., Wave energy conversion, Elsevier, 2003. • McCormick, M.E., Ocean wave energy conversion, Courier Dover Publications, USA, 2013. • Falnes, J., Ocean waves and oscillating systems, Cambridge University Press,UK, 2002. • Charlier, R. H., Charles, W. F., Ocean energy. Tide and tidal Power. Berlin, Heidelberg, 2009. • Clauss, G. F., Lehmann, E., Östergaard, C., Offshore Structures. Volume 1, Conceptual Design. Springer-Verlag, Berlin 1992

Course L0001: Fluid Mechanics II	
Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	2
CP	4
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 92, Study Time in Lecture 28
Lecturer	Prof. Michael Schlüter
Language	DE
Cycle	WiSe
Content	• Differential equations for momentum-, heat and mass transfer • Examples for simplifications of the Navier-Stokes Equations • Unsteady momentum transfer • Free shear layer, turbulence and free jets • Flow around particles - Solids Process Engineering • Coupling of momentum and heat transfer - Thermal Process Engineering • Rheology – Bioprocess Engineering • Coupling of momentum- and mass transfer – Reactive mixing, Chemical Process Engineering • Flow threw porous structures - heterogeneous catalysis • Pumps and turbines - Energy- and Environmental Process Engineering • Wind- and Wave-Turbines - Renewable Energy • Introduction into Computational Fluid Dynamics
Literature	1. Brauer, H.: Grundlagen der Einphasen- und Mehrphasenströmungen. Verlag Sauerländer, Aarau, Frankfurt (M), 1971. 2. Brauer, H.; Mewes, D.: Stoffaustausch einschließlich chemischer Reaktion. Frankfurt: Sauerländer 1972. 3. Crowe, C. T.: Engineering fluid mechanics. Wiley, New York, 2009. 4. Durst, F.: Strömungsmechanik: Einführung in die Theorie der Strömungen von Fluiden. Springer-Verlag, Berlin, Heidelberg, 2006. 5. Fox, R.W.; et al.: Introduction to Fluid Mechanics. J. Wiley & Sons, 1994. 6. Herwig, H.: Strömungsmechanik: Eine Einführung in die Physik und die mathematische Modellierung von Strömungen. Springer Verlag, Berlin, Heidelberg, New York, 2006. 7. Herwig, H.: Strömungsmechanik: Einführung in die Physik von technischen Strömungen: Vieweg+Teubner Verlag / GWV Fachverlage GmbH, Wiesbaden, 2008. 8. Kuhlmann, H.C.: Strömungsmechanik. München, Pearson Studium, 2007 9. Oertl, H.: Strömungsmechanik: Grundlagen, Grundgleichungen, Lösungsmethoden, Softwarebeispiele. Vieweg+ Teubner / GWV Fachverlage GmbH, Wiesbaden, 2009. 10. Schade, H.; Kunz, E.: Strömungslehre. Verlag de Gruyter, Berlin, New York, 2007. 11. Truckenbrodt, E.: Fluidmechanik 1: Grundlagen und elementare Strömungsvorgänge dichtebeständiger Fluide. Springer-Verlag, Berlin, Heidelberg, 2008. 12. Schlichting, H. : Grenzschicht-Theorie. Springer-Verlag, Berlin, 2006. 13. van Dyke, M.: An Album of Fluid Motion. The Parabolic Press, Stanford California, 1882.

Module M0523: Business & Management

Module Responsible	Prof. Matthias Meyer
Admission Requirements	None
Recommended Previous Knowledge	None
Educational Objectives	After taking part successfully, students have reached the following learning results
Professional Competence	
Knowledge	• Students are able to find their way around selected special areas of management within the scope of business management. • Students are able to explain basic theories, categories, and models in selected special areas of business management. • Students are able to interrelate technical and management knowledge.
Skills	• Students are able to apply basic methods in selected areas of business management. • Students are able to explain and give reasons for decision proposals on practical issues in areas of business management.
Personal Competence	
Social Competence	• Students are able to communicate in small interdisciplinary groups and to jointly develop solutions for complex problems
Autonomy	• Students are capable of acquiring necessary knowledge independently by means of research and preparation of material.
Workload in Hours	Depends on choice of courses
Credit points	6

Courses
Information regarding lectures and courses can be found in the corresponding module handbook published separately.

Module M0524: Non-technical Courses for Master

Module Responsible	Dagmar Richter
Admission Requirements	None
Recommended Previous Knowledge	None
Educational Objectives	After taking part successfully, students have reached the following learning results
Professional Competence	
Knowledge	**The Nontechnical Academic Programms (NTA)** imparts skills that, in view of the TUHH's training profile, professional engineering studies require but are not able to cover fully. Self-reliance, self-management, collaboration and professional and personnel management competences. The department implements these training objectives in its **teaching architecture**, in its **teaching and learning arrangements**, in **teaching areas** and by means of teaching offerings in which students can qualify by opting for **specific competences** and a **competence level** at the Bachelor's or Master's level. The teaching offerings are pooled in two different catalogues for nontechnical complementary courses. **The Learning Architecture** consists of a cross-disciplinarily study offering. The centrally designed teaching offering ensures that courses in the nontechnical academic programms follow the specific profiling of TUHH degree courses. The learning architecture demands and trains independent educational planning as regards the individual development of competences. It also provides orientation knowledge in the form of "profiles". The subjects that can be studied in parallel throughout the student's entire study program - if need be, it can be studied in one to two semesters. In view of the adaptation problems that individuals commonly face in their first semesters after making the transition from school to university and in order to encourage individually planned semesters abroad, there is no obligation to study these subjects in one or two specific semesters during the course of studies. **Teaching and Learning Arrangements** provide for students, separated into B.Sc. and M.Sc., to learn with and from each other across semesters. The challenge of dealing with interdisciplinarity and a variety of stages of learning in courses are part of the learning architecture and are deliberately encouraged in specific courses. **Fields of Teaching** are based on research findings from the academic disciplines cultural studies, social studies, arts, historical studies, communication studies, migration studies and sustainability research, and from engineering didactics. In addition, from the winter semester 2014/15 students on all Bachelor's courses will have the opportunity to learn about business management and start-ups in a goal-oriented way. The fields of teaching are augmented by soft skills offers and a foreign language offer. Here, the focus is on encouraging goal-oriented communication skills, e.g. the skills required by outgoing engineers in international and intercultural situations. **The Competence Level** of the courses offered in this area is different as regards the basic training objective in the Bachelor's and Master's fields. These differences are reflected in the practical examples used, in content topics that refer to different professional application contexts, and in the higher scientific and theoretical level of abstraction in the B.Sc. This is also reflected in the different quality of soft skills, which relate to the different team positions and different group leadership functions of Bachelor's and Master's graduates in their future working life. **Specialized Competence (Knowledge)** Students can • explain specialized areas in context of the relevant non-technical disciplines, • outline basic theories, categories, terminology, models, concepts or artistic techniques in the disciplines represented in the learning area, • different specialist disciplines relate to their own discipline and differentiate it as well as make connections, • sketch the basic outlines of how scientific disciplines, paradigms, models, instruments, methods and forms of representation in the specialized sciences are subject to individual and socio-cultural interpretation and historicity, • Can communicate in a foreign language in a manner appropriate to the subject.
Skills	**Professional Competence (Skills)** In selected sub-areas students can • apply basic and specific methods of the said scientific disciplines, • aquestion a specific technical phenomena, models, theories from the viewpoint of another, aforementioned specialist discipline, • to handle simple and advanced questions in aforementioned scientific disciplines in a sucsessful manner, • justify their decisions on forms of organization and application in practical questions in contexts that go beyond the technical relationship to the subject.

Personal Competence	
Social Competence	**Personal Competences (Social Skills)** Students will be able • to learn to collaborate in different manner, • to present and analyze problems in the abovementioned fields in a partner or group situation in a manner appropriate to the addressees, • to express themselves competently, in a culturally appropriate and gender-sensitive manner in the language of the country (as far as this study-focus would be chosen), • to explain nontechnical items to auditorium with technical background knowledge.
Autonomy	**Personal Competences (Self-reliance)** Students are able in selected areas • to reflect on their own profession and professionalism in the context of real-life fields of application • to organize themselves and their own learning processes • to reflect and decide questions in front of a broad education background • to communicate a nontechnical item in a competent way in writen form or verbaly • to organize themselves as an entrepreneurial subject country (as far as this study-focus would be chosen)
Workload in Hours	Depends on choice of courses
Credit points	6

Courses
Information regarding lectures and courses can be found in the corresponding module handbook published separately.

Module M1294: Bioenergy

Courses

Title	Typ	Hrs/wk	CP
Biofuels Process Technology (L0061)	Lecture	1	1
Biofuels Process Technology (L0062)	Recitation Section (small)	1	1
World Market for Commodities from Agriculture and Forestry (L1769)	Lecture	1	1
Thermal Biomass Utilization (L1767)	Lecture	2	2
Thermal Biomass Utilization (L2386)	Practical Course	1	1

Module Responsible	Prof. Martin Kaltschmitt
Admission Requirements	None
Recommended Previous Knowledge	none
Educational Objectives	After taking part successfully, students have reached the following learning results
Professional Competence	
Knowledge	Students are able to reproduce an in-depth outline of energy production from biomass, aerobic and anaerobic waste treatment processes, the gained products and the treatment of produced emissions.
Skills	Students can apply the learned theoretical knowledge of biomass-based energy systems to explain relationships for different tasks, like dimesioning and design of biomass power plants. In this context, students are also able to solve computational tasks for combustion, gasification and biogas, biodiesel and bioethanol use.
Personal Competence	
Social Competence	Students can participate in discussions to design and evaluate energy systems using biomass as an energy source.
Autonomy	Students can independently exploit sources with respect to the emphasis of the lectures. They can choose and aquire the for the particular task useful knowledge. Furthermore, they can solve computational tasks of biomass-based energy systems independently with the assistance of the lecture. Regarding to this they can assess their specific learning level and can consequently define the further workflow.
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 96, Study Time in Lecture 84
Credit points	6
Course achievement	None
Examination	Written exam
Examination duration and scale	3 hours written exam
Assignment for the Following Curricula	Bioprocess Engineering: Specialisation A - General Bioprocess Engineering: Elective Compulsory Bioprocess Engineering: Specialisation C - Bioeconomic Process Engineering, Focus Energy and Bioprocess Technology: Elective Compulsory Energy and Environmental Engineering: Specialisation Energy and Environmental Engineering: Elective Compulsory Energy Systems: Specialisation Energy Systems: Elective Compulsory International Management and Engineering: Specialisation II. Renewable Energy: Elective Compulsory Renewable Energies: Core Qualification: Compulsory Theoretical Mechanical Engineering: Technical Complementary Course: Elective Compulsory Process Engineering: Specialisation Environmental Process Engineering: Elective Compulsory

Course L0061: Biofuels Process Technology	
Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	1
CP	1
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 16, Study Time in Lecture 14
Lecturer	Prof. Oliver Lüdtke
Language	DE
Cycle	WiSe

Content	• General introduction
	• What are biofuels?
	• Markets & trends
	• Legal framework
	• Greenhouse gas savings
	• Generations of biofuels
	  ◦ first-generation bioethanol
	  ▪ raw materials
	  ▪ fermentation distillation
	  ◦ biobutanol / ETBE
	  ◦ second-generation bioethanol
	  ▪ bioethanol from straw
	  ◦ first-generation biodiesel
	  ▪ raw materials
	  ▪ Production Process
	  ▪ Biodiesel & Natural Resources
	  ◦ HVO / HEFA
	  ◦ second-generation biodiesel
	  ▪ Biodiesel from Algae
	• Biogas as fuel
	  ◦ the first biogas generation
	  ▪ raw materials
	  ▪ fermentation
	  ▪ purification to biomethane
	  ◦ Biogas second generation and gasification processes
	• Methanol / DME from wood and Tall oil ©

Literature	• Skriptum zur Vorlesung • Drapcho, Nhuan, Walker; Biofuels Engineering Process Technology • Harwardt; Systematic design of separations for processing of biorenewables • Kaltschmitt; Hartmann; Energie aus Biomasse: Grundlagen, Techniken und Verfahren • Mousdale; Biofuels - Biotechnology, Chemistry and Sustainable Development • VDI Wärmeatlas

Course L0062: Biofuels Process Technology	
Typ	Recitation Section (small)
Hrs/wk	1
CP	1
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 16, Study Time in Lecture 14
Lecturer	Prof. Oliver Lüdtke
Language	DE
Cycle	WiSe

Content	• Life Cycle Assessment
	  ◦ Good example for the evaluation of CO2 savings potential by alternative fuels - Choice of system boundaries and databases
	• Bioethanol production
	  ◦ Application task in the basics of thermal separation processes (rectification, extraction) will be discussed. The focus is on a column design, including heat demand, number of stages, reflux ratio ...
	• Biodiesel production
	  ◦ Procedural options for solid / liquid separation, including basic equations for estimating power, energy demand, selectivity and throughput
	• Biomethane production
	  ◦ Chemical reactions that are relevant in the production of biofuels, including equilibria, activation energies, shift reactions

Literature	Skriptum zur Vorlesung

Course L1769: World Market for Commodities from Agriculture and Forestry	
Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	1
CP	1
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 16, Study Time in Lecture 14
Lecturer	Prof. Michael Köhl, Bernhard Chilla
Language	DE
Cycle	WiSe
Content	1) Markets for Agricultural Commodities What are the major markets and how are markets functioning Recent trends in world production and consumption. World trade is growing fast. Logistics. Bottlenecks. The major countries with surplus production Growing net import requirements, primarily of China, India and many other countries. Tariff and non-tariff market barriers. Government interferences. 2) Closer Analysis of Individual Markets Thomas Mielke will analyze in more detail the global vegetable oil markets, primarily palm oil, soya oil, rapeseed oil, sunflower oil. Also the raw material (the oilseed) as well as the by-product (oilmeal) will be included. The major producers and consumers. Vegetable oils and oilmeals are extracted from the oilseed. The importance of vegetable oils and animal fats will be highlighted, primarily in the food industry in Europe and worldwide. But in the past 15 years there have also been rapidly rising global requirements of oils & fats for non-food purposes, primarily as a feedstock for biodiesel but also in the chemical industry. Importance of oilmeals as an animal feed for the production of livestock and aquaculture Oilseed area, yields per hectare as well as production of oilseeds. Analysis of the major oilseeds worldwide. The focus will be on soybeans, rapeseed, sunflowerseed, groundnuts and cottonseed. Regional differences in productivity. The winners and losers in global agricultural production. 3) Forecasts: Future Global Demand & Production of Vegetable Oils Big challenges in the years ahead: Lack of arable land for the production of oilseeds, grains and other crops. Competition with livestock. Lack of water. What are possible solutions? Need for better education & management, more mechanization, better seed varieties and better inputs to raise yields. The importance of prices and changes in relative prices to solve market imbalances (shortage situations as well as surplus situations). How does it work? Time lags. Rapidly rising population, primarily the number of people considered “middle class” in the years ahead. Higher disposable income will trigger changing diets in favour of vegetable oils and livestock products. Urbanization. Today, food consumption per caput is partly still very low in many developing countries, primarily in Africa, some regions of Asia and in Central America. What changes are to be expected? The myth and the realities of palm oil in the world of today and tomorrow. Labour issues curb production growth: Some examples: 1) Shortage of labour in oil palm plantations in Malaysia. 2) Structural reforms overdue for the agriculture in India, China and other countries to become more productive and successful, thus improving the standard of living of smallholders.
Literature	Lecture material

Course L1767: Thermal Biomass Utilization	
Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	2
CP	2
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 32, Study Time in Lecture 28
Lecturer	Prof. Martin Kaltschmitt
Language	DE
Cycle	WiSe

Content	Goal of this course is it to discuss the physical, chemical, and biological as well as the technical, economic, and environmental basics of all options to provide energy from biomass from a German and international point of view. Additionally different system approaches to use biomass for energy, aspects to integrate bioenergy within the energy system, technical and economic development potentials, and the current and expected future use within the energy system are presented.
	
	The course is structured as follows:
	
	• Biomass as an energy carrier within the energy system; use of biomass in Germany and world-wide, overview on the content of the course
	• Photosynthesis, composition of organic matter, plant production, energy crops, residues, organic waste
	• Biomass provision chains for woody and herbaceous biomass, harvesting and provision, transport, storage, drying
	• Thermo-chemical conversion of solid biofuels
	  ◦ Basics of thermo-chemical conversion
	  ◦ Direct thermo-chemical conversion through combustion: combustion technologies for small and large scale units, electricity generation technologies, flue gas treatment technologies, ashes and their use
	  ◦ Gasification: Gasification technologies, producer gas cleaning technologies, options to use the cleaned producer gas for the provision of heat, electricity and/or fuels
	  ◦ Fast and slow pyrolysis: Technologies for the provision of bio-oil and/or for the provision of charcoal, oil cleaning technologies, options to use the pyrolysis oil and charcoal as an energy carrier as well as a raw material
	• Physical-chemical conversion of biomass containing oils and/or fats: Basics, oil seeds and oil fruits, vegetable oil production, production of a biofuel with standardized characteristics (trans-esterification, hydrogenation, co-processing in existing refineries), options to use this fuel, options to use the residues (i.e. meal, glycerine)
	• Bio-chemical conversion of biomass
	  ◦ Basics of bio-chemical conversion
	  ◦ Biogas: Process technologies for plants using agricultural feedstock, sewage sludge (sewage gas), organic waste fraction (landfill gas), technologies for the provision of bio methane, use of the digested slurry
	  ◦ Ethanol production: Process technologies for feedstock containing sugar, starch or celluloses, use of ethanol as a fuel, use of the stillage

Literature	**Kaltschmitt, M.; Hartmann, H. (Hrsg.): Energie aus Biomasse; Springer, Berlin, Heidelberg, 2009, 2. Auflage**

Course L2386: Thermal Biomass Utilization	
Typ	Practical Course
Hrs/wk	1
CP	1
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 16, Study Time in Lecture 14
Lecturer	Prof. Martin Kaltschmitt, Dr. Isabel Höfer
Language	DE
Cycle	WiSe
Content	The experiments of the practical lab course illustrate the different aspects of heat generation from biogenic solid fuels. First, different biomasses (e.g. wood, straw or agricultural residues) will be investigated; the focus will be on the calorific value of the biomass. Furthermore, the used biomass will be pelletized, the pellet properties analysed and a combustion test carried out on a pellet combustion system. The gaseous and solid pollutant emissions, especially the particulate matter emissions, are measured and the composition of the particulate matter is investigated in a further experiment. Another focus of the practical course is the consideration of options for the reduction of particulate matter emissions from biomass combustion. In the practical course, a method for particulate matter reduction will be developed and tested. All experiments will be evaluated and the results presented. Within the practical lab course the students discuss different technical-scientific tasks, both subject-specifically and interdisciplinary. They discuss various approaches to solving the problem and advise on the theoretical or practical implementation.
Literature	- Kaltschmitt, Martin; Hartmann, Hans; Hofbauer, Hermann: Energie aus Biomasse: Grundlagen, Techniken und Verfahren. 3. Auflage. Berlin Heidelberg: Springer Science & Business Media, 2016. -ISBN 978-3-662-47437-2 - Versuchsskript

Module M1235: Electrical Power Systems I: Introduction to Electrical Power Systems

Courses

Title	Typ	Hrs/wk	CP
Electrical Power Systems I: Introduction to Electrical Power Systems (L1670)	Lecture	3	4
Electrical Power Systems I: Introduction to Electrical Power Systems (L1671)	Recitation Section (large)	2	2

Module Responsible	Prof. Christian Becker
Admission Requirements	None
Recommended Previous Knowledge	Fundamentals of Electrical Engineering
Educational Objectives	After taking part successfully, students have reached the following learning results
Professional Competence	
Knowledge	Students are able to give an overview of conventional and modern electric power systems. They can explain in detail and critically evaluate technologies of electric power generation, transmission, storage, and distribution as well as integration of equipment into electric power systems.
Skills	With completion of this module the students are able to apply the acquired skills in applications of the design, integration, development of electric power systems and to assess the results.
Personal Competence	
Social Competence	The students can participate in specialized and interdisciplinary discussions, advance ideas and represent their own work results in front of others.
Autonomy	Students can independently tap knowledge of the emphasis of the lectures.
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 110, Study Time in Lecture 70
Credit points	6
Course achievement	None
Examination	Written exam
Examination duration and scale	90 - 150 minutes
Assignment for the Following Curricula	General Engineering Science (German program, 7 semester): Specialisation Electrical Engineering: Elective Compulsory Data Science: Core Qualification: Elective Compulsory Electrical Engineering: Core Qualification: Elective Compulsory Energy and Environmental Engineering: Specialisation Energy Engineering: Elective Compulsory Energy Systems: Specialisation Energy Systems: Elective Compulsory General Engineering Science (English program, 7 semester): Specialisation Electrical Engineering: Elective Compulsory Computational Science and Engineering: Specialisation II. Mathematics & Engineering Science: Elective Compulsory Computational Science and Engineering: Specialisation Engineering Sciences: Elective Compulsory Renewable Energies: Core Qualification: Compulsory Theoretical Mechanical Engineering: Technical Complementary Course: Elective Compulsory Theoretical Mechanical Engineering: Specialisation Energy Systems: Elective Compulsory

Course L1670: Electrical Power Systems I: Introduction to Electrical Power Systems	
Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	3
CP	4
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 78, Study Time in Lecture 42
Lecturer	Prof. Christian Becker
Language	DE
Cycle	WiSe

Content	• fundamentals and current development trends in electric power engineering
	• tasks and history of electric power systems
	• symmetric three-phase systems
	• fundamentals and modelling of eletric power systems
	  ◦ lines
	  ◦ transformers
	  ◦ synchronous machines
	  ◦ induction machines
	  ◦ loads and compensation
	  ◦ grid structures and substations
	• fundamentals of energy conversion
	  ◦ electro-mechanical energy conversion
	  ◦ thermodynamics
	  ◦ power station technology
	  ◦ renewable energy conversion systems
	• steady-state network calculation
	  ◦ network modelling
	  ◦ load flow calculation
	  ◦ (n-1)-criterion
	• symmetric failure calculations, short-circuit power
	• control in networks and power stations
	• grid protection
	• grid planning
	• power economy fundamentals

Literature	K. Heuck, K.-D. Dettmann, D. Schulz: "Elektrische Energieversorgung", Vieweg + Teubner, 9. Auflage, 2013 A. J. Schwab: "Elektroenergiesysteme", Springer, 5. Auflage, 2017 R. Flosdorff: "Elektrische Energieverteilung" Vieweg + Teubner, 9. Auflage, 2008

Course L1671: Electrical Power Systems I: Introduction to Electrical Power Systems	
Typ	Recitation Section (large)
Hrs/wk	2
CP	2
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 32, Study Time in Lecture 28
Lecturer	Prof. Christian Becker
Language	DE
Cycle	WiSe

Content	• fundamentals and current development trends in electric power engineering
	• tasks and history of electric power systems
	• symmetric three-phase systems
	• fundamentals and modelling of eletric power systems
	  ◦ lines
	  ◦ transformers
	  ◦ synchronous machines
	  ◦ induction machines
	  ◦ loads and compensation
	  ◦ grid structures and substations
	• fundamentals of energy conversion
	  ◦ electro-mechanical energy conversion
	  ◦ thermodynamics
	  ◦ power station technology
	  ◦ renewable energy conversion systems
	• steady-state network calculation
	  ◦ network modelling
	  ◦ load flow calculation
	  ◦ (n-1)-criterion
	• symmetric failure calculations, short-circuit power
	• control in networks and power stations
	• grid protection
	• grid planning
	• power economy fundamentals

Literature	K. Heuck, K.-D. Dettmann, D. Schulz: "Elektrische Energieversorgung", Vieweg + Teubner, 9. Auflage, 2013 A. J. Schwab: "Elektroenergiesysteme", Springer, 5. Auflage, 2017 R. Flosdorff: "Elektrische Energieverteilung" Vieweg + Teubner, 9. Auflage, 2008

Module M1303: Energy Projects and their Assessment

Courses

Title	Typ	Hrs/wk	CP
Development of Renewable Energy Projects (L0003)	Lecture	2	2
Renewable Energy Projects in Emerged Markets (L0014)	Project Seminar	2	2
Economics of an Energy Provision from Renewables (L0005)	Lecture	1	1
Economics of an Energy Provision from Renewables (L0006)	Project Seminar	1	1

Module Responsible	Prof. Martin Kaltschmitt
Admission Requirements	None
Recommended Previous Knowledge	Environmental Assessment
Educational Objectives	After taking part successfully, students have reached the following learning results
Professional Competence	
Knowledge	By ending this module, students can describe the planning and development of projects using renewable energy sources. Furthermore they are able to explain the special emphasis on the economic and legal aspects in this context. The learning content of the different topics of the module are use-oriented; thus students can apply them i.a. in professional fields of consultation or supervision of energy projects.
Skills	By ending the module the students can apply the learned theoretical foundations of the development of renewable energy projects to exemplary energy projects and can explain technically and conceptually the resulting correlations with respect to legal and economic requirements. As a basis for the design of renewable energy systems they can calculate the demand for thermal and/or electrical energy at operating and regional level. Regarding to this calculation they can choose and dimension possible energy systems. To assess sustainability aspects of renewable energy projects, the students can choose and discuss the right methodology according to the particular task. Through active discussions of various topics within the seminars and exercises of the module, students improve their understanding and the application of the theoretical background and are thus able to transfer what they have learned in practice.
Personal Competence	
Social Competence	Students will be able to edit scientific tasks in the context of the economic analysis of renewable energy projects in a group with a high number of participants and can organize the processing time within the group. They can perform subject-specific and interdisciplinary discussions. Consequently, they can asses the knowledge of their fellow students and are able to deal with feedback on their own performance. Students can present their group results in front of others.
Autonomy	Regarding to the contents of the lectures and to solve the tasks for the economical analysis of renewable energy projects the students are able to exploit sources and acquire the particular knowledge about the subject area independently and self-organized. Based on this expertise they are able to use indenpendently calculation methods for these tasks. Regarding to these calculations, guided by the lecturers, the students can recognize self-organized theri personal level of knowledge.
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 96, Study Time in Lecture 84
Credit points	6
Course achievement	None
Examination	Written exam
Examination duration and scale	2 hours written exam + Written assay from project seminar
Assignment for the Following Curricula	Bioprocess Engineering: Specialisation C - Bioeconomic Process Engineering, Focus Energy and Bioprocess Technology: Elective Compulsory Renewable Energies: Core Qualification: Compulsory Process Engineering: Specialisation Environmental Process Engineering: Elective Compulsory

Course L0003: Development of Renewable Energy Projects	
Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	2
CP	2
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 32, Study Time in Lecture 28
Lecturer	Prof. Martin Kaltschmitt
Language	DE
Cycle	WiSe
Content	• Development of renewable energy projects from the analysis of the local situation to the final energy project: what steps have to be completed in order to implement a successful regenerative energy project and what factors must be considered • Survey of energy demand; methods to collect the demand for thermal and/or electrical energy at operational and regional level until the point of a development of an energy master plan • Technology of renewable energy: how to combine the various options for using renewable energy with different supply situation in the most reasonable way? How can under certain conditions ideal combinations look like? • Feasibility study, requirements and content of a feasibility study • Legal framework for plant construction; representation of authorization rights, including the entire formal procedure for the different approval procedures in the context of the BImSch legislation; further legal requirements (including laws pertaining to construction, water and waterways, noise, etc. • Company structures; which company structure is the most appropriate for the various applications? What are the pros and cons? • Risk management: how the risks of renewable energy projects can be best determined? How the minimizing of risk can be ensured? • Insurance: which kinds of insurance exit? Why do you need insurance? What requirements must be met in order to obtain certain types of insurance for certain renewable energy projects for the construction and operational phase? • Acceptance: how the acceptance of an application for the use of renewable energy can be assessed and improved? How the acceptance can be measured? • Organization of realization of a project: how the construction phase of a renewable energy system is organized after the end of the planning period? • Acceptance: Which are the acceptance steps until the regular continuous operation (VOB acceptance, safety acceptance, approval by authority) • Examples: good and less good examples of project development
Literature	• Script zur Vorlesung mit Literaturhinweisen

Course L0014: Renewable Energy Projects in Emerged Markets	
Typ	Project Seminar
Hrs/wk	2
CP	2
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 32, Study Time in Lecture 28
Lecturer	Prof. Andreas Wiese
Language	DE
Cycle	WiSe

Content	1. Introduction
	  ◦ Development of renewable energies worldwide
	  ▪ History
	  ▪ Future markets
	  ◦ Special challenges in new markets - Overview
	2. Sample project wind farm Korea
	  ◦ Survey
	  ◦ Technical Description
	  ◦ Project phases and characteristics
	3. Funding and financing instruments for EE projects in new markets
	  ◦ Overview funding opportunitie
	  ◦ Overview countries with feed-in laws
	  ◦ Major funding programs
	4. CDM projects - why, how , examples
	  ◦ Overview CDM process
	  ◦ Examples
	  ◦ Exercise CDM
	5. Rural electrification and hybrid systems - an important future market for EE
	  ◦ Rural Electrification - Introduction
	  ◦ Types of Elektrizifierungsprojekten
	  ◦ The role of the EEInterpretation of hybrid systems
	  ◦ Project example: hybrid system Galapagos Islands
	6. Tendering process for EE projects - examples
	  ◦ South Africa
	  ◦ Brazil
	7. Selected projects from the perspective of a development bank - Wesley Urena Vargas, KfW Development Bank
	  ◦ Geothermal
	  ◦ Wind or CSP
	
	Within the seminar, the various topics are actively discussed and applied to various cases of application.

Literature	Folien der Vorlesung

Course L0005: Economics of an Energy Provision from Renewables	
Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	1
CP	1
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 16, Study Time in Lecture 14
Lecturer	Prof. Andreas Wiese
Language	DE
Cycle	WiSe

Content	• Introduction: definitions; importance of cost and profitability statements for projects in the "Renewable Energies"; prices and costs; efficiency of energy systems versus profitability of individual project
	• Cost estimates and cost calculations
	  ◦ Definitions
	  ◦ Cost calculation
	  ◦ Cost estimation
	  ◦ Calculation of costs for the provision of work and power
	  ◦ Cost summaries for renewable energy technologies
	  ◦ Energy Storage: cost overviews; impact on the cost of renewable energy projects
	• Efficiency calculation
	  ◦ Definitions
	  ◦ Methods: static methods, dynamic methods (eg. LCOE (levelised cost of electricity))
	  ◦ Economic versus national economic approach
	  ◦ Power and work in cost accounting
	  ◦ Energy storage and its influence on the efficiency calculation
	• The due diligence process as an attendant of economic analysis
	• Consideration of uncertainty in projects for renewable energy
	  ◦ Definitions
	  ◦ Technical uncertainty
	  ◦ Cost uncertainties
	  ◦ Other uncertainties
	• Project financing
	  ◦ Definitions
	  ◦ Project -versus corporate finance
	  ◦ Funding models
	  ◦ Equity ratio , DSCR
	  ◦ Treatment of risks in project financing
	  ◦ Funding opportunities for renewable energy projects
	  ◦ Possible funding approaches
	  ◦ Legal requirements in Germany (EEG)
	  ◦ Emissions trading and carbon credits

Literature	Script der Vorlesung

Course L0006: Economics of an Energy Provision from Renewables	
Typ	Project Seminar
Hrs/wk	1
CP	1
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 16, Study Time in Lecture 14
Lecturer	Prof. Andreas Wiese
Language	DE
Cycle	WiSe
Content	Calculation of tasks to evaluate the economics of a renewable energy project, with the aim to deepen the complex knowledge of economic analysis and market analysis. Processing is carried out individually or in smaller groups. The following topics are covered: • Stat. and dyn. calculation of profitability • Cost estimate plus stat. and dyn. calculation of profitability • sensitivity analysis • joint production • Grid parity calculation Within the seminar, the various tasks are actively discussed and applied to various cases of application.
Literature	Skript der Vorlesung

Module M1309: Dimensioning and Assessment of Renewable Energy Systems

Courses

Title	Typ	Hrs/wk	CP
Environmental Technology and Energy Economics (L0137)	Project-/problem-based Learning	2	2
Electricity Generation from Renewable Sources of Energy (L0046)	Seminar	2	2
Heat Provision from Renewable Sources of Energy (L0045)	Seminar	2	2

Module Responsible	Prof. Martin Kaltschmitt
Admission Requirements	None
Recommended Previous Knowledge	none
Educational Objectives	After taking part successfully, students have reached the following learning results
Professional Competence	
Knowledge	The students can describe current issue and problems in the field of renewable energies. Furthermore, they can explain aspects in relation to the provision of heat or electricity through different renewable technologies, and explain and assess them in a technical, economical and environmental way.
Skills	Students are able to solve scientific problems in the context of heat and electricity supply using renewable energy systems by: • using module-comprehensive knowledge for different applications, • evaluating alternative input parameter regarding the solution of the task in the case of incomplete information (technical, economical and ecological parameter), • a systematic documentation of the work results in form of a written version, the presentation itself and the defense of contents.
Personal Competence	
Social Competence	Students can • respectfully work together as a team with around 2-3 members, • participate in subject-specific and interdisciplinary discussions in the area of dimensioning and analysis of potentials of heat and electricty supply using renewable energie, and can develop cooperated solutions, • defend their own work results in front of fellow students and • assess the performance of fellow students in comparison to their own performance. Furthermore, they can accept professional constructive criticism.
Autonomy	Students can independently tap knowledge regarding to the given task. They are capable, in consultation with supervisors, to assess their learning level and define further steps on this basis. Furthermore, they can define targets for new application-or research-oriented duties in accordance with the potential social, economic and cultural impact.
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 96, Study Time in Lecture 84
Credit points	6
Course achievement	None
Examination	Written elaboration
Examination duration and scale	per course: 20 minutes presentation + written report
Assignment for the Following Curricula	Bioprocess Engineering: Specialisation A - General Bioprocess Engineering: Elective Compulsory Chemical and Bioprocess Engineering: Specialisation General Process Engineering: Elective Compulsory Renewable Energies: Core Qualification: Compulsory Process Engineering: Specialisation Environmental Process Engineering: Elective Compulsory

Course L0137: Environmental Technology and Energy Economics	
Typ	Project-/problem-based Learning
Hrs/wk	2
CP	2
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 32, Study Time in Lecture 28
Lecturer	Prof. Martin Kaltschmitt
Language	DE
Cycle	WiSe
Content	• Preliminary discussion with the rules of the lecture • Issue of topics from the field of renewable energy technology in the form of a tender of engineering services to a group of students (depending on the number of participating students) • "Procurement" deal with aspects of the design, costing and environmental, economic and technical evaluation of various energy generation concepts (eg onshore wind power generation, commercial-scale photovoltaic power generation, biogas production, geothermal power and heat generation) under very special circumstances • Submission of a written solution of the task and distribution to the participants by the student / group of students • Presentation of the edited theme (20 min) with PPT presentation and subsequent discussion (20 minutes) • Attendance is mandatory for all seminars
Literature	Eigenständiges Literaturstudium in der Bibliothek und aus anderen Quellen.

Course L0046: Electricity Generation from Renewable Sources of Energy	
Typ	Seminar
Hrs/wk	2
CP	2
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 32, Study Time in Lecture 28
Lecturer	Prof. Martin Kaltschmitt
Language	DE
Cycle	WiSe
Content	• Preliminary discussion with the seminar rules • Distribution of the topics related to the subject of the seminar to individual students / groups of students (depending on the number of participating students) • Delivery of a five-page summary of the seminar topic and distribution to the participants by the student / group of students • Presentation of the processed topic (30 min) with PPT presentation and subsequent discussion (20 minutes) • Attendance is mandatory for all seminars
Literature	• Eigenständiges Literaturstudium in der Bibliothek und aus anderen Quellen.

Course L0045: Heat Provision from Renewable Sources of Energy	
Typ	Seminar
Hrs/wk	2
CP	2
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 32, Study Time in Lecture 28
Lecturer	Prof. Martin Kaltschmitt
Language	DE
Cycle	SoSe
Content	• Preliminary discussion with the seminar rules • Distribution of the topics related to the subject of the seminar to individual students / groups of students (depending on the number of participating students) • Delivery of a five-page summary of the seminar topic and distribution to the participants by the student / group of students • Presentation of the processed topic (30 min) with PPT presentation and subsequent discussion (20 minutes) • Attendance is mandatory for all seminars
Literature	Eigenständiges Literaturstudium in der Bibliothek und aus anderen Quellen.

Module M0512: Use of Solar Energy

Courses

Title	Typ	Hrs/wk	CP
Energy Meteorology (L0016)	Lecture	1	1
Energy Meteorology (L0017)	Recitation Section (small)	1	1
Collector Technology (L0018)	Lecture	2	2
Solar Power Generation (L0015)	Lecture	2	2

Module Responsible	Prof. Martin Kaltschmitt
Admission Requirements	None
Recommended Previous Knowledge	none
Educational Objectives	After taking part successfully, students have reached the following learning results
Professional Competence	
Knowledge	With the completion of this module, students will be able to deal with technical foundations and current issues and problems in the field of solar energy and explain and evaulate these critically in consideration of the prior curriculum and current subject specific issues. In particular they can professionally describe the processes within a solar cell and explain the specific features of application of solar modules. Furthermore, they can provide an overview of the collector technology in solar thermal systems.
Skills	Students can apply the acquired theoretical foundations of exemplary energy systems using solar radiation. In this context, for example they can assess and evaluate potential and constraints of solar energy systems with respect to different geographical assumptions. They are able to dimension solar energy systems in consideration of technical aspects and given assumptions. Using module-comprehensive knowledge students can evalute the economic and ecologic conditions of these systems. They can select calculation methods within the radiation theory for these topics.
Personal Competence	
Social Competence	Students are able to discuss issues in the thematic fields in the renewable energy sector addressed within the module.
Autonomy	Students can independently exploit sources and acquire the particular knowledge about the subject area with respect to emphasis fo the lectures. Furthermore, with the assistance of lecturers, they can discrete use calculation methods for analysing and dimensioning solar energy systems. Based on this procedure they can concrete assess their specific learning level and can consequently define the further workflow.
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 96, Study Time in Lecture 84
Credit points	6
Course achievement	None
Examination	Written exam
Examination duration and scale	3 hours written exam
Assignment for the Following Curricula	Energy and Environmental Engineering: Specialisation Energy and Environmental Engineering: Elective Compulsory Energy Systems: Specialisation Energy Systems: Elective Compulsory International Management and Engineering: Specialisation II. Renewable Energy: Elective Compulsory International Management and Engineering: Specialisation II. Energy and Environmental Engineering: Elective Compulsory Renewable Energies: Core Qualification: Compulsory Theoretical Mechanical Engineering: Specialisation Energy Systems: Elective Compulsory Theoretical Mechanical Engineering: Technical Complementary Course: Elective Compulsory Process Engineering: Specialisation Environmental Process Engineering: Elective Compulsory

Course L0016: Energy Meteorology	
Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	1
CP	1
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 16, Study Time in Lecture 14
Lecturer	Dr. Volker Matthias, Dr. Beate Geyer
Language	DE
Cycle	SoSe

Content	• Introduction: radiation source Sun, Astronomical Foundations, Fundamentals of radiation
	• Structure of the atmosphere
	• Properties and laws of radiation
	  ◦ Polarization
	  ◦ Radiation quantities
	  ◦ Planck's radiation law
	  ◦ Wien's displacement law
	  ◦ Stefan-Boltzmann law
	  ◦ Kirchhoff's law
	  ◦ Brightness temperature
	  ◦ Absorption, reflection, transmission
	• Radiation balance, global radiation, energy balance
	• Atmospheric extinction
	• Mie and Rayleigh scattering
	• Radiative transfer
	• Optical effects in the atmosphere
	• Calculation of the sun and calculate radiation on inclined surfaces

Literature	• Helmut Kraus: Die Atmosphäre der Erde • Hans Häckel: Meteorologie • Grant W. Petty: A First Course in Atmosheric Radiation • Martin Kaltschmitt, Wolfgang Streicher, Andreas Wiese: Renewable Energy • Alexander Löw, Volker Matthias: Skript Optik Strahlung Fernerkundung

Course L0017: Energy Meteorology	
Typ	Recitation Section (small)
Hrs/wk	1
CP	1
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 16, Study Time in Lecture 14
Lecturer	Dr. Beate Geyer
Language	DE
Cycle	SoSe
Content	See interlocking course
Literature	See interlocking course

Course L0018: Collector Technology	
Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	2
CP	2
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 32, Study Time in Lecture 28
Lecturer	Prof. Agis Papadopoulos
Language	DE
Cycle	SoSe
Content	• Introduction: Energy demand and application of solar energy. • Heat transfer in the solar thermal energy: conduction, convection, radiation. • Collectors: Types, structure, efficiency, dimensioning, concentrated systems. • Energy storage: Requirements, types. • Passive solar energy: components and systems. • Solar thermal low temperature systems: collector variants, construction, calculation. • Solar thermal high temperature systems: Classification of solar power plants construction. • Solar air conditioning.
Literature	• Vorlesungsskript. • Kaltschmitt, Streicher und Wiese (Hrsg.). Erneuerbare Energien: Systemtechnik, Wirtschaftlichkeit, Umweltaspekte, 5. Auflage, Springer, 2013. • Stieglitz und Heinzel .Thermische Solarenergie: Grundlagen, Technologie, Anwendungen. Springer, 2012. • Von Böckh und Wetzel. Wärmeübertragung: Grundlagen und Praxis, Springer, 2011. • Baehr und Stephan. Wärme- und Stoffübertragung. Springer, 2009. • de Vos. Thermodynamics of solar energy conversion. Wiley-VCH, 2008. • Mohr, Svoboda und Unger. Praxis solarthermischer Kraftwerke. Springer, 1999.

Course L0015: Solar Power Generation	
Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	2
CP	2
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 32, Study Time in Lecture 28
Lecturer	Prof. Alf Mews, Martin Schlecht, Paola Pignatelli, Roman Fritsches-Baguhl
Language	DE
Cycle	SoSe
Content	1. Introduction 2. Primary energy and consumption, available solar energy 3. Physics of the ideal solar cell 4. Light absorption PN junction characteristic values of the solar cell efficiency 5. Physics of the real solar cell 6. Charge carrier recombination characteristics, junction layer recombination, equivalent circuit 7. Increasing the efficiency 8. Methods for increasing the quantum yield, and reduction of recombination 9. Straight and tandem structures 10. Hetero-junction, Schottky, electrochemical, MIS and SIS-cell tandem cell 11. Concentrator 12. Concentrator optics and tracking systems 13. Technology and properties: types of solar cells, manufacture, single crystal silicon and gallium arsenide, polycrystalline silicon, and silicon thin film cells, thin-film cells on carriers (amorphous silicon, CIS, electrochemical cells) 14. Modules 15. Circuits
Literature	• A. Götzberger, B. Voß, J. Knobloch: Sonnenenergie: Photovoltaik, Teubner Studienskripten, Stuttgart, 1995 • A. Götzberger: Sonnenenergie: Photovoltaik : Physik und Technologie der Solarzelle, Teubner Stuttgart, 1994 • H.-J. Lewerenz, H. Jungblut: Photovoltaik, Springer, Berlin, Heidelberg, New York, 1995 • A. Götzberger: Photovoltaic solar energy generation, Springer, Berlin, 2005 • C. Hu, R. M. White: Solar Cells, Mc Graw Hill, New York, 1983 • H.-G. Wagemann: Grundlagen der photovoltaischen Energiewandlung: Solarstrahlung, Halbleitereigenschaften und Solarzellenkonzepte, Teubner, Stuttgart, 1994 • R. J. van Overstraeten, R.P. Mertens: Physics, technology and use of photovoltaics, Adam Hilger Ltd, Bristol and Boston, 1986 • B. O. Seraphin: Solar energy conversion Topics of applied physics V 01 31, Springer, Berlin, Heidelberg, New York, 1995 • P. Würfel: Physics of Solar cells, Principles and new concepts, Wiley-VCH, Weinheim 2005 • U. Rindelhardt: Photovoltaische Stromversorgung, Teubner-Reihe Umwelt, Stuttgart 2001 • V. Quaschning: Regenerative Energiesysteme, Hanser, München, 2003 • G. Schmitz: Regenerative Energien, Ringvorlesung TU Hamburg-Harburg 1994/95, Institut für Energietechnik

Module M0513: System Aspects of Renewable Energies

Courses

Title	Typ	Hrs/wk	CP
Fuel Cells, Batteries, and Gas Storage: New Materials for Energy Production and Storage (L0021)	Lecture	2	2
Energy Trading (L0019)	Lecture	1	1
Energy Trading (L0020)	Recitation Section (small)	1	1
Deep Geothermal Energy (L0025)	Lecture	2	2

Module Responsible	Prof. Martin Kaltschmitt
Admission Requirements	None
Recommended Previous Knowledge	Module: Technical Thermodynamics I Module: Technical Thermodynamics II
Educational Objectives	After taking part successfully, students have reached the following learning results
Professional Competence	
Knowledge	Students are able to describe the processes in energy trading and the design of energy markets and can critically evaluate them in relation to current subject specific problems. Furthermore, they are able to explain the basics of thermodynamics of electrochemical energy conversion in fuel cells and can establish and explain the relationship to different types of fuel cells and their respective structure. Students can compare this technology with other energy storage options. In addition, students can give an overview of the procedure and the energetic involvement of deep geothermal energy.
Skills	Students can apply the learned knowledge of storage systems for excessive energy to explain for various energy systems different approaches to ensure a secure energy supply. In particular, they can plan and calculate domestic, commercial and industrial heating equipment using energy storage systems in an energy-efficient way and can assess them in relation to complex power systems. In this context, students can assess the potential and limits of geothermal power plants and explain their operating mode. Furthermore, the students are able to explain the procedures and strategies for marketing of energy and apply it in the context of other modules on renewable energy projects. In this context they can unassistedly carry out analysis and evaluations of energie markets and energy trades.
Personal Competence	
Social Competence	Students are able to discuss issues in the thematic fields in the renewable energy sector addressed within the module.
Autonomy	Students can independently exploit sources , acquire the particular knowledge about the subject area and transform it to new questions.
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 96, Study Time in Lecture 84
Credit points	6
Course achievement	None
Examination	Written exam
Examination duration and scale	3 hours written exam
Assignment for the Following Curricula	Bioprocess Engineering: Specialisation A - General Bioprocess Engineering: Elective Compulsory Energy and Environmental Engineering: Specialisation Energy Engineering: Elective Compulsory International Management and Engineering: Specialisation II. Renewable Energy: Elective Compulsory International Management and Engineering: Specialisation II. Energy and Environmental Engineering: Elective Compulsory International Management and Engineering: Specialisation II. Process Engineering and Biotechnology: Elective Compulsory Renewable Energies: Core Qualification: Compulsory Process Engineering: Specialisation Environmental Process Engineering: Elective Compulsory Process Engineering: Specialisation Process Engineering: Elective Compulsory Water and Environmental Engineering: Specialisation Water: Elective Compulsory Water and Environmental Engineering: Specialisation Environment: Elective Compulsory

Course L0021: Fuel Cells, Batteries, and Gas Storage: New Materials for Energy Production and Storage	
Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	2
CP	2
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 32, Study Time in Lecture 28
Lecturer	Prof. Michael Fröba
Language	DE
Cycle	SoSe

Content	1. Introduction to electrochemical energy conversion
	2. Function and structure of electrolyte
	3. Low-temperature fuel cell
	  ◦ Types
	  ◦ Thermodynamics of the PEM fuel cell
	  ◦ Cooling and humidification strategy
	4. High-temperature fuel cell
	  ◦ The MCFC
	  ◦ The SOFC
	  ◦ Integration Strategies and partial reforming
	5. Fuels
	  ◦ Supply of fuel
	  ◦ Reforming of natural gas and biogas
	  ◦ Reforming of liquid hydrocarbons
	6. Energetic Integration and control of fuel cell systems

Literature	• Hamann, C.; Vielstich, W.: Elektrochemie 3. Aufl.; Weinheim: Wiley - VCH, 2003

Course L0019: Energy Trading	
Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	1
CP	1
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 16, Study Time in Lecture 14
Lecturer	Michael Sagorje, Dr. Sven Orlowski
Language	DE
Cycle	SoSe
Content	• Basic concepts and tradable products in energy markets • Primary energy markets • Electricity Markets • European Emissions Trading Scheme • Influence of renewable energy • Real options • Risk management Within the exercise the various tasks are actively discussed and applied to various cases of application.
Literature	

Course L0020: Energy Trading	
Typ	Recitation Section (small)
Hrs/wk	1
CP	1
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 16, Study Time in Lecture 14
Lecturer	Michael Sagorje, Dr. Sven Orlowski
Language	DE
Cycle	SoSe
Content	See interlocking course
Literature	See interlocking course

Course L0025: Deep Geothermal Energy	
Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	2
CP	2
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 32, Study Time in Lecture 28
Lecturer	Dr. Ben Norden
Language	DE
Cycle	SoSe
Content	1. Introduction to the deep geothermal use 2. Geological Basics I 3. Geological Basics II 4. Geology and thermal aspects 5. Rock Physical Aspects 6. Geochemical aspects 7. Exploration of deep geothermal reservoirs 8. Drilling technologies, piping and expansion 9. Borehole Geophysics 10. Underground system characterization and reservoir engineering 11. Microbiology and Upper-day system components 12. Adapted investment concepts, cost and environmental aspect
Literature	• Dipippo, R.: Geothermal Power Plants: Principles, Applications, Case Studies and Environmental Impact. Butterworth Heinemann; 3rd revised edition. (29. Mai 2012) • www.geo-energy.org • Edenhofer et al. (eds): Renewable Energy Sources and Climate Change Mitigation; Special Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change. Cambridge University Press, 2012. • Kaltschmitt et al. (eds): Erneuerbare Energien: Systemtechnik, Wirtschaftlichkeit, Umweltaspekte. Springer, 5. Aufl. 2013. • Kaltschmitt et al. (eds): Energie aus Erdwärme. Spektrum Akademischer Verlag; Auflage: 1999 (3. September 2001) • Huenges, E. (ed.): Geothermal Energy Systems: Exploration, Development, and Utilization. Wiley-VCH Verlag GmbH & Co. KGaA; Auflage: 1. Auflage (19. April 2010)

Module M1308: Modelling and technical design of bio refinery processes

Courses

Title	Typ	Hrs/wk	CP
Biorefineries - Technical Design and Optimization (L1832)	Project-/problem-based Learning	3	3
CAPE in Energy Engineering (L0022)	Projection Course	3	3

Module Responsible	Prof. Martin Kaltschmitt
Admission Requirements	None
Recommended Previous Knowledge	Bachelor degree in Process Engineering, Bioprocess Engineering or Energy- and Environmental Engineering
Educational Objectives	After taking part successfully, students have reached the following learning results
Professional Competence	
Knowledge	The tudents can completely design a technical process including mass and energy balances, calculation and layout of different process devices, layout of measurement- and control systems as well as modeling of the overall process. Furthermore, they can describe the basics of the general procedure for the processing of modeling tasks, especially with ASPEN PLUS ® and ASPEN CUSTOM MODELER ®.
Skills	Students are able to simulate and solve scientific task in the context of renewable energy technologies by: • development of modul-comprehensive approaches for the dimensioning and design of production processes • evaluating alternatives input parameter to solve the particular task even with incomplete information, • a systematic documentation of the work results in form of a written version, the presentation itself and the defense of contents. They can use the ASPEN PLUS ® and ASPEN CUSTOM MODELER ® for modeling energy systems and to evaluate the simulation solutions. Through active discussions of various topics within the seminars and exercises of the module, students improve their understanding and the application of the theoretical background and are thus able to transfer what they have learned in practice.
Personal Competence	
Social Competence	Students can • respectfully work together as a team with around 2-3 members, • participate in subject-specific and interdisciplinary discussions in the area of dimensioning and design of production processes, and can develop cooperated solutions, • defend their own work results in front of fellow students and assess the performance of fellow students in comparison to their own performance. Furthermore, they can accept professional constructive criticism.
Autonomy	Students can independently tap knowledge regarding to the given task. They are capable, in consultation with supervisors, to assess their learning level and define further steps on this basis. Furthermore, they can define targets for new application-or research-oriented duties in accordance with the potential social, economic and cultural impact.
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 96, Study Time in Lecture 84
Credit points	6
Course achievement	None
Examination	Written elaboration
Examination duration and scale	Written report incl. presentation
Assignment for the Following Curricula	Bioprocess Engineering: Specialisation A - General Bioprocess Engineering: Elective Compulsory Bioprocess Engineering: Specialisation C - Bioeconomic Process Engineering, Focus Energy and Bioprocess Technology: Elective Compulsory Chemical and Bioprocess Engineering: Specialisation General Process Engineering: Elective Compulsory Renewable Energies: Core Qualification: Compulsory Process Engineering: Specialisation Environmental Process Engineering: Elective Compulsory

Course L1832: Biorefineries - Technical Design and Optimization	
Typ	Project-/problem-based Learning
Hrs/wk	3
CP	3
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 48, Study Time in Lecture 42
Lecturer	Prof. Oliver Lüdtke
Language	DE
Cycle	SoSe
Content	**I. Repetition of engineering basics** 1. Shell and tube heat exchangers 2. Steam generators and refrigerating machines 3. Pumps and turbines 4. Flow in piping networks 5. Pumping and mixing of non-newtonian fluids 6. Requirements to a detailed layout plan **II. Calculation:** 1. Planning and design of a specific bio-refinery plant section, such as Ethanol distillation and fermentation. This is based on empirical valuse of a real, industrial plant. ◦ Mass and energy balances (Aspen) ◦ Equipment design (heat exchangers, pumps, pipes, tanks, etc.) (◦ Isolation, wall thickness and material selection ◦ Energy demand (electrical, heat or cooling), design of steam boilers and appliances ◦ Selection of fittings, measuring instruments and safety equipment ◦ Definition of main control loops 2. Hereby, the dependencies of transport phenomena between certain plant sections become evident and methods of calculation are introduced. 3. In Detail Engineering , it is focused on aspects of plant engineering planning that are relevant for the subsequent construction of the plant. 4. Depending of time requirement and group size a cost estimation and preparation of a complete R&I flow chart can be implemented as well.
Literature	Perry, R.;Green, R.: Perry's Chemical Engineers' Handbook, 8 th Edition, McGraw Hill Professional, 2007 Sinnot, R. K.: Chemical Engineering Design, Elsevier, 2014

Course L0022: CAPE in Energy Engineering	
Typ	Projection Course
Hrs/wk	3
CP	3
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 48, Study Time in Lecture 42
Lecturer	Prof. Martin Kaltschmitt
Language	DE
Cycle	SoSe
Content	• CAPE = *Computer*-Aided-Project-Engineering • INTRODUCTION TO THE THEORY ◦ Classes of simulation programs ◦ Sequential modular approach ◦ Equation-oriented approach ◦ Simultaneous modular approach ◦ General procedure for the processing of modeling tasks ◦ Special procedure for solving models with repatriations • COMPUTER EXERCISES renewable energy projects WITH ASPEN PLUS ® AND ASPEN CUSTOM MODELER ® ◦ Scope, potential and limitations of Aspen Plus ® and Aspen Custom Modeler ® ◦ Use of integrated databases for material data ◦ Methods for estimating non-existent physical property data ◦ Use of model libraries and Process Synthesis ◦ Application of design specifications and sensitivity analyzes ◦ Solving optimization problems Within the seminar, the various tasks are actively discussed and applied to various cases of application.
Literature	• Aspen Plus® - Aspen Plus User Guide • William L. Luyben; Distillation Design and Control Using Aspen Simulation; ISBN-10: 0-471-77888-5

Module M0511: Electricity Generation from Wind and Hydro Power

Courses

Title	Typ	Hrs/wk	CP
Sustainability Management (L0007)	Lecture	2	1
Hydro Power Use (L0013)	Lecture	1	1
Wind Turbine Plants (L0011)	Lecture	2	3
Wind Energy Use - Focus Offshore (L0012)	Lecture	1	1

Module Responsible	Dr. Isabel Höfer
Admission Requirements	None
Recommended Previous Knowledge	Module: Technical Thermodynamics I, Module: Technical Thermodynamics II, Module: Fundamentals of Fluid Mechanics
Educational Objectives	After taking part successfully, students have reached the following learning results
Professional Competence	
Knowledge	By ending this module students can explain in detail knowledge of wind turbines with a particular focus of wind energy use in offshore conditions and can critical comment these aspects in consideration of current developments. Furthermore, they are able to describe fundamentally the use of water power to generate electricity. The students reproduce and explain the basic procedure in the implementation of renewable energy projects in countries outside Europe. Through active discussions of various topics within the seminar of the module, students improve their understanding and the application of the theoretical background and are thus able to transfer what they have learned in practice.
Skills	Students are able to apply the acquired theoretical foundations on exemplary water or wind power systems and evaluate and assess technically the resulting relationships in the context of dimensioning and operation of these energy systems. They can in compare critically the special procedure for the implementation of renewable energy projects in countries outside Europe with the in principle applied approach in Europe and can apply this procedure on exemplary theoretical projects.
Personal Competence	
Social Competence	Students can discuss scientific tasks subjet-specificly and multidisciplinary within a seminar.
Autonomy	Students can independently exploit sources in the context of the emphasis of the lecture material to clear the contents of the lecture and to acquire the particular knowledge about the subject area.
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 96, Study Time in Lecture 84
Credit points	6
Course achievement	None
Examination	Written exam
Examination duration and scale	2.5 hours written exam + Prensentation in sustainability management
Assignment for the Following Curricula	Civil Engineering: Specialisation Structural Engineering: Elective Compulsory Civil Engineering: Specialisation Geotechnical Engineering: Elective Compulsory Civil Engineering: Specialisation Coastal Engineering: Elective Compulsory Energy and Environmental Engineering: Specialisation Energy Engineering: Elective Compulsory International Management and Engineering: Specialisation II. Renewable Energy: Elective Compulsory International Management and Engineering: Specialisation II. Energy and Environmental Engineering: Elective Compulsory Product Development, Materials and Production: Specialisation Product Development: Elective Compulsory Product Development, Materials and Production: Specialisation Production: Elective Compulsory Product Development, Materials and Production: Specialisation Materials: Elective Compulsory Renewable Energies: Core Qualification: Compulsory Theoretical Mechanical Engineering: Technical Complementary Course: Elective Compulsory Theoretical Mechanical Engineering: Specialisation Energy Systems: Elective Compulsory Process Engineering: Specialisation Environmental Process Engineering: Elective Compulsory Water and Environmental Engineering: Specialisation Environment: Compulsory Water and Environmental Engineering: Specialisation Cities: Elective Compulsory

Course L0007: Sustainability Management	
Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	2
CP	1
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 2, Study Time in Lecture 28
Lecturer	Dr. Anne Rödl
Language	DE
Cycle	WiSe

Content	The lecture sustainability management provide an insight into the various aspects and dimensions of sustainability. This content of the course is based on the foundations of environmental assessment; therefore the previous attendance of the lecture environmental assessment is recommended. Various valuation approaches for assessing environmental, economic and social aspects are presented. Their application and use for a sustainability management's discussion is explained by means of short technology examples and is later comprehensively presented through case examples.
	• Introduction to the topic of sustainability
	• Dimensions of sustainability:
	  ◦ ecology
	  ◦ economics
	  ◦ social
	• Transition from the environmental assessment for sustainability management
	• Case Studies
	• Excursion
	
	Objective: The aim of the course is to learn methods for the assessment of sustainability aspects and apply for sustainability management.

Literature	Engelfried, J. (2011) Nachhaltiges Umweltmanagement. München: Oldenbourg Verlag. 2. Auflage Corsten H., Roth S. (Hrsg.) (2011) Nachhaltigkeit - Unternehmerisches Handeln in globaler Verantwortung. Wiesbaden: Gabler Verlag.

Course L0013: Hydro Power Use	
Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	1
CP	1
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 16, Study Time in Lecture 14
Lecturer	Prof. Stefan Achleitner, Hugo Götsch
Language	DE
Cycle	SoSe
Content	• Introduction, importance of water power in the national and global context • Physical basics: Bernoulli's equation, usable height of fall, hydrological measures, loss mechanisms, efficiencies • Classification of Hydropower: Flow and Storage hydropower, low and high pressure systems • Construction of hydroelectric power plants: description of the individual components and their technical system interaction • Structural engineering components; representation of dams, weirs, dams, power houses, computer systems, etc. • Energy Technical Components: Illustration of the different types of hydraulic machinery, generators and grid connection • Hydropower and the Environment • Examples from practice
Literature	• Schröder, W.; Euler, G.; Schneider, K.: Grundlagen des Wasserbaus; Werner, Düsseldorf, 1999, 4. Auflage • Quaschning, V.: Regenerative Energiesysteme: Technologie - Berechnung - Simulation; Carl Hanser, München, 2011, 7. Auflage • Giesecke, J.; Heimerl, S.; Mosony, E.: Wasserkraftanlagen - Planung, Bau und Betrieb; Springer, Berlin, Heidelberg, 2009, 5. Auflage • von König, F.; Jehle, C.: Bau von Wasserkraftanlagen - Praxisbezogene Planungsunterlagen; C. F. Müller, Heidelberg, 2005, 4. Auflage • Strobl, T.; Zunic, F.: Wasserbau: Aktuelle Grundlagen - Neue Entwicklungen; Springer, Berlin, Heidelberg, 2006

Course L0011: Wind Turbine Plants	
Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	2
CP	3
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 62, Study Time in Lecture 28
Lecturer	Dr. Rudolf Zellermann, Dr. Jochen Oexmann
Language	DE
Cycle	SoSe
Content	• Historical development • Wind: origins, geographic and temporal distribution, locations • Power coefficient, rotor thrust • Aerodynamics of the rotor • Operating performance • Power limitation, partial load, pitch and stall control • Plant selection, yield prediction, economy • Excursion
Literature	Gasch, R., Windkraftanlagen, 4. Auflage, Teubner-Verlag, 2005

Course L0012: Wind Energy Use - Focus Offshore	
Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	1
CP	1
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 16, Study Time in Lecture 14
Lecturer	Prof. Martin Skiba
Language	DE
Cycle	SoSe
Content	• Introduction, importance of offshore wind power generation, Specific requirements for offshore engineering • Physical fundamentals for utilization of wind energy • Design and operation of offshore wind turbines, presentation of different concepts of offshore wind turbines, representation of the individual system components and their system-technical relationships • Foundation engineering, offshore site investigation, presentation of different concepts of offshore foundation structures, planning and fabrication of foundation structures • Electrical infrastructure of an offshore wind farm, Inner Park cabling, offshore substation, grid connection • Installation of offshore wind farms, installation techniques and auxiliary devices, construction logistics • Development and planning of offshore wind farms • Operation and optimization of offshore wind farms • Day excursion
Literature	• Gasch, R.; Twele, J.: Windkraftanlagen - Grundlagen, Entwurf, Planung und Betrieb; Vieweg + Teubner, Stuttgart, 2007, 7. Auflage • Molly, J. P.: Windenergie - Theorie, Anwendung, Messung; C. F. Müller, Heidel-berg, 1997, 3. Auflage • Hau, E.: Windkraftanalagen; Springer, Berlin, Heidelberg, 2008, 4.Auflage • Heier, S.: Windkraftanlagen - Systemauslegung, Integration und Regelung; Vieweg + Teubner, Stuttgart, 2009, 5. Auflage • Jarass, L.; Obermair, G.M.; Voigt, W.: Windenergie: Zuverlässige Integration in die Energieversorgung; Springer, Berlin, Heidelberg, 2009, 2. Auflage

Module M0742: Thermal Energy Systems

Courses

Title	Typ	Hrs/wk	CP
Thermal Engergy Systems (L0023)	Lecture	3	5
Thermal Engergy Systems (L0024)	Recitation Section (large)	1	1

Module Responsible	Prof. Arne Speerforck
Admission Requirements	None
Recommended Previous Knowledge	Technical Thermodynamics I, II, Fluid Dynamics, Heat Transfer
Educational Objectives	After taking part successfully, students have reached the following learning results
Professional Competence	
Knowledge	Students know the different energy conversion stages and the difference between efficiency and annual efficiency. They have increased knowledge in heat and mass transfer, especially in regard to buildings and mobile applications. They are familiar with German energy saving code and other technical relevant rules. They know to differ different heating systems in the domestic and industrial area and how to control such heating systems. They are able to model a furnace and to calculate the transient temperatures in a furnace. They have the basic knowledge of emission formations in the flames of small burners and how to conduct the flue gases into the atmosphere. They are able to model thermodynamic systems with object oriented languages.
Skills	Students are able to calculate the heating demand for different heating systems and to choose the suitable components. They are able to calculate a pipeline network and have the ability to perform simple planning tasks, regarding solar energy. They can write Modelica programs and can transfer research knowledge into practice. They are able to perform scientific work in the field of thermal engineering.
Personal Competence	
Social Competence	The students are able to discuss in small groups and develop an approach.
Autonomy	Students are able to define independently tasks, to get new knowledge from existing knowledge as well as to find ways to use the knowledge in practice.
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 124, Study Time in Lecture 56
Credit points	6
Course achievement	None
Examination	Written exam
Examination duration and scale	60 min
Assignment for the Following Curricula	Bioprocess Engineering: Specialisation A - General Bioprocess Engineering: Elective Compulsory Energy Systems: Specialisation Energy Systems: Compulsory Energy Systems: Specialisation Marine Engineering: Elective Compulsory International Management and Engineering: Specialisation II. Energy and Environmental Engineering: Elective Compulsory Product Development, Materials and Production: Core Qualification: Elective Compulsory Renewable Energies: Core Qualification: Compulsory Theoretical Mechanical Engineering: Specialisation Energy Systems: Elective Compulsory Process Engineering: Specialisation Process Engineering: Elective Compulsory

Course L0023: Thermal Engergy Systems	
Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	3
CP	5
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 108, Study Time in Lecture 42
Lecturer	Prof. Arne Speerforck, Prof. Gerhard Schmitz
Language	DE
Cycle	WiSe
Content	1. Introduction 2. Fundamentals of Thermal Engineering 2.1 Heat Conduction 2.2 Convection 2.3 Radiation 2.4 Heat transition 2.5 Combustion parameters 2.6 Electrical heating 2.7 Water vapor transport 3. Heating Systems 3.1 Warm water heating systems 3.2 Warm water supply 3.3 piping calculation 3.4 boilers, heat pumps, solar collectors 3.5 Air heating systems 3.6 radiative heating systems 4. Thermal traetment systems 4.1 Industrial furnaces 4.2 Melting furnaces 4.3 Drying plants 4.4 Emission control 4.5 Chimney calculation 4.6 Energy measuring 5. Laws and standards 5.1 Buildings 5.2 Industrial plants
Literature	• Schmitz, G.: Klimaanlagen, Skript zur Vorlesung • VDI Wärmeatlas, 11. Auflage, Springer Verlag, Düsseldorf 2013 • Herwig, H.; Moschallski, A.: Wärmeübertragung, Vieweg+Teubner Verlag, Wiesbaden 2009 • Recknagel, H.; Sprenger, E.; Schrammek, E.-R.: Taschenbuch für Heizung- und Klimatechnik 2013/2014, 76. Auflage, Deutscher Industrieverlag, 2013

Course L0024: Thermal Engergy Systems	
Typ	Recitation Section (large)
Hrs/wk	1
CP	1
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 16, Study Time in Lecture 14
Lecturer	Prof. Arne Speerforck, Prof. Gerhard Schmitz
Language	DE
Cycle	WiSe
Content	See interlocking course
Literature	See interlocking course

Specialization Bioenergy Systems

In the specialization "Bioenergy systems" advanced knowledge for the energetic utilisation of biomass is provided. This implicates, inter alia, the processing and use of wood as an energy resource, but also an understanding about procedures and concepts which enable energy recovery from waste.

Module M1343: Fibre-polymer-composites

Courses

Title	Typ	Hrs/wk	CP
Structure and properties of fibre-polymer-composites (L1894)	Lecture	2	3
Design with fibre-polymer-composites (L1893)	Lecture	2	3

Module Responsible	Prof. Bodo Fiedler
Admission Requirements	None
Recommended Previous Knowledge	Basics: chemistry / physics / materials science
Educational Objectives	After taking part successfully, students have reached the following learning results
Professional Competence	
Knowledge	Students can use the knowledge of fiber-reinforced composites (FRP) and its constituents to play (fiber / matrix) and define the necessary testing and analysis. They can explain the complex relationships structure-property relationship and the interactions of chemical structure of the polymers, their processing with the different fiber types, including to explain neighboring contexts (e.g. sustainability, environmental protection).
Skills	Students are capable of • using standardized calculation methods in a given context to mechanical properties (modulus, strength) to calculate and evaluate the different materials. • approximate sizing using the network theory of the structural elements implement and evaluate. • selecting appropriate solutions for mechanical recycling problems and sizing example stiffness, corrosion resistance.
Personal Competence	
Social Competence	Students can • arrive at funded work results in heterogenius groups and document them. • provide appropriate feedback and handle feedback on their own performance constructively.
Autonomy	Students are able to - assess their own strengths and weaknesses. - assess their own state of learning in specific terms and to define further work steps on this basis. - assess possible consequences of their professional activity.
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 124, Study Time in Lecture 56
Credit points	6
Course achievement	None
Examination	Written exam
Examination duration and scale	180 min
Assignment for the Following Curricula	Energy Systems: Core Qualification: Elective Compulsory Aircraft Systems Engineering: Specialisation Cabin Systems: Elective Compulsory Aircraft Systems Engineering: Specialisation Air Transportation Systems: Elective Compulsory International Management and Engineering: Specialisation II. Product Development and Production: Elective Compulsory Materials Science: Specialisation Engineering Materials: Elective Compulsory Mechanical Engineering and Management: Core Qualification: Compulsory Product Development, Materials and Production: Specialisation Product Development: Elective Compulsory Product Development, Materials and Production: Specialisation Production: Elective Compulsory Product Development, Materials and Production: Specialisation Materials: Compulsory Renewable Energies: Specialisation Bioenergy Systems: Elective Compulsory Renewable Energies: Specialisation Wind Energy Systems: Elective Compulsory Renewable Energies: Specialisation Solar Energy Systems: Elective Compulsory Theoretical Mechanical Engineering: Specialisation Materials Science: Elective Compulsory Theoretical Mechanical Engineering: Technical Complementary Course: Elective Compulsory

Course L1894: Structure and properties of fibre-polymer-composites	
Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	2
CP	3
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 62, Study Time in Lecture 28
Lecturer	Prof. Bodo Fiedler
Language	EN
Cycle	SoSe
Content	- Microstructure and properties of the matrix and reinforcing materials and their interaction - Development of composite materials - Mechanical and physical properties - Mechanics of Composite Materials - Laminate theory - Test methods - Non destructive testing - Failure mechanisms - Theoretical models for the prediction of properties - Application
Literature	Hall, Clyne: Introduction to Composite materials, Cambridge University Press Daniel, Ishai: Engineering Mechanics of Composites Materials, Oxford University Press Mallick: Fibre-Reinforced Composites, Marcel Deckker, New York

Course L1893: Design with fibre-polymer-composites	
Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	2
CP	3
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 62, Study Time in Lecture 28
Lecturer	Prof. Bodo Fiedler
Language	EN
Cycle	SoSe
Content	Designing with Composites: Laminate Theory; Failure Criteria; Design of Pipes and Shafts; Sandwich Structures; Notches; Joining Techniques; Compression Loading; Examples
Literature	Konstruieren mit Kunststoffen, Gunter Erhard , Hanser Verlag

Module M0518: Waste and Energy

Courses

Title	Typ	Hrs/wk	CP
Waste Recycling Technologies (L0047)	Lecture	2	2
Waste Recycling Technologies (L0048)	Recitation Section (small)	1	2
Waste to Energy (L0049)	Project-/problem-based Learning	2	2

Module Responsible	Prof. Kerstin Kuchta
Admission Requirements	None
Recommended Previous Knowledge	Basics of process engineering
Educational Objectives	After taking part successfully, students have reached the following learning results
Professional Competence	
Knowledge	Students are able to describe and explain in detail techniques, processes and concepts for treatment and energy recovery from wastes.
Skills	The students are able to select suitable processes for the treatment and energy recovery of wastes. They can evaluate the efforts and costs for processes and select economically feasible treatment Concepts. Students are able to evaluate alternatives even with incomplete information. Students are able to prepare systematic documentation of work results in form of reports, presentations and are able to defend their findings in a group.
Personal Competence	
Social Competence	Students can participate in subject-specific and interdisciplinary discussions, develop cooperated solutions and defend their own work results in front of others and promote the scientific development of collegues. Furthermore, they can give and accept professional constructive criticism.
Autonomy	Students can independently tap knowledge of the subject area and transform it to new questions. They are capable, in consultation with supervisors, to assess their learning level and define further steps on this basis. Furthermore, they can define targets for new application-or research-oriented duties in accordance with the potential social, economic and cultural impact.
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 110, Study Time in Lecture 70
Credit points	6
Course achievement	Compulsory: Yes; Bonus: 20 %; Form: Written elaboration; Description:
Examination	Presentation
Examination duration and scale	PowerPoint presentation (10-15 minutes)
Assignment for the Following Curricula	Environmental Engineering: Specialisation Waste and Energy: Elective Compulsory International Management and Engineering: Specialisation II. Renewable Energy: Elective Compulsory Joint European Master in Environmental Studies - Cities and Sustainability: Core Qualification: Compulsory Renewable Energies: Specialisation Bioenergy Systems: Elective Compulsory Process Engineering: Specialisation Environmental Process Engineering: Elective Compulsory

Course L0047: Waste Recycling Technologies	
Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	2
CP	2
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 32, Study Time in Lecture 28
Lecturer	Prof. Kerstin Kuchta
Language	EN
Cycle	SoSe
Content	• Fundamentals on primary and secondary production of raw materials (steel, aluminum, phosphorous, copper, precious metals, rare metals) • Use and demand of metals and minerals in industry and society • collection systems and concepts • quota and efficiency • Advanced sorting technologies • mechanical pretreatment • advanced treatment • Chemical analysis of Critical Materials in post-consumer products • Analytical tools in Resource Management (Material Flow Analysis, Recycling Performance Indicators, Criticality Assessment, statistical analysis of uncertainties)
Literature	

Course L0048: Waste Recycling Technologies	
Typ	Recitation Section (small)
Hrs/wk	1
CP	2
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 46, Study Time in Lecture 14
Lecturer	Prof. Kerstin Kuchta
Language	EN
Cycle	SoSe
Content	• Fundamentals on primary and secondary production of raw materials (steel, aluminum, phosphorous, copper, precious metals, rare metals) • Use and demand of metals and minerals in industry and society • collection systems and concepts • quota and efficiency • Advanced sorting technologies • mechanical pretreatment • advanced treatment • Chemical analysis of Critical Materials in post-consumer products • Analytical tools in Resource Management (Material Flow Analysis, Recycling Performance Indicators, Criticality Assessment, statistical analysis of uncertainties)
Literature	

Course L0049: Waste to Energy	
Typ	Project-/problem-based Learning
Hrs/wk	2
CP	2
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 32, Study Time in Lecture 28
Lecturer	Prof. Rüdiger Siechau
Language	EN
Cycle	SoSe

Content	• Project-based lecture
	• Introduction into the " Waste to Energy " consisting of:
	  ◦ Thermal Process (incinerator , RDF combustion)
	  ◦ Biological processes (Wet-/Dryfermentation)
	  ◦ technology , energy , emissions, approval , etc.
	• Group work
	  ◦ design of systems/plants for energy recovery from waste
	  ◦ The following points are to be processed :
	  ▪ Input: waste (fraction collection and transportation, current quantity , material flows , possible amount of development)
	  ▪ Plant (design, process diagram , technology, energy production)
	  ▪ Output (energy quantity / type , by-products)
	  ▪ Costs and revenues
	  ▪ Climate and resource protection (CO2 balance , substitution of primary raw materials / fossil fuels)
	  ▪ Location and approval (infrastructure , expiration authorization procedure)
	  ▪ Focus at the whole concept (advantages, disadvantages , risks and opportunities , discussion)
	• Grading: No Exam , but presentation of the results of the working group

Literature	**Literatur:** Einführung in die Abfallwirtschaft; Martin Kranert, Klaus Cord-Landwehr (Hrsg.); Vieweg + Teubner Verlag; 2010 Powerpoint-Folien in Stud IP **Literature:** Introduction to Waste Management; Kranert Martin , Klaus Cord - Landwehr (Ed.), Vieweg + Teubner Verlag , 2010 PowerPoint slides in Stud IP

Module M0896: Bioprocess and Biosystems Engineering

Courses

Title	Typ	Hrs/wk	CP
Bioreactor Design and Operation (L1034)	Lecture	2	2
Bioreactors and Biosystems Engineering (L1037)	Project-/problem-based Learning	1	2
Biosystems Engineering (L1036)	Lecture	2	2

Module Responsible	Prof. An-Ping Zeng
Admission Requirements	None
Recommended Previous Knowledge	Knowledge of bioprocess engineering and process engineering at bachelor level
Educational Objectives	After taking part successfully, students have reached the following learning results
Professional Competence	
Knowledge	After completion of this module, participants will be able to: • differentiate between different kinds of bioreactors and describe their key features • identify and characterize the peripheral and control systems of bioreactors • depict integrated biosystems (bioprocesses including up- and downstream processing) • name different sterilization methods and evaluate those in terms of different applications • recall and define the advanced methods of modern systems-biological approaches • connect the multiple "omics"-methods and evaluate their application for biological questions • recall the fundamentals of modeling and simulation of biological networks and biotechnological processes and to discuss their methods • assess and apply methods and theories of genomics, transcriptomics, proteomics and metabolomics in order to quantify and optimize biological processes at molecular and process levels.
Skills	After completion of this module, participants will be able to: • describe different process control strategies for bioreactors and chose them after analysis of characteristics of a given bioprocess • plan and construct a bioreactor system including peripherals from lab to pilot plant scale • adapt a present bioreactor system to a new process and optimize it • develop concepts for integration of bioreactors into bioproduction processes • combine the different modeling methods into an overall modeling approach, to apply these methods to specific problems and to evaluate the achieved results critically • connect all process components of biotechnological processes for a holistic system view.
Personal Competence	
Social Competence	After completion of this module, participants will be able to debate technical questions in small teams to enhance the ability to take position to their own opinions and increase their capacity for teamwork. The students can reflect their specific knowledge orally and discuss it with other students and teachers.
Autonomy	After completion of this module, participants will be able to solve a technical problem in teams of approx. 8-12 persons independently including a presentation of the results. •
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 110, Study Time in Lecture 70
Credit points	6
Course achievement	Compulsory: Yes; Bonus: 20 %; Form: Presentation; Description:
Examination	Written exam
Examination duration and scale	120 min
Assignment for the Following Curricula	Bioprocess Engineering: Core Qualification: Compulsory Chemical and Bioprocess Engineering: Core Qualification: Compulsory Environmental Engineering: Specialisation Biotechnology: Elective Compulsory International Management and Engineering: Specialisation II. Process Engineering and Biotechnology: Elective Compulsory Renewable Energies: Specialisation Bioenergy Systems: Elective Compulsory Process Engineering: Core Qualification: Compulsory

Course L1034: Bioreactor Design and Operation	
Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	2
CP	2
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 32, Study Time in Lecture 28
Lecturer	Prof. An-Ping Zeng
Language	EN
Cycle	SoSe
Content	**Design of bioreactors and peripheries:** • reactor types and geometry • materials and surface treatment • agitation system design • insertion of stirrer • sealings • fittings and valves • peripherals • materials • standardization • demonstration in laboratory and pilot plant **Sterile operation:** • theory of sterilisation processes • different sterilisation methods • sterilisation of reactor and probes • industrial sterile test, automated sterilisation • introduction of biological material • autoclaves • continuous sterilisation of fluids • deep bed filters, tangential flow filters • demonstration and practice in pilot plant **Instrumentation and control:** • temperature control and heat exchange • dissolved oxygen control and mass transfer • aeration and mixing • used gassing units and gassing strategies • control of agitation and power input • pH and reactor volume, foaming, membrane gassing **Bioreactor selection and scale-up:** • selection criteria • scale-up and scale-down • reactors for mammalian cell culture **Integrated biosystem:** • interactions and integration of microorganisms, bioreactor and downstream processing • Miniplant technologies **Team work with presentation:** • Operation mode of selected bioprocesses (e.g. fundamentals of batch, fed-batch and continuous cultivation)
Literature	• Storhas, Winfried, Bioreaktoren und periphere Einrichtungen, Braunschweig: Vieweg, 1994 • Chmiel, Horst, Bioprozeßtechnik; Springer 2011 • Krahe, Martin, Biochemical Engineering, Ullmann‘s Encyclopedia of Industrial Chemistry • Pauline M. Doran, Bioprocess Engineering Principles, Second Edition, Academic Press, 2013 • Other lecture materials to be distributed

Course L1037: Bioreactors and Biosystems Engineering	
Typ	Project-/problem-based Learning
Hrs/wk	1
CP	2
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 46, Study Time in Lecture 14
Lecturer	Prof. An-Ping Zeng, Dr. Johannes Möller
Language	EN
Cycle	SoSe
Content	**Introduction to Biosystems Engineering (Exercise)** **Experimental basis and methods for biosystems analysis** • Introduction to genomics, transcriptomics and proteomics • More detailed treatment of metabolomics • Determination of in-vivo kinetics • Techniques for rapid sampling • Quenching and extraction • Analytical methods for determination of metabolite concentrations **Analysis, modelling and simulation of biological networks** • Metabolic flux analysis • Introduction • Isotope labelling • Elementary flux modes • Mechanistic and structural network models • Regulatory networks • Systems analysis • Structural network analysis • Linear and non-linear dynamic systems • Sensitivity analysis (metabolic control analysis) **Modelling and simulation for bioprocess engineering** • Modelling of bioreactors • Dynamic behaviour of bioprocesses **Selected projects for biosystems engineering** • Miniaturisation of bioreaction systems • Miniplant technology for the integration of biosynthesis and downstream processin • Technical and economic overall assessment of bioproduction processes
Literature	E. Klipp et al. Systems Biology in Practice, Wiley-VCH, 2006 R. Dohrn: Miniplant-Technik, Wiley-VCH, 2006 G.N. Stephanopoulos et. al.: Metabolic Engineering, Academic Press, 1998 I.J. Dunn et. al.: Biological Reaction Engineering, Wiley-VCH, 2003 Lecture materials to be distributed

Course L1036: Biosystems Engineering	
Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	2
CP	2
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 32, Study Time in Lecture 28
Lecturer	Prof. An-Ping Zeng
Language	EN
Cycle	SoSe
Content	**Introduction to Biosystems Engineering** **Experimental basis and methods for biosystems analysis** • Introduction to genomics, transcriptomics and proteomics • More detailed treatment of metabolomics • Determination of in-vivo kinetics • Techniques for rapid sampling • Quenching and extraction • Analytical methods for determination of metabolite concentrations **Analysis, modelling and simulation of biological networks** • Metabolic flux analysis • Introduction • Isotope labelling • Elementary flux modes • Mechanistic and structural network models • Regulatory networks • Systems analysis • Structural network analysis • Linear and non-linear dynamic systems • Sensitivity analysis (metabolic control analysis) **Modelling and simulation for bioprocess engineering** • Modelling of bioreactors • Dynamic behaviour of bioprocesses **Selected projects for biosystems engineering** • Miniaturisation of bioreaction systems • Miniplant technology for the integration of biosynthesis and downstream processin • Technical and economic overall assessment of bioproduction processes
Literature	E. Klipp et al. Systems Biology in Practice, Wiley-VCH, 2006 R. Dohrn: Miniplant-Technik, Wiley-VCH, 2006 G.N. Stephanopoulos et. al.: Metabolic Engineering, Academic Press, 1998 I.J. Dunn et. al.: Biological Reaction Engineering, Wiley-VCH, 2003 Lecture materials to be distributed

Module M0749: Waste Treatment and Solid Matter Process Technology

Courses

Title	Typ	Hrs/wk	CP
Solid Matter Process Technology for Biomass (L0052)	Lecture	2	2
Thermal Waste Treatment (L0320)	Lecture	2	2
Thermal Waste Treatment (L1177)	Recitation Section (large)	1	2

Module Responsible	Prof. Kerstin Kuchta
Admission Requirements	None
Recommended Previous Knowledge	Basics of • thermo dynamics • fluid dynamics • chemistry
Educational Objectives	After taking part successfully, students have reached the following learning results
Professional Competence	
Knowledge	The students can name, describe current issue and problems in the field of thermal waste treatment and particle process engineering and contemplate them in the context of their field. The industrial application of unit operations as part of process engineering is explained by actual examples of waste incineration technologies and solid biomass processes. Compostion, particle sizes, transportation and dosing, drying and agglomeration of renewable resources and wastes are described as important unit operations when producing solid fuels and bioethanol, producing and refining edible oils, electricity , heat and mineral recyclables.
Skills	The students are able to select suitable processes for the treatment of wastes or raw material with respect to their characteristics and the process aims. They can evaluate the efforts and costs for processes and select economically feasible treatment concepts.
Personal Competence	
Social Competence	Students can • respectfully work together as a team and discuss technical tasks • participate in subject-specific and interdisciplinary discussions, • develop cooperated solutions • promote the scientific development and accept professional constructive criticism.
Autonomy	Students can independently tap knowledge of the subject area and transform it to new questions. They are capable, in consultation with supervisors, to assess their learning level and define further steps on this basis. Furthermore, they can define targets for new application-or research-oriented duties in accordance with the potential social, economic and cultural impact.
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 110, Study Time in Lecture 70
Credit points	6
Course achievement	None
Examination	Written exam
Examination duration and scale	120 min
Assignment for the Following Curricula	Civil Engineering: Specialisation Water and Traffic: Elective Compulsory Bioprocess Engineering: Specialisation A - General Bioprocess Engineering: Elective Compulsory Energy and Environmental Engineering: Specialisation Energy and Environmental Engineering: Elective Compulsory International Management and Engineering: Specialisation II. Process Engineering and Biotechnology: Elective Compulsory International Management and Engineering: Specialisation II. Renewable Energy: Elective Compulsory Renewable Energies: Specialisation Bioenergy Systems: Elective Compulsory Process Engineering: Specialisation Chemical Process Engineering: Elective Compulsory Process Engineering: Specialisation Process Engineering: Elective Compulsory Process Engineering: Specialisation Environmental Process Engineering: Elective Compulsory Water and Environmental Engineering: Specialisation Environment: Compulsory Water and Environmental Engineering: Specialisation Cities: Elective Compulsory

Course L0052: Solid Matter Process Technology for Biomass	
Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	2
CP	2
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 32, Study Time in Lecture 28
Lecturer	Prof. Werner Sitzmann
Language	DE
Cycle	SoSe
Content	The industrial application of unit operations as part of process engineering is explained by actual examples of solid biomass processes. Size reduction, transportation and dosing, drying and agglomeration of renewable resources are described as important unit operations when producing solid fuels and bioethanol, producing and refining edible oils, when making Btl - and WPC - products. Aspects of explosion protection and plant design complete the lecture.
Literature	Kaltschmitt M., Hartmann H. (Hrsg.): Energie aus Bioamsse, Springer Verlag, 2001, ISBN 3-540-64853-4 Bundesministerium für Ernährung, Landwirtschaft und Verbraucherschutz, Schriftenreihe Nachwachsende Rohstoffe, Fachagentur Nachwachsende Rohstoffe e.V. www.nachwachsende-rohstoffe.de Bockisch M.: Nahrungsfette und -öle, Ulmer Verlag, 1993, ISBN 380000158175

Course L0320: Thermal Waste Treatment	
Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	2
CP	2
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 32, Study Time in Lecture 28
Lecturer	Prof. Kerstin Kuchta
Language	EN
Cycle	SoSe
Content	• Introduction, actual state-of-the-art of waste incineration, aims. legal background, reaction principals • basics of incineration processes: waste composition, calorific value, calculation of air demand and flue gas composition • Incineration techniques: grate firing, ash transfer, boiler • Flue gas cleaning: Volume, composition, legal frame work and emission limits, dry treatment, scrubber, de-nox techniques, dioxin elimination, Mercury elimination • Ash treatment: Mass, quality, treatment concepts, recycling, disposal
Literature	Thomé-Kozmiensky, K. J. (Hrsg.): Thermische Abfallbehandlung Bande 1-7. EF-Verlag für Energie- und Umwelttechnik, Berlin, 196 - 2013.

Course L1177: Thermal Waste Treatment	
Typ	Recitation Section (large)
Hrs/wk	1
CP	2
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 46, Study Time in Lecture 14
Lecturer	Prof. Kerstin Kuchta
Language	EN
Cycle	SoSe
Content	See interlocking course
Literature	See interlocking course

Module M0902: Wastewater Treatment and Air Pollution Abatement

Courses

Title	Typ	Hrs/wk	CP
Biological Wastewater Treatment (L0517)	Lecture	2	3
Air Pollution Abatement (L0203)	Lecture	2	3

Module Responsible	Dr. Swantje Pietsch-Braune
Admission Requirements	None
Recommended Previous Knowledge	Basic knowledge of biology and chemistry Basic knowledge of solids process engineering and separation technology
Educational Objectives	After taking part successfully, students have reached the following learning results
Professional Competence	
Knowledge	After successful completion of the module students are able to • name and explain biological processes for waste water treatment, • characterize waste water and sewage sludge, • discuss legal regulations in the area of emissions and air quality • explain the effects of air pollutants on the environment, • name and explan off gas tretament processes and to define their area of application
Skills	Students are able to • choose and design processs steps for the biological waste water treatment • combine processes for cleaning of off-gases depending on the pollutants contained in the gases
Personal Competence	
Social Competence	
Autonomy	
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 124, Study Time in Lecture 56
Credit points	6
Course achievement	None
Examination	Written exam
Examination duration and scale	90 min
Assignment for the Following Curricula	Civil Engineering: Specialisation Water and Traffic: Elective Compulsory Bioprocess Engineering: Specialisation A - General Bioprocess Engineering: Elective Compulsory Chemical and Bioprocess Engineering: Specialisation General Process Engineering: Elective Compulsory Environmental Engineering: Specialisation Waste and Energy: Elective Compulsory International Management and Engineering: Specialisation II. Energy and Environmental Engineering: Elective Compulsory Joint European Master in Environmental Studies - Cities and Sustainability: Specialisation Water: Elective Compulsory Renewable Energies: Specialisation Bioenergy Systems: Elective Compulsory Process Engineering: Specialisation Environmental Process Engineering: Elective Compulsory Process Engineering: Specialisation Process Engineering: Elective Compulsory Water and Environmental Engineering: Specialisation Water: Elective Compulsory Water and Environmental Engineering: Specialisation Environment: Compulsory Water and Environmental Engineering: Specialisation Cities: Compulsory

Course L0517: Biological Wastewater Treatment

Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	2
CP	3
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 62, Study Time in Lecture 28
Lecturer	Dr. Joachim Behrendt
Language	DE/EN
Cycle	WiSe
Content	Charaterisation of Wastewater Metobolism of Microorganisms Kinetic of mirobiotic processes Calculation of bioreactor for wastewater treatment Concepts of Wastewater treatment Design of WWTP Excursion to a WWTP Biofilms Biofim Reactors Anaerobic Wastewater and sldge treatment resources oriented sanitation technology Future challenges of wastewater treatment

Literature	**Gujer, Willi** Siedlungswasserwirtschaft : mit 84 Tabellen ISBN: 3540343296 (Gb.) URL: http://www.gbv.de/dms/bs/toc/516261924.pdf URL: http://deposit.d-nb.de/cgi-bin/dokserv?id=2842122&prov=M&dok_var=1&dok_ext=htm Berlin [u.a.] : Springer, 2007 TUB_HH_Katalog **Henze, Mogens** Wastewater treatment : biological and chemical processes ISBN: 3540422285 (Pp.) Berlin [u.a.] : Springer, 2002 TUB_HH_Katalog **Imhoff, Karl** (Imhoff, Klaus R.;) Taschenbuch der Stadtentwässerung : mit 10 Tafeln ISBN: 3486263331 ((Gb.)) München [u.a.] : Oldenbourg, 1999 TUB_HH_Katalog **Lange, Jörg** (Otterpohl, Ralf; Steger-Hartmann, Thomas;) Abwasser : Handbuch zu einer zukunftsfähigen Wasserwirtschaft ISBN: 3980350215 (kart.) URL: http://www.gbv.de/du/services/agi/52567E5D44DA0809C12570220050BF25/000000700334 Donaueschingen-Pfohren : Mall-Beton-Verl., 2000 TUB_HH_Katalog **Mudrack, Klaus** (Kunst, Sabine;) Biologie der Abwasserreinigung : 18 Tabellen ISBN: 382741427X URL: http://www.gbv.de/du/services/agi/94B581161B6EC747C1256E3F005A8143/420000114903 Heidelberg [u.a.] : Spektrum, Akad. Verl., 2003 TUB_HH_Katalog **Tchobanoglous, George** (Metcalf & Eddy, Inc., ;) Wastewater engineering : treatment and reuse ISBN: 0070418780 (alk. paper) ISBN: 0071122508 (ISE (*pbk)) Boston [u.a.] : McGraw-Hill, 2003 TUB_HH_Katalog **Henze, Mogens** Activated sludge models ASM1, ASM2, ASM2d and ASM3 ISBN: 1900222248 London : IWA Publ., 2002 TUB_HH_Katalog **Kunz, Peter** Umwelt-Bioverfahrenstechnik Vieweg, 1992 **Bauhaus-Universität., Arbeitsgruppe Weiterbildendes Studium Wasser und Umwelt** (Deutsche Vereinigung für Wasserwirtschaft, Abwasser und Abfall, ;) Abwasserbehandlung : Gewässerbelastung, Bemessungsgrundlagen, Mechanische Verfahren, Biologische Verfahren, Reststoffe aus der Abwasserbehandlung, Kleinkläranlagen ISBN: 3860682725 URL: http://www.gbv.de/dms/weimar/toc/513989765_toc.pdf URL: http://www.gbv.de/dms/weimar/abs/513989765_abs.pdf Weimar : Universitätsverl, 2006 TUB_HH_Katalog **Deutsche Vereinigung für Wasserwirtschaft, Abwasser und Abfall** DWA-Regelwerk Hennef : DWA, 2004 TUB_HH_Katalog **Wiesmann, Udo** (Choi, In Su; Dombrowski, Eva-Maria;) Fundamentals of biological wastewater treatment ISBN: 3527312196 (Gb.) URL: http://deposit.ddb.de/cgi-bin/dokserv?id=2774611&prov=M&dok_var=1&dok_ext=htm Weinheim : WILEY-VCH, 2007 TUB_HH_Katalog

Course L0203: Air Pollution Abatement	
Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	2
CP	3
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 62, Study Time in Lecture 28
Lecturer	Dr. Swantje Pietsch-Braune, Christian Eichler
Language	EN
Cycle	WiSe
Content	In the lecture methods for the reduction of emissions from industrial plants are treated. At the beginning a short survey of the different forms of air pollutants is given. In the second part physical principals for the removal of particulate and gaseous pollutants form flue gases are treated. Industrial applications of these principles are demonstrated with examples showing the removal of specific compounds, e.g. sulfur or mercury from flue gases of incinerators.
Literature	Handbook of air pollution prevention and control, Nicholas P. Cheremisinoff. - Amsterdam [u.a.] : Butterworth-Heinemann, 2002 Atmospheric pollution : history, science, and regulation, Mark Zachary Jacobson. - Cambridge [u.a.] : Cambridge Univ. Press, 2002 Air pollution control technology handbook, Karl B. Schnelle. - Boca Raton [u.a.] : CRC Press, c 2002 Air pollution, Jeremy Colls. - 2. ed. - London [u.a.] : Spon, 2002

Module M0900: Examples in Solid Process Engineering

Courses

Title	Typ	Hrs/wk	CP
Fluidization Technology (L0431)	Lecture	2	2
Practical Course Fluidization Technology (L1369)	Practical Course	1	1
Technical Applications of Particle Technology (L0955)	Lecture	2	2
Exercises in Fluidization Technology (L1372)	Recitation Section (small)	1	1

Module Responsible	Prof. Stefan Heinrich
Admission Requirements	None
Recommended Previous Knowledge	Knowledge from the module particle technology
Educational Objectives	After taking part successfully, students have reached the following learning results
Professional Competence	
Knowledge	After completion of the module the students will be able to describe based on examples the assembly of solids engineering processes consisting of multiple apparatuses and subprocesses. They are able to describe the coaction and interrelation of subprocesses.
Skills	Students are able to analyze tasks in the field of solids process engineering and to combine suitable subprocesses in a process chain.
Personal Competence	
Social Competence	Students are able to discuss technical problems in a scientific manner.
Autonomy	Students are able to acquire scientific knowledge independently and discuss technical problems in a scientific manner.
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 96, Study Time in Lecture 84
Credit points	6
Course achievement	**Compulsory** / **Bonus** / **Form** / **Description**: Yes / None / Written elaboration / drei Berichte (pro Versuch ein Bericht) à 5-10 Seiten
Examination	Written exam
Examination duration and scale	120 minutes
Assignment for the Following Curricula	Bioprocess Engineering: Specialisation A - General Bioprocess Engineering: Elective Compulsory Energy and Environmental Engineering: Specialisation Energy and Environmental Engineering: Elective Compulsory Renewable Energies: Specialisation Bioenergy Systems: Elective Compulsory Process Engineering: Specialisation Chemical Process Engineering: Elective Compulsory Process Engineering: Specialisation Process Engineering: Elective Compulsory

Course L0431: Fluidization Technology

Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	2
CP	2
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 32, Study Time in Lecture 28
Lecturer	Prof. Stefan Heinrich
Language	EN
Cycle	WiSe
Content	Introduction: definition, fluidization regimes, comparison with other types of gas/solids reactors Typical fluidized bed applications Fluidmechanical principle Local fluid mechanics of gas/solid fluidization Fast fluidization (circulating fluidized bed) Entrainment Solids mixing in fluidized beds Application of fluidized beds to granulation and drying processes
Literature	Kunii, D.; Levenspiel, O.: Fluidization Engineering. Butterworth Heinemann, Boston, 1991.

Course L1369: Practical Course Fluidization Technology	
Typ	Practical Course
Hrs/wk	1
CP	1
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 16, Study Time in Lecture 14
Lecturer	Prof. Stefan Heinrich
Language	EN
Cycle	WiSe
Content	Experiments: • Determination of the minimum fluidization velocity • heat transfer • granulation • drying
Literature	Kunii, D.; Levenspiel, O.: Fluidization Engineering. Butterworth Heinemann, Boston, 1991.

Course L0955: Technical Applications of Particle Technology	
Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	2
CP	2
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 32, Study Time in Lecture 28
Lecturer	Prof. Werner Sitzmann
Language	DE
Cycle	WiSe
Content	Unit operations like mixing, separation, agglomeration and size reduction are discussed concerning their technical applicability from the perspective of the practician. Machines and apparatuses are presented, their designs and modes of action are explained and their application in production processes for chemicals, food and feed and in recycling processes are illustrated.
Literature	Stieß M: Mechanische Verfahrenstechnik I und II, Springer - Verlag, 1997

Course L1372: Exercises in Fluidization Technology	
Typ	Recitation Section (small)
Hrs/wk	1
CP	1
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 16, Study Time in Lecture 14
Lecturer	Prof. Stefan Heinrich
Language	EN
Cycle	WiSe
Content	Exercises and calculation examples for the lecture Fluidization Technology
Literature	Kunii, D.; Levenspiel, O.: Fluidization Engineering. Butterworth Heinemann, Boston, 1991.

Module M1424: Integration of Renewable Energies

Courses

Title	Typ	Hrs/wk	CP
Integration of Renewable Energies I (L2049)	Lecture	1	1
Integration of Renewable Energies I (L2050)	Recitation Section (small)	1	1
Integration of Renewable Energies II (L2051)	Lecture	1	1
Integration of Renewable Energies II (L2052)	Recitation Section (small)	1	1
Sustainable Mobility (L0010)	Lecture	2	2

Module Responsible	Prof. Martin Kaltschmitt
Admission Requirements	None
Recommended Previous Knowledge	Fundamentals of renewable energies and the energy system
Educational Objectives	After taking part successfully, students have reached the following learning results
Professional Competence	
Knowledge	With the completion of the module the students are able to use and apply the previously learned technical basics of the different fields of renewable energies. Current problems concerning the integration of renewable energies in the energy system are presented and analyzed. In particular, the sectors electricity, heat and mobility will be addressed, giving students insights into sector coupling activities.
Skills	By completing this module, students can apply the basics learned to various sector coupling problems and, in this context, assess the potentials as well as the limits of sector coupling in the German energy system. In particular, the students should use the application and linking of already learned methods and knowledge here, so that a vision of the different technologies is achieved.
Personal Competence	
Social Competence	The students will be able to discuss problems in the areas of sector coupling and the integration of renewable energies.
Autonomy	The students are able to acquire own sources based on the main topics of the lecture and to increase their knowledge. Furthermore, the students can search further technologies and interconnection possibilities for the energy system itself.
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 96, Study Time in Lecture 84
Credit points	6
Course achievement	None
Examination	Written exam
Examination duration and scale	180 min
Assignment for the Following Curricula	Renewable Energies: Specialisation Bioenergy Systems: Elective Compulsory Renewable Energies: Specialisation Wind Energy Systems: Elective Compulsory Renewable Energies: Specialisation Solar Energy Systems: Elective Compulsory

Course L2049: Integration of Renewable Energies I	
Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	1
CP	1
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 16, Study Time in Lecture 14
Lecturer	Dr. Volker Lenz
Language	DE
Cycle	WiSe
Content	1. Introduction 2. Fossil-dominated energy system 3. Mega trends in energy transition 4. Characteristics of renewable energy provision technologies - electricity 5. Integration of renewables - electricity I 6. Integration of renewables - electricity II 7. Characteristics of renewable energy provision technologies - heat 8. Integration of renewables - heat I 9. Integration of renewables - heat II 10. Characteristics of renewable energy provision technologies - mobility 11. Integration of renewables - mobility 12. Communications technology and control engineering 13. Reduction in consumption 14. Load management 15. Interaction of renewable generation and controlled reduction in demand
Literature	• D. Thrän (editor): Smart Bioenergy. Technologies and concepts for a more flexible bioenergy provision in future energy systems. Springer,Cham, Heielberg, New York, Dordrecht, London, 2015 • R. von Miller (Hrsg.): Lexikon der Energietechnik und Kraftmaschinen Band 6 und 7. Deutsche Verlags-Anstalt Stuttgart 1965 • K. Naumann et. al.: Monitoring Biokraftstoffsektor. 3. Auflage, DBFZ Report Nr. 1, Leipzig, 2016 • M. Kaltschmitt, W. Streicher, A. Wiese (Hrsg.): Erneuerbare Energien. Systemtechnik, Wirtschaftlichkeit, Umweltaspekte. 4. Auflage, Springer

Course L2050: Integration of Renewable Energies I	
Typ	Recitation Section (small)
Hrs/wk	1
CP	1
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 16, Study Time in Lecture 14
Lecturer	Dr. Volker Lenz
Language	DE
Cycle	WiSe
Content	See interlocking course
Literature	See interlocking course

Course L2051: Integration of Renewable Energies II	
Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	1
CP	1
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 16, Study Time in Lecture 14
Lecturer	Dr. Volker Lenz
Language	DE
Cycle	SoSe
Content	1. Introduction 2. Power-to-Hydrogen 3. Power-to-Gas 4. Power-to-Liquid 5. Power-to-Heat 6. Hybrid Technologies 7. Combined Technology Concepts I 8. Combined Technology Concepts II 9. Link-up with renewable industrial production 10. Utilization of residual materials from renewable energy provision 11. Biomass as system stabilizer I 12. Biomass as system stabilizer II 13. System modelling - fundamentals 14. System modelling - approaches and results 15. Planning tools
Literature	• D. Thrän (editor): Smart Bioenergy. Technologies and concepts for a more flexible bioenergy provision in future energy systems. Springer,Cham, Heielberg, New York, Dordrecht, London, 2015 • R. von Miller (Hrsg.): Lexikon der Energietechnik und Kraftmaschinen Band 6 und 7. Deutsche Verlags-Anstalt Stuttgart 1965 • K. Naumann et. al.: Monitoring Biokraftstoffsektor. 3. Auflage, DBFZ Report Nr. 1, Leipzig, 2016 • M. Kaltschmitt, W. Streicher, A. Wiese (Hrsg.): Erneuerbare Energien. Systemtechnik, Wirtschaftlichkeit, Umweltaspekte. 4. Auflage, Springer Berlin Heidelberg, 2006 • Bundesministerium für Wirtschaft und Energie: Die Energie der Zukunft.

Course L2052: Integration of Renewable Energies II	
Typ	Recitation Section (small)
Hrs/wk	1
CP	1
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 16, Study Time in Lecture 14
Lecturer	Dr. Volker Lenz
Language	DE
Cycle	SoSe
Content	See interlocking course
Literature	See interlocking course

Course L0010: Sustainable Mobility	
Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	2
CP	2
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 32, Study Time in Lecture 28
Lecturer	Dr. Karsten Wilbrand
Language	DE
Cycle	SoSe
Content	• Global megatrends and future challenges of energy supply • Energy Scenarios to 2060 and importance for the mobility sector • Sustainable air, sea, rail and road traffic • Developments in vehicle and drive technology • Overview of Today's fuels (production and use) • Biofuels of 1 and 2 Generation (availability, production, compatibility) • Natural gas (GTL, CNG, LNG) • Electromobility based on batteries and hydrogen fuel cell • Well-to-Wheel CO2 analysis of the various options • Legal framework for people and freight
Literature	• Eigene Unterlagen • Veröffentlichungen • Fachliteratur

Module M1354: Advanced Fuels

Courses

Title	Typ	Hrs/wk	CP
Second generation biofuels and electricity based fuels (L2414)	Lecture	2	2
Carbon dioxide as an economic determinant in the mobility sector (L1926)	Lecture	1	1
Mobility and climate protection (L2416)	Recitation Section (small)	2	2
Sustainability aspects and regulatory framework (L2415)	Lecture	1	1

Module Responsible	Prof. Martin Kaltschmitt
Admission Requirements	None
Recommended Previous Knowledge	Bachelor degree in Process Engineering, Bioprocess Engineering or Energy- and Environmental Engineering
Educational Objectives	After taking part successfully, students have reached the following learning results
Professional Competence	
Knowledge	Within the module, students learn about different provision pathways for the production of advanced fuels (biofuels like e.g. alcohol-to-jet; electricity-based fuels like e.g. power-to-liquid). The different processes chains are explained and the regulatory framework for sustainable fuel production is examined. This includes, for example, the requirements of the Renewable Energies Directive II and the conditions and aspects for a market ramp-up of these fuels. For the holistic assessment of the various fuel options, they are also examined under environmental and economic factors.
Skills	After successfully participating, the students are able to solve simulation and application tasks of renewable energy technology: • Module-spanning solutions for the design and presentation of fuel production processes resp. the fuel provision chains • Comprehensive analysis of various fuel production options in technical, ecological and economic terms Through active discussions of the various topics within the lectures and exercises of the module, the students improve their understanding and application of the theoretical foundations and are thus able to transfer the learned to the practice.
Personal Competence	
Social Competence	The students can discuss scientific tasks in a subject-specific and interdisciplinary way and develop joint solutions.
Autonomy	The students are able to access independent sources about the questions to be addressed and to acquire the necessary knowledge. They are able to assess their respective learning situation concretely in consultation with their supervisor and to define further questions and solutions.
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 96, Study Time in Lecture 84
Credit points	6
Course achievement	None
Examination	Written exam
Examination duration and scale	3 hours written exam
Assignment for the Following Curricula	Renewable Energies: Specialisation Bioenergy Systems: Elective Compulsory Renewable Energies: Specialisation Solar Energy Systems: Elective Compulsory Renewable Energies: Specialisation Wind Energy Systems: Elective Compulsory

Course L2414: Second generation biofuels and electricity based fuels

Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	2
CP	2
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 32, Study Time in Lecture 28
Lecturer	Prof. Martin Kaltschmitt
Language	DE/EN
Cycle	WiSe
Content	• General overview of various power-based fuels and their process paths, including power-to-liquid process (Fischer-Tropsch synthesis, methanol synthesis), power-to-gas (Sabatier process) • Origin, production and use of these fuels
Literature	• Vorlesungsskript

Course L1926: Carbon dioxide as an economic determinant in the mobility sector	
Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	1
CP	1
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 16, Study Time in Lecture 14
Lecturer	Dr. Karsten Wilbrand
Language	DE/EN
Cycle	WiSe
Content	• General overview of various advanced biofuels and their process pathways (including gas-to-liquid, HEFA and Alcohol-to-Jet processes) • Origin, production and use of these fuels
Literature	• Babu, V.: Biofuels Production. Beverly, Mass: Scrivener [u.a.], 2013 • Olsson, L.: Biofuels. Berlin, Heidelberg: Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg, 2007 • William, L. L.: Distillation Design and Control Using Aspen Simulation; ISBN-10: 0-471-77888-5 • Perry, R.; Green, R.: Perry's Chemical Engineers' Handbook, 8th Edition, McGraw Hill Professional, 20 • Sinnot, R. K.: Chemical Engineering Design, Elsevier, 2014 • Kaltschmitt, M.; Neuling, U. (Ed.): Biokerosene - Status and Prospects; Springer, Berlin, Heidelberg, 2018

Course L2416: Mobility and climate protection	
Typ	Recitation Section (small)
Hrs/wk	2
CP	2
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 32, Study Time in Lecture 28
Lecturer	Dr. Benedikt Buchspies, Dr. Karsten Wilbrand
Language	DE/EN
Cycle	WiSe
Content	Application of the acquired theoretical knowledge from the respective lectures on the basis of concrete tasks from practice • Design and simulation of sub-processes of production processes in Aspen Plus ® • Ecological and economic analysis of fuel supply paths • Classification of case studies into applicable regulations
Literature	• Skriptum zur Vorlesung • Aspen Plus® - Aspen Plus User Guide

Course L2415: Sustainability aspects and regulatory framework	
Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	1
CP	1
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 16, Study Time in Lecture 14
Lecturer	Dr. Benedikt Buchspies
Language	DE/EN
Cycle	WiSe
Content	Holistic examination of the different fuel paths with the following main topics, among others: • Consideration of the environmental impact of the various alternative fuels • Economic consideration of the different alternative fuels • Regulatory framework for alternative fuels • Certification of alternative fuels • Market introduction models of alternative fuels
Literature	• European Commission - Joint Research Center (2010): International Reference Life Cycle Data System (ILCD) Handbook - General guide for Life Cycle Assessment - Detailed guidance. Joint Research Center (JRC) Institut for Environment and Sustainability, Luxembourg • Richtlinie (EU) 2018/2001 des Europäischen Parlaments und des Rates vom 11. Dezember 2018 zur Förderung der Nutzung von Energie aus erneuerbaren Quellen

Module M1709: Applied optimization in energy and process engineering

Courses

Title	Typ	Hrs/wk	CP
Applied optimization in energy and process engineering (L2693)	Integrated Lecture	2	3
Applied optimization in energy and process engineering (L2695)	Recitation Section (small)	2	3

Module Responsible	Prof. Mirko Skiborowski
Admission Requirements	None
Recommended Previous Knowledge	Fundamentals in the field of mathematical modeling and numerical mathematics, as well as a basic understanding of process engineering processes. In particular the contents of the module Process and Plant Engineering II
Educational Objectives	After taking part successfully, students have reached the following learning results
Professional Competence	
Knowledge	The module provides a general introduction to the basics of applied mathematical optimization and deals with application areas on different scales from the identification of kinetic models, to the optimal design of unit operations and the optimization of entire (sub)processes, as well as production planning. In addition to the basic classification and formulation of optimization problems, different solution approaches are discussed and tested during the exercises. Besides deterministic gradient-based methods, metaheuristics such as evolutionary and genetic algorithms and their application are discussed as well. • Introduction to Applied Optimization • Formulation of optimization problems • Linear Optimization • Nonlinear Optimization • Mixed-integer (non)linear optimization • Multi-objective optimization • Global optimization
Skills	After successful participation in the module "Applied Optimization in Energy and Process Engineering", students are able to formulate the different types of optimization problems and to select appropriate solution methods in suitable software such as Matlab and GAMS and to develop improved solution strategies. Furthermore, students will be able to interpret and critically examine the results accordingly.
Personal Competence	
Social Competence	Students are capable of: •develop solutions in heterogeneous small groups
Autonomy	Students are capable of: •taping new knowledge on a special subject by literature research
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 124, Study Time in Lecture 56
Credit points	6
Course achievement	None
Examination	Oral exam
Examination duration and scale	35 min
Assignment for the Following Curricula	Bioprocess Engineering: Specialisation A - General Bioprocess Engineering: Elective Compulsory Bioprocess Engineering: Specialisation A - General Bioprocess Engineering: Elective Compulsory Chemical and Bioprocess Engineering: Specialisation General Process Engineering: Elective Compulsory Chemical and Bioprocess Engineering: Specialisation Bioprocess Engineering: Elective Compulsory Chemical and Bioprocess Engineering: Specialisation Chemical Process Engineering: Elective Compulsory Chemical and Bioprocess Engineering: Specialisation General Process Engineering: Elective Compulsory Chemical and Bioprocess Engineering: Specialisation Bioprocess Engineering: Elective Compulsory Chemical and Bioprocess Engineering: Specialisation Chemical Process Engineering: Elective Compulsory Renewable Energies: Specialisation Bioenergy Systems: Elective Compulsory Renewable Energies: Specialisation Bioenergy Systems: Elective Compulsory Renewable Energies: Specialisation Solar Energy Systems: Elective Compulsory Renewable Energies: Specialisation Wind Energy Systems: Elective Compulsory Process Engineering: Specialisation Process Engineering: Elective Compulsory Process Engineering: Specialisation Process Engineering: Elective Compulsory Process Engineering: Specialisation Chemical Process Engineering: Elective Compulsory Process Engineering: Specialisation Chemical Process Engineering: Elective Compulsory

Course L2693: Applied optimization in energy and process engineering	
Typ	Integrated Lecture
Hrs/wk	2
CP	3
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 62, Study Time in Lecture 28
Lecturer	Prof. Mirko Skiborowski
Language	DE/EN
Cycle	SoSe
Content	The lecture offers a general introduction to the basics and possibilities of applied mathematical optimization and deals with application areas on different scales from kinetics identification, optimal design of unit operations to the optimization of entire (sub)processes, and production planning. In addition to the basic classification and formulation of optimization problems, different solution approaches are discussed. Besides deterministic gradient-based methods, metaheuristics such as evolutionary and genetic algorithms and their application are discussed as well. - Introduction to Applied Optimization - Formulation of optimization problems - Linear Optimization - Nonlinear Optimization - Mixed-integer (non)linear optimization - Multi-objective optimization - Global optimization
Literature	Weicker, K., Evolutionäre Algortihmen, Springer, 2015 Edgar, T. F., Himmelblau D. M., Lasdon, L. S., Optimization of Chemical Processes, McGraw Hill, 2001 Biegler, L. Nonlinear Programming - Concepts, Algorithms, and Applications to Chemical Processes, 2010 Kallrath, J. Gemischt-ganzzahlige Optimierung: Modellierung in der Praxis, Vieweg, 2002

Course L2695: Applied optimization in energy and process engineering	
Typ	Recitation Section (small)
Hrs/wk	2
CP	3
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 62, Study Time in Lecture 28
Lecturer	Prof. Mirko Skiborowski
Language	DE/EN
Cycle	SoSe
Content	See interlocking course
Literature	See interlocking course

Specialization Solar Energy Systems

Within the specialization "Solar Energy Systems" further knowledge is gained in the theoretical functioning of photovoltaic cells and the properties of used materials. In addition, further information on the design, management and optimization of electrical energy systems are part in this specialization in order to demonstrate and evaluate the challenges of using solar energy systems in existing networks.

Within the specialization "Solar Energy Systems", students have been given the opportunity to study abroad at the "University of Jordan" in Amman, Jordan. Within this foreign stay, additional modules in the field of "solar energy systems" can be choosen. The earned ECTS are recognized at TUHH by agreement.

In addition, students in the "Solar Energy Systems" course can take the module "Modeling and Simulation of Building Integrated Solar Energy Systems" in cooperation with the International Hellenic University in Thessaloniki, Greece, which can be recognized by TUHH. The Exchange is also encouraged.

Students, who are planning to choose the specialization "Solar Energy Systems" are kindly requested to contact the head of the program early for further information about the course of studies and their stay abroad.

Module M1343: Fibre-polymer-composites

Courses

Title	Typ	Hrs/wk	CP
Structure and properties of fibre-polymer-composites (L1894)	Lecture	2	3
Design with fibre-polymer-composites (L1893)	Lecture	2	3

Module Responsible	Prof. Bodo Fiedler
Admission Requirements	None
Recommended Previous Knowledge	Basics: chemistry / physics / materials science
Educational Objectives	After taking part successfully, students have reached the following learning results
Professional Competence	
Knowledge	Students can use the knowledge of fiber-reinforced composites (FRP) and its constituents to play (fiber / matrix) and define the necessary testing and analysis. They can explain the complex relationships structure-property relationship and the interactions of chemical structure of the polymers, their processing with the different fiber types, including to explain neighboring contexts (e.g. sustainability, environmental protection).
Skills	Students are capable of • using standardized calculation methods in a given context to mechanical properties (modulus, strength) to calculate and evaluate the different materials. • approximate sizing using the network theory of the structural elements implement and evaluate. • selecting appropriate solutions for mechanical recycling problems and sizing example stiffness, corrosion resistance.
Personal Competence	
Social Competence	Students can • arrive at funded work results in heterogenius groups and document them. • provide appropriate feedback and handle feedback on their own performance constructively.
Autonomy	Students are able to - assess their own strengths and weaknesses. - assess their own state of learning in specific terms and to define further work steps on this basis. - assess possible consequences of their professional activity.
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 124, Study Time in Lecture 56
Credit points	6
Course achievement	None
Examination	Written exam
Examination duration and scale	180 min
Assignment for the Following Curricula	Energy Systems: Core Qualification: Elective Compulsory Aircraft Systems Engineering: Specialisation Cabin Systems: Elective Compulsory Aircraft Systems Engineering: Specialisation Air Transportation Systems: Elective Compulsory International Management and Engineering: Specialisation II. Product Development and Production: Elective Compulsory Materials Science: Specialisation Engineering Materials: Elective Compulsory Mechanical Engineering and Management: Core Qualification: Compulsory Product Development, Materials and Production: Specialisation Product Development: Elective Compulsory Product Development, Materials and Production: Specialisation Production: Elective Compulsory Product Development, Materials and Production: Specialisation Materials: Compulsory

	Renewable Energies: Specialisation Bioenergy Systems: Elective Compulsory Renewable Energies: Specialisation Wind Energy Systems: Elective Compulsory Renewable Energies: Specialisation Solar Energy Systems: Elective Compulsory Theoretical Mechanical Engineering: Specialisation Materials Science: Elective Compulsory Theoretical Mechanical Engineering: Technical Complementary Course: Elective Compulsory

Course L1894: Structure and properties of fibre-polymer-composites	
Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	2
CP	3
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 62, Study Time in Lecture 28
Lecturer	Prof. Bodo Fiedler
Language	EN
Cycle	SoSe
Content	- Microstructure and properties of the matrix and reinforcing materials and their interaction - Development of composite materials - Mechanical and physical properties - Mechanics of Composite Materials - Laminate theory - Test methods - Non destructive testing - Failure mechanisms - Theoretical models for the prediction of properties - Application
Literature	Hall, Clyne: Introduction to Composite materials, Cambridge University Press Daniel, Ishai: Engineering Mechanics of Composites Materials, Oxford University Press Mallick: Fibre-Reinforced Composites, Marcel Deckker, New York

Course L1893: Design with fibre-polymer-composites	
Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	2
CP	3
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 62, Study Time in Lecture 28
Lecturer	Prof. Bodo Fiedler
Language	EN
Cycle	SoSe
Content	Designing with Composites: Laminate Theory; Failure Criteria; Design of Pipes and Shafts; Sandwich Structures; Notches; Joining Techniques; Compression Loading; Examples
Literature	Konstruieren mit Kunststoffen, Gunter Erhard , Hanser Verlag

Module M0643: Optoelectronics I - Wave Optics

Courses

Title	Typ	Hrs/wk	CP
Optoelectronics I: Wave Optics (L0359)	Lecture	2	3
Optoelectronics I: Wave Optics (Problem Solving Course) (L0361)	Recitation Section (small)	1	1

Module Responsible	Prof. Manfred Eich
Admission Requirements	None
Recommended Previous Knowledge	Basics in electrodynamics, calculus
Educational Objectives	After taking part successfully, students have reached the following learning results
Professional Competence	
Knowledge	Students can explain the fundamental mathematical and physical relations of freely propagating optical waves. They can give an overview on wave optical phenomena such as diffraction, reflection and refraction, etc. Students can describe waveoptics based components such as electrooptical modulators in an application oriented way.
Skills	Students can generate models and derive mathematical descriptions in relation to free optical wave propagation. They can derive approximative solutions and judge factors influential on the components' performance.
Personal Competence	
Social Competence	Students can jointly solve subject related problems in groups. They can present their results effectively within the framework of the problem solving course.
Autonomy	Students are capable to extract relevant information from the provided references and to relate this information to the content of the lecture. They can reflect their acquired level of expertise with the help of lecture accompanying measures such as exam typical exam questions. Students are able to connect their knowledge with that acquired from other lectures.
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 78, Study Time in Lecture 42
Credit points	4
Course achievement	None
Examination	Written exam
Examination duration and scale	40 minutes
Assignment for the Following Curricula	Electrical Engineering: Specialisation Nanoelectronics and Microsystems Technology: Elective Compulsory Electrical Engineering: Specialisation Microwave Engineering, Optics, and Electromagnetic Compatibility: Elective Compulsory Materials Science: Specialisation Nano and Hybrid Materials: Elective Compulsory Microelectronics and Microsystems: Specialisation Microelectronics Complements: Elective Compulsory Renewable Energies: Specialisation Solar Energy Systems: Elective Compulsory

Course L0359: Optoelectronics I: Wave Optics	
Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	2
CP	3
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 62, Study Time in Lecture 28
Lecturer	Prof. Manfred Eich
Language	EN
Cycle	SoSe
Content	• Introduction to optics • Electromagnetic theory of light • Interference • Coherence • Diffraction • Fourier optics • Polarisation and Crystal optics • Matrix formalism • Reflection and transmission • Complex refractive index • Dispersion • Modulation and switching of light
Literature	Bahaa E. A. Saleh, Malvin Carl Teich, Fundamentals of Photonics, Wiley 2007 Hecht, E., Optics, Benjamin Cummings, 2001 Goodman, J.W. Statistical Optics, Wiley, 2000 Lauterborn, W., Kurz, T., Coherent Optics: Fundamentals and Applications, Springer, 2002

Course L0361: Optoelectronics I: Wave Optics (Problem Solving Course)	
Typ	Recitation Section (small)
Hrs/wk	1
CP	1
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 16, Study Time in Lecture 14
Lecturer	Prof. Manfred Eich
Language	EN
Cycle	SoSe
Content	see lecture Optoelectronics 1 - Wave Optics
Literature	see lecture Optoelectronics 1 - Wave Optics

Module M0932: Process Measurement Engineering

Courses

Title	Typ	Hrs/wk	CP
Process Measurement Engineering (L1077)	Lecture	2	3
Process Measurement Engineering (L1083)	Recitation Section (large)	1	1

Module Responsible	Prof. Roland Harig
Admission Requirements	None
Recommended Previous Knowledge	Fundamental principles of electrical engineering and measurement technology
Educational Objectives	After taking part successfully, students have reached the following learning results
Professional Competence	
Knowledge	The students possess an understanding of complex, state-of-the-art process measurement equipment. They can relate devices and procedures to a variety of commonly used measurement and communications technology.
Skills	The students are capable of modeling and evaluating complex systems of sensing devices as well as associated communications systems. An emphasis is placed on a system-oriented understanding of the measurement equipment.
Personal Competence	
Social Competence	Students can communicate the discussed technologies using the English language.
Autonomy	Students are capable of gathering necessary information from provided references and relate this information to the lecture. They are able to continually reflect their knowledge by means of activities that accompany the lecture. Based on respective feedback, students are expected to adjust their individual learning process. They are able to draw connections between their knowledge obtained in this lecture and the content of other lectures (e.g. Fundamentals of Electrical Engineering, Analysis, Stochastic Processes, Communication Systems).
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 78, Study Time in Lecture 42
Credit points	4
Course achievement	None
Examination	Oral exam
Examination duration and scale	45 min
Assignment for the Following Curricula	Electrical Engineering: Specialisation Control and Power Systems Engineering: Elective Compulsory Renewable Energies: Specialisation Solar Energy Systems: Elective Compulsory

Course L1077: Process Measurement Engineering	
Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	2
CP	3
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 62, Study Time in Lecture 28
Lecturer	Prof. Roland Harig
Language	DE/EN
Cycle	SoSe

Content	• Process measurement engineering in the context of process control engineering
	  ◦ Challenges of process measurement engineering
	  ◦ Instrumentation of processes
	  ◦ Classification of pickups
	• Systems theory in process measurement engineering
	  ◦ Generic linear description of pickups
	  ◦ Mathematical description of two-port systems
	  ◦ Fourier and Laplace transformation
	• Correlational measurement
	  ◦ Wide band signals
	  ◦ Auto- and cross-correlation function and their applications
	  ◦ Fault-free operation of correlational methods
	• Transmission of analog and digital measurement signals
	  ◦ Modulation process (amplitude and frequency modulation)
	  ◦ Multiplexing
	  ◦ Analog to digital converter

Literature	- Färber: „Prozeßrechentechnik“, Springer-Verlag 1994 - Kiencke, Kronmüller: „Meßtechnik“, Springer Verlag Berlin Heidelberg, 1995 - A. Ambardar: „Analog and Digital Signal Processing“ (1), PWS Publishing Company, 1995, NTC 339 - A. Papoulis: „Signal Analysis“ (1), McGraw-Hill, 1987, NTC 312 (LB) - M. Schwartz: „Information Transmission, Modulation and Noise“ (3,4), McGraw-Hill, 1980, 2402095 - S. Haykin: „Communication Systems“ (1,3), Wiley&Sons, 1983, 2419072 - H. Sheingold: „Analog-Digital Conversion Handbook“ (5), Prentice-Hall, 1986, 2440072 - J. Fraden: „AIP Handbook of Modern Sensors“ (5,6), American Institute of Physics, 1993, MTB 346

Course L1083: Process Measurement Engineering	
Typ	Recitation Section (large)
Hrs/wk	1
CP	1
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 16, Study Time in Lecture 14
Lecturer	Prof. Roland Harig
Language	DE/EN
Cycle	SoSe
Content	See interlocking course
Literature	See interlocking course

Module M1425: Power electronics

Courses

Title	Typ	Hrs/wk	CP
Power electronics (L2053)	Lecture	2	4
Power electronics (L2054)	Recitation Section (small)	2	2

Module Responsible	Prof. Martin Kaltschmitt
Admission Requirements	None
Recommended Previous Knowledge	Basics of Electrical Engineering
Educational Objectives	After taking part successfully, students have reached the following learning results
Professional Competence	
Knowledge	The students are taught the basics of power converter technology and modern power electronics. Furthermore, the essential properties of conventional and modern power semiconductors will be presented and their driving techniques will be presented. The students also learn about the most important circuit topologies of self-commutated power converters and their control methods.
Skills	In addition to the basics of power converter commutation, the students learn methods for determining the on-state and switching losses of the components. Using simple examples, the participants will learn methods for the mathematical description of the transmission behavior of power electronic circuits.
Personal Competence	
Social Competence	Students will be able to discuss problems in related topics in the field of photovoltaics and power electronics with fellow students.
Autonomy	The students can independently access sources based on the main topics of the lectures and transfer the acquired knowledge to a wider field
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 124, Study Time in Lecture 56
Credit points	6
Course achievement	None
Examination	Written exam
Examination duration and scale	120 min
Assignment for the Following Curricula	Electrical Engineering: Specialisation Control and Power Systems Engineering: Elective Compulsory Renewable Energies: Specialisation Solar Energy Systems: Elective Compulsory

Course L2053: Power electronics

Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	2
CP	4
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 92, Study Time in Lecture 28
Lecturer	Prof. Klaus Hoffmann
Language	DE
Cycle	SoSe

Content	• Fundamentals of power electronics
	  ◦ Classification of the power converters according to their internal and external mode of operation
	  ◦ Presentation of modern converter systems
	• Introduction of power semiconductors
	  ◦ Fields of application and limits of use of modern power semiconductors
	  ◦ Power diodes and conventional power semiconductors (thyristor and GTO)
	  ◦ Modern power semiconductors: power MOSFET, IGBT and IGCT
	  ◦ On-state and switching losses
	  ◦ Commutation processes in modern power converter circuits
	  ◦ Development trends in the field of power semiconductors
	• Introduction to self-commutated converter circuits
	  ◦ DC converter with turn-off power semiconductors
	  ◦ Control method (pulse width modulation, tolerance band control)
	  ◦ H-bridge topology with modern turn-off power semiconductors in clocked inverter and rectifier operation
	  ◦ Three-phase bridge circuit with modern turn-off power semiconductors
	• Brief introduction to the line-commutated converter circuits

Literature	Hilfsblätter und Literaturhinweise werden im Rahmen der Vorlesung ausgeteilt.

Course L2054: Power electronics	
Typ	Recitation Section (small)
Hrs/wk	2
CP	2
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 32, Study Time in Lecture 28
Lecturer	Prof. Klaus Hoffmann
Language	DE
Cycle	SoSe
Content	See interlocking course
Literature	See interlocking course

Module M1287: Risk Management, Hydrogen and Fuel Cell Technology

Courses

Title	Typ	Hrs/wk	CP
Applied Fuel Cell Technology (L1831)	Lecture	2	2
Risk Management in the Energy Industry (L1748)	Lecture	2	2
Hydrogen Technology (L0060)	Lecture	2	2

Module Responsible	Prof. Martin Kaltschmitt
Admission Requirements	None
Recommended Previous Knowledge	None
Educational Objectives	After taking part successfully, students have reached the following learning results
Professional Competence	
Knowledge	With completion of this module students can explain basics of risk management involving thematical adjacent contexts and can describe an optimal management of energy systems. Furthermore, students can reproduce solid theoretical knowledge about the potentials and applications of new information technologies in logistics and explain technical aspects of the use, production and processing of hydrogen.
Skills	With completion of this module students are able to evaluate risks of energy systems with respect to energy economic conditions in an efficient way. This includes that the students can assess the risks in operational planning of power plants from a technical, economic and ecological perspective. In this context, students can evaluate the potentials of logistics and information technology in particular on energy issues. In addition, students are able to describe the energy transfer medium hydrogen according to its applications, the given security and its existing service capacities and limits as well as to evaluate these aspects from a technical, environmental and economic perspective.
Personal Competence	
Social Competence	Students are able to discuss issues in the thematic fields in the renewable energy sector addressed within the module.
Autonomy	Students can independently exploit sources on the emphasis of the lectures and acquire the contained knowledge. In this way, they can recognize their lacks of knowledge and can consequently define the further workflow.
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 96, Study Time in Lecture 84
Credit points	6
Course achievement	None
Examination	Written exam
Examination duration and scale	3 hours written exam
Assignment for the Following Curricula	Energy and Environmental Engineering: Specialisation Energy and Environmental Engineering: Elective Compulsory Renewable Energies: Specialisation Wind Energy Systems: Elective Compulsory Renewable Energies: Specialisation Solar Energy Systems: Elective Compulsory Process Engineering: Specialisation Environmental Process Engineering: Elective Compulsory

Course L1831: Applied Fuel Cell Technology

Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	2
CP	2
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 32, Study Time in Lecture 28
Lecturer	Prof. Klaus Bonhoff
Language	DE
Cycle	SoSe
Content	The lecture provide an insight into the various possibilities of fuel cells in the energy system (electricity, heat and transport). These are presented and discussed for individual fuel types and application-oriented requirements; also compared with alternative technologies in the system. These different possibilities will be presented regardind the state-of-the-art development of the technologies and exemplary applications from Germany and worldwide. Also the emerging trends and lines of development will be discussed. Besides to the technical aspects, which are the focus of the event, also energy, environmental and industrial policy aspects are discussed - also in the context of changing circumstances in the German and international energy system.
Literature	Vorlesungsunterlagen

Course L1748: Risk Management in the Energy Industry	
Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	2
CP	2
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 32, Study Time in Lecture 28
Lecturer	Dr. Christian Wulf
Language	DE
Cycle	SoSe

Content	• Basics of risk management
	  ◦ Definition of terms
	  ◦ Risk types
	  ◦ Risk management process
	  ◦ Enterprise risk management
	• Markets and instruments in energy trading
	  ◦ Basics of futures and spot trading
	  ◦ Notation in energy markets
	  ◦ Options
	• Kennzahlendefinition
	  ◦ Assessing of market risks
	  ◦ Assessing of credit risks
	  ◦ Assessing of operational risks
	  ◦ Assessing of liquidy risks
	• Risk monitoring and reporting
	• Risk treatment

Literature	• Roggi, O. (2012): Risk Taking: A Corporate Governance Perspective, International Finance Corporation, New York • Hull, J. C. (2012): Options, Futures, and other Derivatives, 8. Auflage, Pearson Verlag, New York • Albrecht, P.; Maurer, R. (2008): Investment- und Risikomanagement, 3. Auflage, Schäffer-Poeschel Verlag, Stuttgart • Rittenberg, L.; Martens, F. (2012): Understanding and Communicating Risk Appetite, Treadway Commission, Durham

Course L0060: Hydrogen Technology	
Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	2
CP	2
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 32, Study Time in Lecture 28
Lecturer	Dr. Martin Dornheim
Language	DE
Cycle	SoSe
Content	1. Energy economy 2. Hydrogen economy 3. Occurrence and properties of hydrogen 4. Production of hydrogen (from hydrocarbons and by electrolysis) 5. Separation and purification Storage and transport of hydrogen 6. Security 7. Fuel cells 8. Projects
Literature	• Skriptum zur Vorlesung • Winter, Nitsch: Wasserstoff als Energieträger • Ullmann’s Encyclopedia of Industrial Chemistry • Kirk, Othmer: Encyclopedia of Chemical Technology • Larminie, Dicks: Fuel cell systems explained

Module M0515: Energy Information Systems and Electromobility

Courses

Title	Typ	Hrs/wk	CP
Electrical Power Systems II: Operation and Information Systems of Electrical Power Grids (L1696)	Lecture	3	4
Electro mobility (L1833)	Lecture	2	2

Module Responsible	Prof. Martin Kaltschmitt
Admission Requirements	None
Recommended Previous Knowledge	Fundamentals of Electrical Engineering
Educational Objectives	After taking part successfully, students have reached the following learning results
Professional Competence	
Knowledge	Students are able to give an overview of the electric power engineering in the field of renewable energies. They can explain in detail the possibilities for the integration of renewable energy systems into the existing grid, the electrical storage possibilities and the electric power transmission and distribution, and can take critically a stand on it.
Skills	With completion of this module the students are able to apply the acquired skills in applications of the design, integration, development of renewable energy systems and to assess the results.
Personal Competence	
Social Competence	The students can participate in specialized and interdisciplinary discussions, advance ideas and represent their own work results in front of others.
Autonomy	Students can independently tap knowledge of the emphasis of the lectures.
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 110, Study Time in Lecture 70
Credit points	6
Course achievement	None
Examination	Oral exam
Examination duration and scale	45 min
Assignment for the Following Curricula	Energy and Environmental Engineering: Specialisation Energy and Environmental Engineering: Elective Compulsory Renewable Energies: Specialisation Wind Energy Systems: Elective Compulsory Renewable Energies: Specialisation Solar Energy Systems: Elective Compulsory Theoretical Mechanical Engineering: Specialisation Energy Systems: Elective Compulsory

Course L1696: Electrical Power Systems II: Operation and Information Systems of Electrical Power Grids	
Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	3
CP	4
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 78, Study Time in Lecture 42
Lecturer	Prof. Christian Becker
Language	DE
Cycle	WiSe

Content	• steaedy-state modelling of electric power systems
	  ◦ conventional components
	  ◦ Flexible AC Transmission Systems (FACTS) and HVDC
	  ◦ grid modelling
	• grid operation
	  ◦ electric power supply processes
	  ◦ grid and power system management
	  ◦ grid provision
	• grid control systems
	  ◦ information and communication systems for power system management
	  ◦ IT architectures of bay-, substation and network control level
	  ◦ IT integration (energy market / supply shortfall management / asset management)
	  ◦ future trends of process control technology
	  ◦ smart grids
	• functions and steady-state computations for power system operation and plannung
	  ◦ load-flow calculations
	  ◦ sensitivity analysis and power flow control
	  ◦ power system optimization
	  ◦ short-circuit calculation
	  ◦ asymmetric failure calculation
	  ▪ symmetric components
	  ▪ calculation of asymmetric failures
	  ◦ state estimation

Literature	E. Handschin: Elektrische Energieübertragungssysteme, Hüthig Verlag B. R. Oswald: Berechnung von Drehstromnetzen, Springer-Vieweg Verlag V. Crastan: Elektrische Energieversorgung Bd. 1 & 3, Springer Verlag E.-G. Tietze: Netzleittechnik Bd. 1 & 2, VDE-Verlag

Course L1833: Electro mobility	
Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	2
CP	2
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 32, Study Time in Lecture 28
Lecturer	Prof. Klaus Bonhoff
Language	DE
Cycle	WiSe
Content	• Introduction and environment • Definition of electric vehicles • Excursus: Electric vehicles with fuel cell • Market uptake of electric cars • Political / Regulatory Framework • Historical Review • Electric vehicle portfolio / application examples • Mild hybrids with 48 volt technology • Lithium-ion battery incl. Costs, roadmap, production, raw materials • Vehicle Integration • Energy consumption of electric cars • Battery life • Charging Infrastructure • Electric road transport • Electric public transport • Battery Safety
Literature	Vorlesungsunterlagen/ lecture material

Module M1424: Integration of Renewable Energies

Courses

Title	Typ	Hrs/wk	CP
Integration of Renewable Energies I (L2049)	Lecture	1	1
Integration of Renewable Energies I (L2050)	Recitation Section (small)	1	1
Integration of Renewable Energies II (L2051)	Lecture	1	1
Integration of Renewable Energies II (L2052)	Recitation Section (small)	1	1
Sustainable Mobility (L0010)	Lecture	2	2

Module Responsible	Prof. Martin Kaltschmitt
Admission Requirements	None
Recommended Previous Knowledge	Fundamentals of renewable energies and the energy system
Educational Objectives	After taking part successfully, students have reached the following learning results
Professional Competence	
Knowledge	With the completion of the module the students are able to use and apply the previously learned technical basics of the different fields of renewable energies. Current problems concerning the integration of renewable energies in the energy system are presented and analyzed. In particular, the sectors electricity, heat and mobility will be addressed, giving students insights into sector coupling activities.
Skills	By completing this module, students can apply the basics learned to various sector coupling problems and, in this context, assess the potentials as well as the limits of sector coupling in the German energy system. In particular, the students should use the application and linking of already learned methods and knowledge here, so that a vision of the different technologies is achieved.
Personal Competence	
Social Competence	The students will be able to discuss problems in the areas of sector coupling and the integration of renewable energies.
Autonomy	The students are able to acquire own sources based on the main topics of the lecture and to increase their knowledge. Furthermore, the students can search further technologies and interconnection possibilities for the energy system itself.
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 96, Study Time in Lecture 84
Credit points	6
Course achievement	None
Examination	Written exam
Examination duration and scale	180 min
Assignment for the Following Curricula	Renewable Energies: Specialisation Bioenergy Systems: Elective Compulsory Renewable Energies: Specialisation Wind Energy Systems: Elective Compulsory Renewable Energies: Specialisation Solar Energy Systems: Elective Compulsory

Course L2049: Integration of Renewable Energies I	
Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	1
CP	1
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 16, Study Time in Lecture 14
Lecturer	Dr. Volker Lenz
Language	DE
Cycle	WiSe
Content	1. Introduction 2. Fossil-dominated energy system 3. Mega trends in energy transition 4. Characteristics of renewable energy provision technologies - electricity 5. Integration of renewables - electricity I 6. Integration of renewables - electricity II 7. Characteristics of renewable energy provision technologies - heat 8. Integration of renewables - heat I 9. Integration of renewables - heat II 10. Characteristics of renewable energy provision technologies - mobility 11. Integration of renewables - mobility 12. Communications technology and control engineering 13. Reduction in consumption 14. Load management 15. Interaction of renewable generation and controlled reduction in demand
Literature	• D. Thrän (editor): Smart Bioenergy. Technologies and concepts for a more flexible bioenergy provision in future energy systems. Springer,Cham, Heielberg, New York, Dordrecht, London, 2015 • R. von Miller (Hrsg.): Lexikon der Energietechnik und Kraftmaschinen Band 6 und 7. Deutsche Verlags-Anstalt Stuttgart 1965 • K. Naumann et. al.: Monitoring Biokraftstoffsektor. 3. Auflage, DBFZ Report Nr. 1, Leipzig, 2016 • M. Kaltschmitt, W. Streicher, A. Wiese (Hrsg.): Erneuerbare Energien. Systemtechnik, Wirtschaftlichkeit, Umweltaspekte. 4. Auflage, Springer

Course L2050: Integration of Renewable Energies I	
Typ	Recitation Section (small)
Hrs/wk	1
CP	1
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 16, Study Time in Lecture 14
Lecturer	Dr. Volker Lenz
Language	DE
Cycle	WiSe
Content	See interlocking course
Literature	See interlocking course

Course L2051: Integration of Renewable Energies II	
Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	1
CP	1
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 16, Study Time in Lecture 14
Lecturer	Dr. Volker Lenz
Language	DE
Cycle	SoSe
Content	1. Introduction 2. Power-to-Hydrogen 3. Power-to-Gas 4. Power-to-Liquid 5. Power-to-Heat 6. Hybrid Technologies 7. Combined Technology Concepts I 8. Combined Technology Concepts II 9. Link-up with renewable industrial production 10. Utilization of residual materials from renewable energy provision 11. Biomass as system stabilizer I 12. Biomass as system stabilizer II 13. System modelling - fundamentals 14. System modelling - approaches and results 15. Planning tools
Literature	• D. Thrän (editor): Smart Bioenergy. Technologies and concepts for a more flexible bioenergy provision in future energy systems. Springer,Cham, Heielberg, New York, Dordrecht, London, 2015 • R. von Miller (Hrsg.): Lexikon der Energietechnik und Kraftmaschinen Band 6 und 7. Deutsche Verlags-Anstalt Stuttgart 1965 • K. Naumann et. al.: Monitoring Biokraftstoffsektor. 3. Auflage, DBFZ Report Nr. 1, Leipzig, 2016 • M. Kaltschmitt, W. Streicher, A. Wiese (Hrsg.): Erneuerbare Energien. Systemtechnik, Wirtschaftlichkeit, Umweltaspekte. 4. Auflage, Springer Berlin Heidelberg, 2006 • Bundesministerium für Wirtschaft und Energie: Die Energie der Zukunft.

Course L2052: Integration of Renewable Energies II	
Typ	Recitation Section (small)
Hrs/wk	1
CP	1
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 16, Study Time in Lecture 14
Lecturer	Dr. Volker Lenz
Language	DE
Cycle	SoSe
Content	See interlocking course
Literature	See interlocking course

Course L0010: Sustainable Mobility	
Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	2
CP	2
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 32, Study Time in Lecture 28
Lecturer	Dr. Karsten Wilbrand
Language	DE
Cycle	SoSe
Content	• Global megatrends and future challenges of energy supply • Energy Scenarios to 2060 and importance for the mobility sector • Sustainable air, sea, rail and road traffic • Developments in vehicle and drive technology • Overview of Today's fuels (production and use) • Biofuels of 1 and 2 Generation (availability, production, compatibility) • Natural gas (GTL, CNG, LNG) • Electromobility based on batteries and hydrogen fuel cell • Well-to-Wheel CO2 analysis of the various options • Legal framework for people and freight
Literature	• Eigene Unterlagen • Veröffentlichungen • Fachliteratur

Module M0540: Transport Processes

Courses

Title	Typ	Hrs/wk	CP
Multiphase Flows (L0104)	Lecture	2	2
Reactor Design Using Local Transport Processes (L0105)	Project-/problem-based Learning	2	2
Heat & Mass Transfer in Process Engineering (L0103)	Lecture	2	2

Module Responsible	Prof. Michael Schlüter
Admission Requirements	None
Recommended Previous Knowledge	All lectures from the undergraduate studies, especially mathematics, chemistry, thermodynamics, fluid mechanics, heat- and mass transfer.
Educational Objectives	After taking part successfully, students have reached the following learning results
Professional Competence	
Knowledge	Students are able to: • describe transport processes in single- and multiphase flows and they know the analogy between heat- and mass transfer as well as the limits of this analogy. • explain the main transport laws and their application as well as the limits of application. • describe how transport coefficients for heat- and mass transfer can be derived experimentally. • compare different multiphase reactors like trickle bed reactors, pipe reactors, stirring tanks and bubble column reactors. • are known. The Students are able to perform mass and energy balances for different kind of reactors. Further more the industrial application of multiphase reactors for heat- and mass transfer are known.
Skills	The students are able to: • optimize multiphase reactors by using mass- and energy balances, • use transport processes for the design of technical processes, • to choose a multiphase reactor for a specific application.
Personal Competence	
Social Competence	The students are able to discuss in international teams in english and develop an approach under pressure of time.
Autonomy	Students are able to define independently tasks, to solve the problem "design of a multiphase reactor". The knowledge that s necessary is worked out by the students themselves on the basis of the existing knowledge from the lecture. The students are able to decide by themselves what kind of equation and model is applicable to their certain problem. They are able to organize their own team and to define priorities for different tasks.
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 96, Study Time in Lecture 84
Credit points	6
Course achievement	None
Examination	Written exam
Examination duration and scale	15 min Presentation + 90 min multiple choice written examen
Assignment for the Following Curricula	Bioprocess Engineering: Core Qualification: Compulsory International Management and Engineering: Specialisation II. Energy and Environmental Engineering: Elective Compulsory International Management and Engineering: Specialisation II. Process Engineering and Biotechnology: Elective Compulsory Renewable Energies: Specialisation Solar Energy Systems: Elective Compulsory Process Engineering: Core Qualification: Compulsory

Course L0104: Multiphase Flows	
Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	2
CP	2
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 32, Study Time in Lecture 28
Lecturer	Prof. Michael Schlüter
Language	EN
Cycle	WiSe
Content	• Interfaces in MPF (boundary layers, surfactants) • Hydrodynamics & pressure drop in Film Flows • Hydrodynamics & pressure drop in Gas-Liquid Pipe Flows • Hydrodynamics & pressure drop in Bubbly Flows • Mass Transfer in Film Flows • Mass Transfer in Gas-Liquid Pipe Flows • Mass Transfer in Bubbly Flows • Reactive mass Transfer in Multiphase Flows • Film Flow: Application Trickle Bed Reactors • Pipe Flow: Application Turbular Reactors • Bubbly Flow: Application Bubble Column Reactors
Literature	Brauer, H.: Grundlagen der Einphasen- und Mehrphasenströmungen. Verlag Sauerländer, Aarau, Frankfurt (M), 1971. Clift, R.; Grace, J.R.; Weber, M.E.: Bubbles, Drops and Particles, Academic Press, New York, 1978. Fan, L.-S.; Tsuchiya, K.: Bubble Wake Dynamics in Liquids and Liquid-Solid Suspensions, Butterworth-Heinemann Series in Chemical Engineering, Boston, USA, 1990. Hewitt, G.F.; Delhaye, J.M.; Zuber, N. (Ed.): Multiphase Science and Technology. Hemisphere Publishing Corp, Vol. 1/1982 bis Vol. 6/1992. Kolev, N.I.: Multiphase flow dynamics. Springer, Vol. 1 and 2, 2002. Levy, S.: Two-Phase Flow in Complex Systems. Verlag John Wiley & Sons, Inc, 1999. Crowe, C.T.: Multiphase Flows with Droplets and Particles. CRC Press, Boca Raton, Fla, 1998.

Course L0105: Reactor Design Using Local Transport Processes	
Typ	Project-/problem-based Learning
Hrs/wk	2
CP	2
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 32, Study Time in Lecture 28
Lecturer	Prof. Michael Schlüter
Language	EN
Cycle	WiSe
Content	In this Problem-Based Learning unit the students have to design a multiphase reactor for a fast chemical reaction concerning optimal hydrodynamic conditions of the multiphase flow. The four students in each team have to: • collect and discuss material properties and equations for design from the literature, • calculate the optimal hydrodynamic design, • check the plausibility of the results critically, • write an exposé with the results. This exposé will be used as basis for the discussion within the oral group examen of each team.
Literature	see actual literature list in StudIP with recent published papers

Course L0103: Heat & Mass Transfer in Process Engineering	
Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	2
CP	2
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 32, Study Time in Lecture 28
Lecturer	Prof. Michael Schlüter
Language	EN
Cycle	WiSe
Content	• Introduction - Transport Processes in Chemical Engineering • Molecular Heat- and Mass Transfer: Applications of Fourier's and Fick's Law • Convective Heat and Mass Transfer: Applications in Process Engineering • Unsteady State Transport Processes: Cooling & Drying • Transport at fluidic Interfaces: Two Film, Penetration, Surface Renewal • Transport Laws & Balance Equations with turbulence, sinks and sources • Experimental Determination of Transport Coefficients • Design and Scale Up of Reactors for Heat- and Mass Transfer • Reactive Mass Transfer • Processes with Phase Changes – Evaporization and Condensation • Radiative Heat Transfer - Fundamentals • Radiative Heat Transfer - Solar Energy
Literature	1. Baehr, Stephan: Heat and Mass Transfer, Wiley 2002. 2. Bird, Stewart, Lightfood: Transport Phenomena, Springer, 2000. 3. John H. Lienhard: A Heat Transfer Textbook, Phlogiston Press, Cambridge Massachusetts, 2008. 4. Myers: Analytical Methods in Conduction Heat Transfer, McGraw-Hill, 1971. 5. Incropera, De Witt: Fundamentals of Heat and Mass Transfer, Wiley, 2002. 6. Beek, Muttzall: Transport Phenomena, Wiley, 1983. 7. Crank: The Mathematics of Diffusion, Oxford, 1995. 8. Madhusudana: Thermal Contact Conductance, Springer, 1996. 9. Treybal: Mass-Transfer-Operation, McGraw-Hill, 1987.

Module M1354: Advanced Fuels

Courses

Title	Typ	Hrs/wk	CP
Second generation biofuels and electricity based fuels (L2414)	Lecture	2	2
Carbon dioxide as an economic determinant in the mobility sector (L1926)	Lecture	1	1
Mobility and climate protection (L2416)	Recitation Section (small)	2	2
Sustainability aspects and regulatory framework (L2415)	Lecture	1	1

Module Responsible	Prof. Martin Kaltschmitt
Admission Requirements	None
Recommended Previous Knowledge	Bachelor degree in Process Engineering, Bioprocess Engineering or Energy- and Environmental Engineering
Educational Objectives	After taking part successfully, students have reached the following learning results
Professional Competence	
Knowledge	Within the module, students learn about different provision pathways for the production of advanced fuels (biofuels like e.g. alcohol-to-jet; electricity-based fuels like e.g. power-to-liquid). The different processes chains are explained and the regulatory framework for sustainable fuel production is examined. This includes, for example, the requirements of the Renewable Energies Directive II and the conditions and aspects for a market ramp-up of these fuels. For the holistic assessment of the various fuel options, they are also examined under environmental and economic factors.
Skills	After successfully participating, the students are able to solve simulation and application tasks of renewable energy technology: • Module-spanning solutions for the design and presentation of fuel production processes resp. the fuel provision chains • Comprehensive analysis of various fuel production options in technical, ecological and economic terms Through active discussions of the various topics within the lectures and exercises of the module, the students improve their understanding and application of the theoretical foundations and are thus able to transfer the learned to the practice.
Personal Competence	
Social Competence	The students can discuss scientific tasks in a subject-specific and interdisciplinary way and develop joint solutions.
Autonomy	The students are able to access independent sources about the questions to be addressed and to acquire the necessary knowledge. They are able to assess their respective learning situation concretely in consultation with their supervisor and to define further questions and solutions.
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 96, Study Time in Lecture 84
Credit points	6
Course achievement	None
Examination	Written exam
Examination duration and scale	3 hours written exam
Assignment for the Following Curricula	Renewable Energies: Specialisation Bioenergy Systems: Elective Compulsory Renewable Energies: Specialisation Solar Energy Systems: Elective Compulsory Renewable Energies: Specialisation Wind Energy Systems: Elective Compulsory

Course L2414: Second generation biofuels and electricity based fuels

Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	2
CP	2
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 32, Study Time in Lecture 28
Lecturer	Prof. Martin Kaltschmitt
Language	DE/EN
Cycle	WiSe
Content	• General overview of various power-based fuels and their process paths, including power-to-liquid process (Fischer-Tropsch synthesis, methanol synthesis), power-to-gas (Sabatier process) • Origin, production and use of these fuels
Literature	• Vorlesungsskript

Course L1926: Carbon dioxide as an economic determinant in the mobility sector	
Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	1
CP	1
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 16, Study Time in Lecture 14
Lecturer	Dr. Karsten Wilbrand
Language	DE/EN
Cycle	WiSe
Content	• General overview of various advanced biofuels and their process pathways (including gas-to-liquid, HEFA and Alcohol-to-Jet processes) • Origin, production and use of these fuels
Literature	• Babu, V.: Biofuels Production. Beverly, Mass: Scrivener [u.a.], 2013 • Olsson, L.: Biofuels. Berlin, Heidelberg: Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg, 2007 • William, L. L.: Distillation Design and Control Using Aspen Simulation; ISBN-10: 0-471-77888-5 • Perry, R.; Green, R.: Perry's Chemical Engineers' Handbook, 8th Edition, McGraw Hill Professional, 20 • Sinnot, R. K.: Chemical Engineering Design, Elsevier, 2014 • Kaltschmitt, M.; Neuling, U. (Ed.): Biokerosene - Status and Prospects; Springer, Berlin, Heidelberg, 2018

Course L2416: Mobility and climate protection	
Typ	Recitation Section (small)
Hrs/wk	2
CP	2
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 32, Study Time in Lecture 28
Lecturer	Dr. Benedikt Buchspies, Dr. Karsten Wilbrand
Language	DE/EN
Cycle	WiSe
Content	Application of the acquired theoretical knowledge from the respective lectures on the basis of concrete tasks from practice • Design and simulation of sub-processes of production processes in Aspen Plus ® • Ecological and economic analysis of fuel supply paths • Classification of case studies into applicable regulations
Literature	• Skriptum zur Vorlesung • Aspen Plus® - Aspen Plus User Guide

Course L2415: Sustainability aspects and regulatory framework	
Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	1
CP	1
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 16, Study Time in Lecture 14
Lecturer	Dr. Benedikt Buchspies
Language	DE/EN
Cycle	WiSe
Content	Holistic examination of the different fuel paths with the following main topics, among others: • Consideration of the environmental impact of the various alternative fuels • Economic consideration of the different alternative fuels • Regulatory framework for alternative fuels • Certification of alternative fuels • Market introduction models of alternative fuels
Literature	• European Commission - Joint Research Center (2010): International Reference Life Cycle Data System (ILCD) Handbook - General guide for Life Cycle Assessment - Detailed guidance. Joint Research Center (JRC) Institut for Environment and Sustainability, Luxembourg • Richtlinie (EU) 2018/2001 des Europäischen Parlaments und des Rates vom 11. Dezember 2018 zur Förderung der Nutzung von Energie aus erneuerbaren Quellen

Module M1709: Applied optimization in energy and process engineering

Courses

Title	Typ	Hrs/wk	CP
Applied optimization in energy and process engineering (L2693)	Integrated Lecture	2	3
Applied optimization in energy and process engineering (L2695)	Recitation Section (small)	2	3

Module Responsible	Prof. Mirko Skiborowski
Admission Requirements	None
Recommended Previous Knowledge	Fundamentals in the field of mathematical modeling and numerical mathematics, as well as a basic understanding of process engineering processes. In particular the contents of the module Process and Plant Engineering II
Educational Objectives	After taking part successfully, students have reached the following learning results
Professional Competence	
Knowledge	The module provides a general introduction to the basics of applied mathematical optimization and deals with application areas on different scales from the identification of kinetic models, to the optimal design of unit operations and the optimization of entire (sub)processes, as well as production planning. In addition to the basic classification and formulation of optimization problems, different solution approaches are discussed and tested during the exercises. Besides deterministic gradient-based methods, metaheuristics such as evolutionary and genetic algorithms and their application are discussed as well. • Introduction to Applied Optimization • Formulation of optimization problems • Linear Optimization • Nonlinear Optimization • Mixed-integer (non)linear optimization • Multi-objective optimization • Global optimization
Skills	After successful participation in the module "Applied Optimization in Energy and Process Engineering", students are able to formulate the different types of optimization problems and to select appropriate solution methods in suitable software such as Matlab and GAMS and to develop improved solution strategies. Furthermore, students will be able to interpret and critically examine the results accordingly.
Personal Competence	
Social Competence	Students are capable of: •develop solutions in heterogeneous small groups
Autonomy	Students are capable of: •taping new knowledge on a special subject by literature research
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 124, Study Time in Lecture 56
Credit points	6
Course achievement	None
Examination	Oral exam
Examination duration and scale	35 min
Assignment for the Following Curricula	Bioprocess Engineering: Specialisation A - General Bioprocess Engineering: Elective Compulsory Bioprocess Engineering: Specialisation A - General Bioprocess Engineering: Elective Compulsory Chemical and Bioprocess Engineering: Specialisation General Process Engineering: Elective Compulsory Chemical and Bioprocess Engineering: Specialisation Bioprocess Engineering: Elective Compulsory Chemical and Bioprocess Engineering: Specialisation Chemical Process Engineering: Elective Compulsory Chemical and Bioprocess Engineering: Specialisation General Process Engineering: Elective Compulsory Chemical and Bioprocess Engineering: Specialisation Bioprocess Engineering: Elective Compulsory Chemical and Bioprocess Engineering: Specialisation Chemical Process Engineering: Elective Compulsory Renewable Energies: Specialisation Bioenergy Systems: Elective Compulsory Renewable Energies: Specialisation Bioenergy Systems: Elective Compulsory Renewable Energies: Specialisation Solar Energy Systems: Elective Compulsory Renewable Energies: Specialisation Wind Energy Systems: Elective Compulsory Process Engineering: Specialisation Process Engineering: Elective Compulsory Process Engineering: Specialisation Process Engineering: Elective Compulsory Process Engineering: Specialisation Chemical Process Engineering: Elective Compulsory Process Engineering: Specialisation Chemical Process Engineering: Elective Compulsory

Course L2693: Applied optimization in energy and process engineering	
Typ	Integrated Lecture
Hrs/wk	2
CP	3
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 62, Study Time in Lecture 28
Lecturer	Prof. Mirko Skiborowski
Language	DE/EN
Cycle	SoSe
Content	The lecture offers a general introduction to the basics and possibilities of applied mathematical optimization and deals with application areas on different scales from kinetics identification, optimal design of unit operations to the optimization of entire (sub)processes, and production planning. In addition to the basic classification and formulation of optimization problems, different solution approaches are discussed. Besides deterministic gradient-based methods, metaheuristics such as evolutionary and genetic algorithms and their application are discussed as well. - Introduction to Applied Optimization - Formulation of optimization problems - Linear Optimization - Nonlinear Optimization - Mixed-integer (non)linear optimization - Multi-objective optimization - Global optimization
Literature	Weicker, K., Evolutionäre Algortihmen, Springer, 2015 Edgar, T. F., Himmelblau D. M., Lasdon, L. S., Optimization of Chemical Processes, McGraw Hill, 2001 Biegler, L. Nonlinear Programming - Concepts, Algorithms, and Applications to Chemical Processes, 2010 Kallrath, J. Gemischt-ganzzahlige Optimierung: Modellierung in der Praxis, Vieweg, 2002

Course L2695: Applied optimization in energy and process engineering	
Typ	Recitation Section (small)
Hrs/wk	2
CP	3
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 62, Study Time in Lecture 28
Lecturer	Prof. Mirko Skiborowski
Language	DE/EN
Cycle	SoSe
Content	See interlocking course
Literature	See interlocking course

Specialization Wind Energy Systems

Within the specialization "Wind Energy Systems" advanced knowledge for the utilization of wind energy in the offshore as well as in the onshore sector is provided. In particular, maritime and logistical constraints during the installation and use of offshore wind farms are discussed. In this context, the management of risks which may occur during construction and operation of such large energy projects are explained.

In addition, in a separate module, the material-specific basis for the composition of components of wind turbines is provided.

Module M1133: Port Logistics

Courses

Title	Typ	Hrs/wk	CP
Port Logistics (L0686)	Lecture	2	3
Port Logistics (L1473)	Recitation Section (small)	2	3

Module Responsible	Prof. Carlos Jahn
Admission Requirements	None
Recommended Previous Knowledge	none
Educational Objectives	After taking part successfully, students have reached the following learning results
Professional Competence	
Knowledge	Th After completing the module, students can... • reflect on the development of seaports (in terms of the functions of the ports and the corresponding terminals, as well as the relevant operator models) and place them in their historical context; • explain and evaluate different types of seaport terminals and their specific characteristics (cargo, transhipment technologies, logistic functional areas); • analyze common planning tasks (e.g. berth planning, stowage planning, yard planning) at seaport terminals and develop suitable approaches (in terms of methods and tools) to solve these planning tasks; • identify future developments and trends regarding the planning and control of innovative seaport terminals and discuss them in a problem-oriented manner.
Skills	After completing the module, students will be able to... • recognize functional areas in ports and seaport terminals; • define and evaluate suitable operating systems for container terminals; • perform static calculations with regard to given boundary conditions, e.g. required capacity (parking spaces, equipment requirements, quay wall length, port access) on selected terminal types; • reliably estimate which boundary conditions influence common logistics indicators in the static planning of selected terminal types and to what extent.
Personal Competence	
Social Competence	After completing the module, students can... • transfer the acquired knowledge to further questions of port logistics; • discuss and successfully organize extensive task packages in small groups; • in small groups, document work results in writing in an understandable form and present them to an appropriate extent.
Autonomy	After completing the module, the students are able to... • research and select specialist literature, including standards, guidelines and journal papers, and to develop the contents independently; • submit own parts in an extensive written elaboration in small groups in due time and to present them jointly within a fixed time frame.
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 124, Study Time in Lecture 56
Credit points	6
Course achievement	Compulsory: No; Bonus: 15 %; Form: Written elaboration; Description:
Examination	Written exam
Examination duration and scale	120 minutes
Assignment for the Following Curricula	Civil Engineering: Specialisation Coastal Engineering: Elective Compulsory International Management and Engineering: Specialisation II. Logistics: Elective Compulsory Logistics, Infrastructure and Mobility: Specialisation Production and Logistics: Elective Compulsory Logistics, Infrastructure and Mobility: Specialisation Infrastructure and Mobility: Elective Compulsory

	Renewable Energies: Specialisation Wind Energy Systems: Elective Compulsory Naval Architecture and Ocean Engineering: Core Qualification: Elective Compulsory Theoretical Mechanical Engineering: Specialisation Maritime Technology: Elective Compulsory Theoretical Mechanical Engineering: Technical Complementary Course: Elective Compulsory

Course L0686: Port Logistics	
Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	2
CP	3
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 62, Study Time in Lecture 28
Lecturer	Prof. Carlos Jahn
Language	DE
Cycle	SoSe
Content	Port Logistics deals with the planning, control, execution and monitoring of material flows and the associated information flows in the port system and its interfaces to numerous actors inside and outside the port area. The extraordinary role of maritime transport in international trade requires very efficient ports. These must meet numerous requirements in terms of economy, speed, safety and the environment. Against this background, the lecture Port Logistics deals with the planning, control, execution and monitoring of material flows and the associated information flows in the port system and its interfaces to numerous actors inside and outside the port area. The aim of the lecture Port Logistics is to convey an understanding of structures and processes in ports. The focus will be on different types of terminals, their characteristical layouts and the technical equipment used as well as the ongoing digitization and interaction of the players involved. In addition, renowned guest speakers from science and practice will be regularly invited to discuss some lecture-relevant topics from alternative perspectives. The following contents will be conveyed in the lectures: • Instruction of structures and processes in the port • Planning, control, implementation and monitoring of material and information flows in the port • Fundamentals of different terminals, characteristical layouts and the technical equipment used • Handling of current issues in port logistics
Literature	• Alderton, Patrick (2013). Port Management and Operations. • Biebig, Peter and Althof, Wolfgang and Wagener, Norbert (2017). Seeverkehrswirtschaft: Kompendium. • Brinkmann, Birgitt. Seehäfen: Planung und Entwurf. Berlin Heidelberg: Springer-Verlag, 2005. • Büter, Clemens (2013). Außenhandel: Grundlagen internationaler Handelsbeziehungen. • Gleissner, Harald and Femerling, J. Christian (2012). Logistik: Grundlagen, Übungen, Fallbeispiele. • Jahn, Carlos; Saxe, Sebastian (Hg.). Digitalization of Seaports - Visions of the Future, Stuttgart: Fraunhofer Verlag, 2017. • Kummer, Sebastian (2019). Einführung in die Verkehrswirtschaft • Lun, Y.H.V. and Lai, K.-H. and Cheng, T.C.E. (2010). Shipping and Logistics Management. • Woitschützke, Claus-Peter (2013). Verkehrsgeografie.

Course L1473: Port Logistics	
Typ	Recitation Section (small)
Hrs/wk	2
CP	3
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 62, Study Time in Lecture 28
Lecturer	Prof. Carlos Jahn
Language	DE
Cycle	SoSe
Content	The content of the exercise is the independent preparation of a scientific paper plus an accompanying presentation on a current topic of port logistics. The paper deals with current topics of port logistics. For example, the future challenges in sustainability and productivity of ports, the digital transformation of terminals and ports or the introduction of new regulations by the International Maritime Organization regarding the verified gross weight of containers. Due to the international orientation of the event, the paper is to be prepared in English.
Literature	• Alderton, Patrick (2013). Port Management and Operations. • Biebig, Peter and Althof, Wolfgang and Wagener, Norbert (2017). Seeverkehrswirtschaft: Kompendium. • Brinkmann, Birgitt. Seehäfen: Planung und Entwurf. (2005) Berlin Heidelberg: Springer-Verlag. • Büter, Clemens (2013). Außenhandel: Grundlagen internationaler Handelsbeziehungen. • Gleissner, Harald and Femerling, J. Christian (2012). Logistik: Grundlagen, Übungen, Fallbeispiele. • Jahn, Carlos; Saxe, Sebastian (Hg.) (2017) Digitalization of Seaports - Visions of the Future, Stuttgart: Fraunhofer Verlag. • Kummer, Sebastian (2019). Einführung in die Verkehrswirtschaft • Lun, Y.H.V. and Lai, K.-H. and Cheng, T.C.E. (2010). Shipping and Logistics Management. • Woitschützke, Claus-Peter (2013). Verkehrsgeografie.

Module M0527: Marine Soil Technics

Courses

Title	Typ	Hrs/wk	CP
Analysis of Maritime Systems (L0068)	Lecture	2	2
Analysis of Maritime Systems (L0069)	Recitation Section (small)	1	1
Offshore Geotechnical Engineering (L0067)	Lecture	2	3

Module Responsible	Dr. Isabel Höfer
Admission Requirements	None
Recommended Previous Knowledge	Knowledge in analysis and differential equations Basics of maritime technology
Educational Objectives	After taking part successfully, students have reached the following learning results
Professional Competence	
Knowledge	Students can use the basic techniques for the analysis of offshore systems, including the related studies of the properties of the seabed, to provide an overview about that topic. Furthermore they can explain the associated content taking into account the specialist adjacent contexts.
Skills	Students are able to model and evaluate dynamic offshore systems. Consequently they are also able to think system-oriented and to break down complex system into subsystems .
Personal Competence	
Social Competence	none
Autonomy	Students can independently exploit sources , acquire the particular knowledge about the subject area and transform it to new questions. Furthermore, they can concrete assess their specific learning level within the exercise hours guided by teachers and can consequently define the further workflow.
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 110, Study Time in Lecture 70
Credit points	6
Course achievement	None
Examination	Written exam
Examination duration and scale	2 hours written exam
Assignment for the Following Curricula	International Management and Engineering: Specialisation II. Renewable Energy: Elective Compulsory Renewable Energies: Specialisation Wind Energy Systems: Elective Compulsory

Course L0068: Analysis of Maritime Systems

Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	2
CP	2
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 32, Study Time in Lecture 28
Lecturer	Prof. Moustafa Abdel-Maksoud, Dr. Alexander Mitzlaff
Language	DE
Cycle	SoSe

Content	1. Hydrostatic analysis
	  ◦ Buoyancy,
	  ◦ Stability,
	2. Hydrodynamic analysis
	  ◦ Froude-Krylov force
	  ◦ Morison's equation,
	  ◦ Radiation and diffraction
	  ◦ transparent/compact structures
	3. Evaluation of offshore structures: Reliability techniques (security, reliability, disposability)
	  ◦ Short-term statistics
	  ◦ Long-term statistics and extreme events

Literature	• G. Clauss, E. Lehmann, C. Östergaard. Offshore Structures Volume I: Conceptual Design and Hydrodynamics. Springer Verlag Berlin, 1992 • E. V. Lewis (Editor), Principles of Naval Architecture ,SNAME, 1988 • Journal of Offshore Mechanics and Arctic Engineering • Proceedings of International Conference on Offshore Mechanics and Arctic Engineering • S. Chakrabarti (Ed.), Handbook of Offshore Engineering, Volumes 1-2, Elsevier, 2005 • S. K. Chakrabarti, Hydrodynamics of Offshore Structures , WIT Press, 2001

Course L0069: Analysis of Maritime Systems	
Typ	Recitation Section (small)
Hrs/wk	1
CP	1
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 16, Study Time in Lecture 14
Lecturer	Prof. Moustafa Abdel-Maksoud, Dr. Alexander Mitzlaff
Language	DE
Cycle	SoSe
Content	See interlocking course
Literature	See interlocking course

Course L0067: Offshore Geotechnical Engineering	
Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	2
CP	3
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 62, Study Time in Lecture 28
Lecturer	Dr. Jan Dührkop
Language	DE
Cycle	SoSe
Content	• Overview and Introduction Offshore Geotechnics • Introduction to Soil Mechanics • Offshore soil investigation • Focus on cyclical effects • Geotechnical design of offshore foundations • Monopiles • Jackets • Heavyweight foundations • Geotechnical preliminary exploration for the use of lift boats and platforms
Literature	• Randolph, M. and Gourvenec, S (2011): Offshore Geotechnical Engineering. Spon Press. • Poulos H.G. (1988): Marine Geotechnics. Unwin Hyman, London • BSH-Standard Baugrunderkundung für Offshore-Windenergieparks • Lesny K. (2010): Foundations for Offshore Wind Turbines. VGE Verlag, Essen. • EA-Pfähle (2012): Empfehlungen des Arbeitskreises Pfähle der DGGT. Ernst & Sohn, Berlin.

Module M1132: Maritime Transport

Courses

Title	Typ	Hrs/wk	CP
Maritime Transport (L0063)	Lecture	2	3
Maritime Transport (L0064)	Recitation Section (small)	2	3

Module Responsible	Prof. Carlos Jahn
Admission Requirements	None
Recommended Previous Knowledge	
Educational Objectives	After taking part successfully, students have reached the following learning results
Professional Competence	
Knowledge	The students are able to... • present the actors involved in the maritime transport chain with regard to their typical tasks; • name common cargo types in shipping and classify cargo to the corresponding categories; • explain operating forms in maritime shipping, transport options and management in transport networks; • weigh the advantages and disadvantages of the various modes of hinterland transport and apply them in practice; • present relevant factors for the location planning of ports and seaport terminals and discuss them in a problem-oriented way; • estimate the potential of digitisation in maritime shipping.
Skills	The students are able to... • determine the mode of transport, actors and functions of the actors in the maritime supply chain; • identify possible cost drivers in a transport chain and recommend appropriate proposals for cost reduction; • record, map and systematically analyse material and information flows of a maritime logistics chain, identify possible problems and recommend solutions; • perform risk assessments of human disruptions to the supply chain; • analyse accidents in the field of maritime logistics and evaluating their relevance in everyday life; • deal with current research topics in the field of maritime logistics in a differentiated way; • apply different process modelling methods in a hitherto unknown field of activity and to work out the respective advantages.
Personal Competence	
Social Competence	The students are able to... • discuss and organise extensive work packages in groups; • document and present the elaborated results.
Autonomy	The students are capable to... • research and select technical literature, including standards and guidelines; • submit own shares in an extensive written elaboration in small groups in due time.
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 124, Study Time in Lecture 56
Credit points	6
Course achievement	Compulsory: No; Bonus: 15 %; Form: Subject theoretical and practical work; Description: Teilnahme an einem Planspiel und anschließende schriftliche Ausarbeitung
Examination	Written exam
Examination duration and scale	120 minutes
Assignment for the Following Curricula	Civil Engineering: Specialisation Coastal Engineering: Elective Compulsory International Management and Engineering: Specialisation II. Logistics: Elective Compulsory Logistics, Infrastructure and Mobility: Specialisation Production and Logistics: Elective Compulsory Logistics, Infrastructure and Mobility: Specialisation Infrastructure and Mobility: Elective Compulsory Renewable Energies: Specialisation Wind Energy Systems: Elective Compulsory Theoretical Mechanical Engineering: Specialisation Maritime Technology: Elective Compulsory Theoretical Mechanical Engineering: Technical Complementary Course: Elective Compulsory

Course L0063: Maritime Transport	
Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	2
CP	3
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 62, Study Time in Lecture 28
Lecturer	Prof. Carlos Jahn
Language	DE
Cycle	SoSe
Content	The general tasks of maritime logistics include the planning, design, implementation and control of material and information flows in the logistics chain ship - port - hinterland. This includes technology assessment, selection, dimensioning and implementation as well as the operation of technologies. The aim of the course is to provide students with knowledge of maritime transport and the actors involved in the maritime transport chain. Typical problem areas and tasks will be dealt with, taking into account the economic development. Thus, classical problems as well as current developments and trends in the field of maritime logistics are considered. In the lecture, the components of the maritime logistics chain and the actors involved will be examined and risk assessments of human disturbances on the supply chain will be developed. In addition, students learn to estimate the potential of digitisation in maritime shipping, especially with regard to the monitoring of ships. Further content of the lecture is the different modes of transport in the hinterland, which students can evaluate after completion of the course regarding their advantages and disadvantages.
Literature	• Brinkmann, Birgitt. Seehäfen: Planung und Entwurf. Berlin Heidelberg: Springer-Verlag, 2005. • Schönknecht, Axel. Maritime Containerlogistik: Leistungsvergleich von Containerschiffen in intermodalen Transportketten. Berlin Heidelberg: Springer-Verlag, 2009. • Stopford, Martin. Maritime Economics Routledge, 2009

Course L0064: Maritime Transport	
Typ	Recitation Section (small)
Hrs/wk	2
CP	3
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 62, Study Time in Lecture 28
Lecturer	Prof. Carlos Jahn
Language	DE
Cycle	SoSe
Content	The exercise lesson bases on the haptic management game MARITIME. MARITIME focuses on providing knowledge about structures and processes in a maritime transport network. Furthermore, the management game systematically provides process management methodology and also promotes personal skills of the participants.
Literature	• Stopford, Martin. Maritime Economics Routledge, 2009 • Brinkmann, Birgitt. Seehäfen: Planung und Entwurf. Berlin Heidelberg: Springer-Verlag, 2005. • Schönknecht, Axel. Maritime Containerlogistik: Leistungsvergleich von Containerschiffen in intermodalen Transportketten. Berlin Heidelberg: Springer-Verlag, 2009.

Module M1343: Fibre-polymer-composites

Courses

Title	Typ	Hrs/wk	CP
Structure and properties of fibre-polymer-composites (L1894)	Lecture	2	3
Design with fibre-polymer-composites (L1893)	Lecture	2	3

Module Responsible	Prof. Bodo Fiedler
Admission Requirements	None
Recommended Previous Knowledge	Basics: chemistry / physics / materials science
Educational Objectives	After taking part successfully, students have reached the following learning results
Professional Competence	
Knowledge	Students can use the knowledge of fiber-reinforced composites (FRP) and its constituents to play (fiber / matrix) and define the necessary testing and analysis. They can explain the complex relationships structure-property relationship and the interactions of chemical structure of the polymers, their processing with the different fiber types, including to explain neighboring contexts (e.g. sustainability, environmental protection).
Skills	Students are capable of • using standardized calculation methods in a given context to mechanical properties (modulus, strength) to calculate and evaluate the different materials. • approximate sizing using the network theory of the structural elements implement and evaluate. • selecting appropriate solutions for mechanical recycling problems and sizing example stiffness, corrosion resistance.
Personal Competence	
Social Competence	Students can • arrive at funded work results in heterogenius groups and document them. • provide appropriate feedback and handle feedback on their own performance constructively.
Autonomy	Students are able to - assess their own strengths and weaknesses. - assess their own state of learning in specific terms and to define further work steps on this basis. - assess possible consequences of their professional activity.
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 124, Study Time in Lecture 56
Credit points	6
Course achievement	None
Examination	Written exam
Examination duration and scale	180 min
Assignment for the Following Curricula	Energy Systems: Core Qualification: Elective Compulsory Aircraft Systems Engineering: Specialisation Cabin Systems: Elective Compulsory Aircraft Systems Engineering: Specialisation Air Transportation Systems: Elective Compulsory International Management and Engineering: Specialisation II. Product Development and Production: Elective Compulsory Materials Science: Specialisation Engineering Materials: Elective Compulsory Mechanical Engineering and Management: Core Qualification: Compulsory Product Development, Materials and Production: Specialisation Product Development: Elective Compulsory Product Development, Materials and Production: Specialisation Production: Elective Compulsory Product Development, Materials and Production: Specialisation Materials: Compulsory Renewable Energies: Specialisation Bioenergy Systems: Elective Compulsory Renewable Energies: Specialisation Wind Energy Systems: Elective Compulsory Renewable Energies: Specialisation Solar Energy Systems: Elective Compulsory Theoretical Mechanical Engineering: Specialisation Materials Science: Elective Compulsory Theoretical Mechanical Engineering: Technical Complementary Course: Elective Compulsory

Course L1894: Structure and properties of fibre-polymer-composites	
Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	2
CP	3
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 62, Study Time in Lecture 28
Lecturer	Prof. Bodo Fiedler
Language	EN
Cycle	SoSe
Content	- Microstructure and properties of the matrix and reinforcing materials and their interaction - Development of composite materials - Mechanical and physical properties - Mechanics of Composite Materials - Laminate theory - Test methods - Non destructive testing - Failure mechanisms - Theoretical models for the prediction of properties - Application
Literature	Hall, Clyne: Introduction to Composite materials, Cambridge University Press Daniel, Ishai: Engineering Mechanics of Composites Materials, Oxford University Press Mallick: Fibre-Reinforced Composites, Marcel Deckker, New York

Course L1893: Design with fibre-polymer-composites	
Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	2
CP	3
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 62, Study Time in Lecture 28
Lecturer	Prof. Bodo Fiedler
Language	EN
Cycle	SoSe
Content	Designing with Composites: Laminate Theory; Failure Criteria; Design of Pipes and Shafts; Sandwich Structures; Notches; Joining Techniques; Compression Loading; Examples
Literature	Konstruieren mit Kunststoffen, Gunter Erhard , Hanser Verlag

Module M1287: Risk Management, Hydrogen and Fuel Cell Technology

Courses

Title	Typ	Hrs/wk	CP
Applied Fuel Cell Technology (L1831)	Lecture	2	2
Risk Management in the Energy Industry (L1748)	Lecture	2	2
Hydrogen Technology (L0060)	Lecture	2	2

Module Responsible	Prof. Martin Kaltschmitt
Admission Requirements	None
Recommended Previous Knowledge	None
Educational Objectives	After taking part successfully, students have reached the following learning results
Professional Competence	
Knowledge	With completion of this module students can explain basics of risk management involving thematical adjacent contexts and can describe an optimal management of energy systems. Furthermore, students can reproduce solid theoretical knowledge about the potentials and applications of new information technologies in logistics and explain technical aspects of the use, production and processing of hydrogen.
Skills	With completion of this module students are able to evaluate risks of energy systems with respect to energy economic conditions in an efficient way. This includes that the students can assess the risks in operational planning of power plants from a technical, economic and ecological perspective. In this context, students can evaluate the potentials of logistics and information technology in particular on energy issues. In addition, students are able to describe the energy transfer medium hydrogen according to its applications, the given security and its existing service capacities and limits as well as to evaluate these aspects from a technical, environmental and economic perspective.
Personal Competence	
Social Competence	Students are able to discuss issues in the thematic fields in the renewable energy sector addressed within the module.
Autonomy	Students can independently exploit sources on the emphasis of the lectures and acquire the contained knowledge. In this way, they can recognize their lacks of knowledge and can consequently define the further workflow.
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 96, Study Time in Lecture 84
Credit points	6
Course achievement	None
Examination	Written exam
Examination duration and scale	3 hours written exam
Assignment for the Following Curricula	Energy and Environmental Engineering: Specialisation Energy and Environmental Engineering: Elective Compulsory Renewable Energies: Specialisation Wind Energy Systems: Elective Compulsory Renewable Energies: Specialisation Solar Energy Systems: Elective Compulsory Process Engineering: Specialisation Environmental Process Engineering: Elective Compulsory

Course L1831: Applied Fuel Cell Technology

Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	2
CP	2
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 32, Study Time in Lecture 28
Lecturer	Prof. Klaus Bonhoff
Language	DE
Cycle	SoSe
Content	The lecture provide an insight into the various possibilities of fuel cells in the energy system (electricity, heat and transport). These are presented and discussed for individual fuel types and application-oriented requirements; also compared with alternative technologies in the system. These different possibilities will be presented regardind the state-of-the-art development of the technologies and exemplary applications from Germany and worldwide. Also the emerging trends and lines of development will be discussed. Besides to the technical aspects, which are the focus of the event, also energy, environmental and industrial policy aspects are discussed - also in the context of changing circumstances in the German and international energy system.
Literature	Vorlesungsunterlagen

Course L1748: Risk Management in the Energy Industry	
Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	2
CP	2
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 32, Study Time in Lecture 28
Lecturer	Dr. Christian Wulf
Language	DE
Cycle	SoSe

Content	• Basics of risk management
	  ◦ Definition of terms
	  ◦ Risk types
	  ◦ Risk management process
	  ◦ Enterprise risk management
	• Markets and instruments in energy trading
	  ◦ Basics of futures and spot trading
	  ◦ Notation in energy markets
	  ◦ Options
	• Kennzahlendefinition
	  ◦ Assessing of market risks
	  ◦ Assessing of credit risks
	  ◦ Assessing of operational risks
	  ◦ Assessing of liquidy risks
	• Risk monitoring and reporting
	• Risk treatment

Literature	• Roggi, O. (2012): Risk Taking: A Corporate Governance Perspective, International Finance Corporation, New York • Hull, J. C. (2012): Options, Futures, and other Derivatives, 8. Auflage, Pearson Verlag, New York • Albrecht, P.; Maurer, R. (2008): Investment- und Risikomanagement, 3. Auflage, Schäffer-Poeschel Verlag, Stuttgart • Rittenberg, L.; Martens, F. (2012): Understanding and Communicating Risk Appetite, Treadway Commission, Durham

Course L0060: Hydrogen Technology	
Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	2
CP	2
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 32, Study Time in Lecture 28
Lecturer	Dr. Martin Dornheim
Language	DE
Cycle	SoSe
Content	1. Energy economy 2. Hydrogen economy 3. Occurrence and properties of hydrogen 4. Production of hydrogen (from hydrocarbons and by electrolysis) 5. Separation and purification Storage and transport of hydrogen 6. Security 7. Fuel cells 8. Projects
Literature	• Skriptum zur Vorlesung • Winter, Nitsch: Wasserstoff als Energieträger • Ullmann’s Encyclopedia of Industrial Chemistry • Kirk, Othmer: Encyclopedia of Chemical Technology • Larminie, Dicks: Fuel cell systems explained

Module M0515: Energy Information Systems and Electromobility

Courses

Title	Typ	Hrs/wk	CP
Electrical Power Systems II: Operation and Information Systems of Electrical Power Grids (L1696)	Lecture	3	4
Electro mobility (L1833)	Lecture	2	2

Module Responsible	Prof. Martin Kaltschmitt
Admission Requirements	None
Recommended Previous Knowledge	Fundamentals of Electrical Engineering
Educational Objectives	After taking part successfully, students have reached the following learning results
Professional Competence	
Knowledge	Students are able to give an overview of the electric power engineering in the field of renewable energies. They can explain in detail the possibilities for the integration of renewable energy systems into the existing grid, the electrical storage possibilities and the electric power transmission and distribution, and can take critically a stand on it.
Skills	With completion of this module the students are able to apply the acquired skills in applications of the design, integration, development of renewable energy systems and to assess the results.
Personal Competence	
Social Competence	The students can participate in specialized and interdisciplinary discussions, advance ideas and represent their own work results in front of others.
Autonomy	Students can independently tap knowledge of the emphasis of the lectures.
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 110, Study Time in Lecture 70
Credit points	6
Course achievement	None
Examination	Oral exam
Examination duration and scale	45 min
Assignment for the Following Curricula	Energy and Environmental Engineering: Specialisation Energy and Environmental Engineering: Elective Compulsory Renewable Energies: Specialisation Wind Energy Systems: Elective Compulsory Renewable Energies: Specialisation Solar Energy Systems: Elective Compulsory Theoretical Mechanical Engineering: Specialisation Energy Systems: Elective Compulsory

Course L1696: Electrical Power Systems II: Operation and Information Systems of Electrical Power Grids	
Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	3
CP	4
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 78, Study Time in Lecture 42
Lecturer	Prof. Christian Becker
Language	DE
Cycle	WiSe

Content	• steaedy-state modelling of electric power systems
	  ◦ conventional components
	  ◦ Flexible AC Transmission Systems (FACTS) and HVDC
	  ◦ grid modelling
	• grid operation
	  ◦ electric power supply processes
	  ◦ grid and power system management
	  ◦ grid provision
	• grid control systems
	  ◦ information and communication systems for power system management
	  ◦ IT architectures of bay-, substation and network control level
	  ◦ IT integration (energy market / supply shortfall management / asset management)
	  ◦ future trends of process control technology
	  ◦ smart grids
	• functions and steady-state computations for power system operation and plannung
	  ◦ load-flow calculations
	  ◦ sensitivity analysis and power flow control
	  ◦ power system optimization
	  ◦ short-circuit calculation
	  ◦ asymmetric failure calculation
	  ▪ symmetric components
	  ▪ calculation of asymmetric failures
	  ◦ state estimation

Literature	E. Handschin: Elektrische Energieübertragungssysteme, Hüthig Verlag B. R. Oswald: Berechnung von Drehstromnetzen, Springer-Vieweg Verlag V. Crastan: Elektrische Energieversorgung Bd. 1 & 3, Springer Verlag E.-G. Tietze: Netzleittechnik Bd. 1 & 2, VDE-Verlag

Course L1833: Electro mobility	
Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	2
CP	2
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 32, Study Time in Lecture 28
Lecturer	Prof. Klaus Bonhoff
Language	DE
Cycle	WiSe
Content	• Introduction and environment • Definition of electric vehicles • Excursus: Electric vehicles with fuel cell • Market uptake of electric cars • Political / Regulatory Framework • Historical Review • Electric vehicle portfolio / application examples • Mild hybrids with 48 volt technology • Lithium-ion battery incl. Costs, roadmap, production, raw materials • Vehicle Integration • Energy consumption of electric cars • Battery life • Charging Infrastructure • Electric road transport • Electric public transport • Battery Safety
Literature	Vorlesungsunterlagen/ lecture material

Module M1424: Integration of Renewable Energies

Courses

Title	Typ	Hrs/wk	CP
Integration of Renewable Energies I (L2049)	Lecture	1	1
Integration of Renewable Energies I (L2050)	Recitation Section (small)	1	1
Integration of Renewable Energies II (L2051)	Lecture	1	1
Integration of Renewable Energies II (L2052)	Recitation Section (small)	1	1
Sustainable Mobility (L0010)	Lecture	2	2

Module Responsible	Prof. Martin Kaltschmitt
Admission Requirements	None
Recommended Previous Knowledge	Fundamentals of renewable energies and the energy system
Educational Objectives	After taking part successfully, students have reached the following learning results
Professional Competence	
Knowledge	With the completion of the module the students are able to use and apply the previously learned technical basics of the different fields of renewable energies. Current problems concerning the integration of renewable energies in the energy system are presented and analyzed. In particular, the sectors electricity, heat and mobility will be addressed, giving students insights into sector coupling activities.
Skills	By completing this module, students can apply the basics learned to various sector coupling problems and, in this context, assess the potentials as well as the limits of sector coupling in the German energy system. In particular, the students should use the application and linking of already learned methods and knowledge here, so that a vision of the different technologies is achieved.
Personal Competence	
Social Competence	The students will be able to discuss problems in the areas of sector coupling and the integration of renewable energies.
Autonomy	The students are able to acquire own sources based on the main topics of the lecture and to increase their knowledge. Furthermore, the students can search further technologies and interconnection possibilities for the energy system itself.
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 96, Study Time in Lecture 84
Credit points	6
Course achievement	None
Examination	Written exam
Examination duration and scale	180 min
Assignment for the Following Curricula	Renewable Energies: Specialisation Bioenergy Systems: Elective Compulsory Renewable Energies: Specialisation Wind Energy Systems: Elective Compulsory Renewable Energies: Specialisation Solar Energy Systems: Elective Compulsory

Course L2049: Integration of Renewable Energies I	
Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	1
CP	1
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 16, Study Time in Lecture 14
Lecturer	Dr. Volker Lenz
Language	DE
Cycle	WiSe
Content	1. Introduction 2. Fossil-dominated energy system 3. Mega trends in energy transition 4. Characteristics of renewable energy provision technologies - electricity 5. Integration of renewables - electricity I 6. Integration of renewables - electricity II 7. Characteristics of renewable energy provision technologies - heat 8. Integration of renewables - heat I 9. Integration of renewables - heat II 10. Characteristics of renewable energy provision technologies - mobility 11. Integration of renewables - mobility 12. Communications technology and control engineering 13. Reduction in consumption 14. Load management 15. Interaction of renewable generation and controlled reduction in demand
Literature	• D. Thrän (editor): Smart Bioenergy. Technologies and concepts for a more flexible bioenergy provision in future energy systems. Springer,Cham, Heielberg, New York, Dordrecht, London, 2015 • R. von Miller (Hrsg.): Lexikon der Energietechnik und Kraftmaschinen Band 6 und 7. Deutsche Verlags-Anstalt Stuttgart 1965 • K. Naumann et. al.: Monitoring Biokraftstoffsektor. 3. Auflage, DBFZ Report Nr. 1, Leipzig, 2016 • M. Kaltschmitt, W. Streicher, A. Wiese (Hrsg.): Erneuerbare Energien. Systemtechnik, Wirtschaftlichkeit, Umweltaspekte. 4. Auflage, Springer

Course L2050: Integration of Renewable Energies I	
Typ	Recitation Section (small)
Hrs/wk	1
CP	1
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 16, Study Time in Lecture 14
Lecturer	Dr. Volker Lenz
Language	DE
Cycle	WiSe
Content	See interlocking course
Literature	See interlocking course

Course L2051: Integration of Renewable Energies II	
Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	1
CP	1
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 16, Study Time in Lecture 14
Lecturer	Dr. Volker Lenz
Language	DE
Cycle	SoSe
Content	1. Introduction 2. Power-to-Hydrogen 3. Power-to-Gas 4. Power-to-Liquid 5. Power-to-Heat 6. Hybrid Technologies 7. Combined Technology Concepts I 8. Combined Technology Concepts II 9. Link-up with renewable industrial production 10. Utilization of residual materials from renewable energy provision 11. Biomass as system stabilizer I 12. Biomass as system stabilizer II 13. System modelling - fundamentals 14. System modelling - approaches and results 15. Planning tools
Literature	• D. Thrän (editor): Smart Bioenergy. Technologies and concepts for a more flexible bioenergy provision in future energy systems. Springer,Cham, Heielberg, New York, Dordrecht, London, 2015 • R. von Miller (Hrsg.): Lexikon der Energietechnik und Kraftmaschinen Band 6 und 7. Deutsche Verlags-Anstalt Stuttgart 1965 • K. Naumann et. al.: Monitoring Biokraftstoffsektor. 3. Auflage, DBFZ Report Nr. 1, Leipzig, 2016 • M. Kaltschmitt, W. Streicher, A. Wiese (Hrsg.): Erneuerbare Energien. Systemtechnik, Wirtschaftlichkeit, Umweltaspekte. 4. Auflage, Springer Berlin Heidelberg, 2006 • Bundesministerium für Wirtschaft und Energie: Die Energie der Zukunft.

Course L2052: Integration of Renewable Energies II	
Typ	Recitation Section (small)
Hrs/wk	1
CP	1
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 16, Study Time in Lecture 14
Lecturer	Dr. Volker Lenz
Language	DE
Cycle	SoSe
Content	See interlocking course
Literature	See interlocking course

Course L0010: Sustainable Mobility	
Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	2
CP	2
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 32, Study Time in Lecture 28
Lecturer	Dr. Karsten Wilbrand
Language	DE
Cycle	SoSe
Content	• Global megatrends and future challenges of energy supply • Energy Scenarios to 2060 and importance for the mobility sector • Sustainable air, sea, rail and road traffic • Developments in vehicle and drive technology • Overview of Today's fuels (production and use) • Biofuels of 1 and 2 Generation (availability, production, compatibility) • Natural gas (GTL, CNG, LNG) • Electromobility based on batteries and hydrogen fuel cell • Well-to-Wheel CO2 analysis of the various options • Legal framework for people and freight
Literature	• Eigene Unterlagen • Veröffentlichungen • Fachliteratur

Module M0528: Maritime Technology and Offshore Wind Parks

Courses

Title	Typ	Hrs/wk	CP
Introduction to Maritime Technology (L0070)	Lecture	2	2
Introduction to Maritime Technology (L1614)	Recitation Section (small)	1	1
Offshore Wind Parks (L0072)	Lecture	2	3

Module Responsible	Prof. Moustafa Abdel-Maksoud
Admission Requirements	None
Recommended Previous Knowledge	Qualified Bachelor of a natural or engineering science; Solid knowledge and competences in mathematics, mechanics, fluid dynamics. Basic knowledge of ocean engineering topics (e.g. from an introductory class like 'Introduction to Maritime Technology')
Educational Objectives	After taking part successfully, students have reached the following learning results
Professional Competence *Knowledge*	After successful completion of this class, students should have an overview about phenomena and methods in ocean engineering and the ability to apply and extend the methods presented. In detail, the students should be able to • describe the different aspects and topics in Maritime Technology, • apply existing methods to problems in Maritime Technology, • discuss limitations in present day approaches and perspectives in the future. Based on research topics of present relevance the participants are to be prepared for independent research work in the field. For that purpose specific research problems of workable scope will be addressed in the class. After successful completion of this module, students should be able to • Show present research questions in the field • Explain the present state of the art for the topics considered • Apply given methodology to approach given problems • Evaluate the limits of the present methods • Identify possibilities to extend present methods • Evaluate the feasibility of further developments
Skills **Personal Competence** *Social Competence* *Autonomy*	
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 110, Study Time in Lecture 70
Credit points	6
Course achievement	None
Examination	Written exam
Examination duration and scale	180 min
Assignment for the Following Curricula	Energy Systems: Specialisation Marine Engineering: Elective Compulsory Renewable Energies: Specialisation Wind Energy Systems: Elective Compulsory

Course L0070: Introduction to Maritime Technology	
Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	2
CP	2
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 32, Study Time in Lecture 28
Lecturer	Dr. Walter Kuehnlein, Dr. Sven Hoog
Language	DE
Cycle	WiSe
Content	1. Introduction • Ocean Engineering and Marine Research • The potentials of the seas • Industries and occupational structures 2. Coastal and offshore Environmental Conditions • Physical and chemical properties of sea water and sea ice • Flows, waves, wind, ice • Biosphere 3. Response behavior of Technical Structures 4. Maritime Systems and Technologies • General Design and Installation of Offshore-Structures • Geophysical and Geotechnical Aspects • Fixed and Floating Platforms • Mooring Systems, Risers, Pipelines • Energy conversion: Wind, Waves, Tides
Literature	• Chakrabarti, S., Handbook of Offshore Engineering, vol. I/II, Elsevier 2005. • Gerwick, B.C., Construction of Marine and Offshore Structures, CRC-Press 1999. • Wagner, P., Meerestechnik, Ernst&Sohn 1990. • Clauss, G., Meerestechnische Konstruktionen, Springer 1988. • Knauss, J.A., Introduction to Physical Oceanography, Waveland 2005. • Wright, J. et al., Waves, Tides and Shallow-Water Processes, Butterworth 2006. • Faltinsen, O.M., Sea Loads on Ships and Offshore Structures, Cambridge 1999.

Course L1614: Introduction to Maritime Technology	
Typ	Recitation Section (small)
Hrs/wk	1
CP	1
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 16, Study Time in Lecture 14
Lecturer	Dr. Walter Kuehnlein
Language	DE
Cycle	WiSe
Content	See interlocking course
Literature	See interlocking course

Course L0072: Offshore Wind Parks	
Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	2
CP	3
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 62, Study Time in Lecture 28
Lecturer	Dr. Alexander Mitzlaff
Language	DE
Cycle	WiSe
Content	• Nonlinear Waves: Stability, pattern formation, solitary states • Bottom Boundary layers: wave boundary layers, scour, stability of marine slopes • Ice-structure interaction • Wave and tidal current energy conversion
Literature	• Chakrabarti, S., Handbook of Offshore Engineering, vol. I&II, Elsevier 2005. • Mc Cormick, M.E., Ocean Wave Energy Conversion, Dover 2007. • Infeld, E., Rowlands, G., Nonlinear Waves, Solitons and Chaos, Cambridge 2000. • Johnson, R.S., A Modern Introduction to the Mathematical Theory of Water Waves, Cambridge 1997. • Lykousis, V. et al., Submarine Mass Movements and Their Consequences, Springer 2007. • Nielsen, P., Coastal Bottom Boundary Layers and Sediment Transport, World Scientific 2005. • Research Articles.

Module M1354: Advanced Fuels

Courses

Title	Typ	Hrs/wk	CP
Second generation biofuels and electricity based fuels (L2414)	Lecture	2	2
Carbon dioxide as an economic determinant in the mobility sector (L1926)	Lecture	1	1
Mobility and climate protection (L2416)	Recitation Section (small)	2	2
Sustainability aspects and regulatory framework (L2415)	Lecture	1	1

Module Responsible	Prof. Martin Kaltschmitt
Admission Requirements	None
Recommended Previous Knowledge	Bachelor degree in Process Engineering, Bioprocess Engineering or Energy- and Environmental Engineering
Educational Objectives	After taking part successfully, students have reached the following learning results
Professional Competence	
Knowledge	Within the module, students learn about different provision pathways for the production of advanced fuels (biofuels like e.g. alcohol-to-jet; electricity-based fuels like e.g. power-to-liquid). The different processes chains are explained and the regulatory framework for sustainable fuel production is examined. This includes, for example, the requirements of the Renewable Energies Directive II and the conditions and aspects for a market ramp-up of these fuels. For the holistic assessment of the various fuel options, they are also examined under environmental and economic factors.
Skills	After successfully participating, the students are able to solve simulation and application tasks of renewable energy technology: • Module-spanning solutions for the design and presentation of fuel production processes resp. the fuel provision chains • Comprehensive analysis of various fuel production options in technical, ecological and economic terms Through active discussions of the various topics within the lectures and exercises of the module, the students improve their understanding and application of the theoretical foundations and are thus able to transfer the learned to the practice.
Personal Competence	
Social Competence	The students can discuss scientific tasks in a subject-specific and interdisciplinary way and develop joint solutions.
Autonomy	The students are able to access independent sources about the questions to be addressed and to acquire the necessary knowledge. They are able to assess their respective learning situation concretely in consultation with their supervisor and to define further questions and solutions.
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 96, Study Time in Lecture 84
Credit points	6
Course achievement	None
Examination	Written exam
Examination duration and scale	3 hours written exam
Assignment for the Following Curricula	Renewable Energies: Specialisation Bioenergy Systems: Elective Compulsory Renewable Energies: Specialisation Solar Energy Systems: Elective Compulsory Renewable Energies: Specialisation Wind Energy Systems: Elective Compulsory

Course L2414: Second generation biofuels and electricity based fuels

Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	2
CP	2
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 32, Study Time in Lecture 28
Lecturer	Prof. Martin Kaltschmitt
Language	DE/EN
Cycle	WiSe
Content	• General overview of various power-based fuels and their process paths, including power-to-liquid process (Fischer-Tropsch synthesis, methanol synthesis), power-to-gas (Sabatier process) • Origin, production and use of these fuels
Literature	• Vorlesungsskript

Course L1926: Carbon dioxide as an economic determinant in the mobility sector	
Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	1
CP	1
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 16, Study Time in Lecture 14
Lecturer	Dr. Karsten Wilbrand
Language	DE/EN
Cycle	WiSe
Content	• General overview of various advanced biofuels and their process pathways (including gas-to-liquid, HEFA and Alcohol-to-Jet processes) • Origin, production and use of these fuels
Literature	• Babu, V.: Biofuels Production. Beverly, Mass: Scrivener [u.a.], 2013 • Olsson, L.: Biofuels. Berlin, Heidelberg: Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg, 2007 • William, L. L.: Distillation Design and Control Using Aspen Simulation; ISBN-10: 0-471-77888-5 • Perry, R.; Green, R.: Perry's Chemical Engineers' Handbook, 8th Edition, McGraw Hill Professional, 20 • Sinnot, R. K.: Chemical Engineering Design, Elsevier, 2014 • Kaltschmitt, M.; Neuling, U. (Ed.): Biokerosene - Status and Prospects; Springer, Berlin, Heidelberg, 2018

Course L2416: Mobility and climate protection	
Typ	Recitation Section (small)
Hrs/wk	2
CP	2
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 32, Study Time in Lecture 28
Lecturer	Dr. Benedikt Buchspies, Dr. Karsten Wilbrand
Language	DE/EN
Cycle	WiSe
Content	Application of the acquired theoretical knowledge from the respective lectures on the basis of concrete tasks from practice • Design and simulation of sub-processes of production processes in Aspen Plus ® • Ecological and economic analysis of fuel supply paths • Classification of case studies into applicable regulations
Literature	• Skriptum zur Vorlesung • Aspen Plus® - Aspen Plus User Guide

Course L2415: Sustainability aspects and regulatory framework	
Typ	Lecture
Hrs/wk	1
CP	1
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 16, Study Time in Lecture 14
Lecturer	Dr. Benedikt Buchspies
Language	DE/EN
Cycle	WiSe
Content	Holistic examination of the different fuel paths with the following main topics, among others: • Consideration of the environmental impact of the various alternative fuels • Economic consideration of the different alternative fuels • Regulatory framework for alternative fuels • Certification of alternative fuels • Market introduction models of alternative fuels
Literature	• European Commission - Joint Research Center (2010): International Reference Life Cycle Data System (ILCD) Handbook - General guide for Life Cycle Assessment - Detailed guidance. Joint Research Center (JRC) Institut for Environment and Sustainability, Luxembourg • Richtlinie (EU) 2018/2001 des Europäischen Parlaments und des Rates vom 11. Dezember 2018 zur Förderung der Nutzung von Energie aus erneuerbaren Quellen

Thesis

Module M-002: Master Thesis

Courses

Title	Typ	Hrs/wk	CP

Module Responsible	Professoren der TUHH
Admission Requirements	• According to General Regulations §21 (1): At least 60 credit points have to be achieved in study programme. The examinations board decides on exceptions.
Recommended Previous Knowledge	
Educational Objectives	After taking part successfully, students have reached the following learning results
Professional Competence	
Knowledge	• The students can use specialized knowledge (facts, theories, and methods) of their subject competently on specialized issues. • The students can explain in depth the relevant approaches and terminologies in one or more areas of their subject, describing current developments and taking up a critical position on them. • The students can place a research task in their subject area in its context and describe and critically assess the state of research.
Skills	The students are able: • To select, apply and, if necessary, develop further methods that are suitable for solving the specialized problem in question. • To apply knowledge they have acquired and methods they have learnt in the course of their studies to complex and/or incompletely defined problems in a solution-oriented way. • To develop new scientific findings in their subject area and subject them to a critical assessment.
Personal Competence	
Social Competence	Students can • Both in writing and orally outline a scientific issue for an expert audience accurately, understandably and in a structured way. • Deal with issues competently in an expert discussion and answer them in a manner that is appropriate to the addressees while upholding their own assessments and viewpoints convincingly.
Autonomy	Students are able: • To structure a project of their own in work packages and to work them off accordingly. • To work their way in depth into a largely unknown subject and to access the information required for them to do so. • To apply the techniques of scientific work comprehensively in research of their own.
Workload in Hours	Independent Study Time 900, Study Time in Lecture 0
Credit points	30
Course achievement	None
Examination	Thesis
Examination duration and scale	According to General Regulations
Assignment for the Following Curricula	Civil Engineering: Thesis: Compulsory Bioprocess Engineering: Thesis: Compulsory Chemical and Bioprocess Engineering: Thesis: Compulsory Computer Science: Thesis: Compulsory Electrical Engineering: Thesis: Compulsory Energy and Environmental Engineering: Thesis: Compulsory Energy Systems: Thesis: Compulsory Environmental Engineering: Thesis: Compulsory Aircraft Systems Engineering: Thesis: Compulsory Global Innovation Management: Thesis: Compulsory Computational Science and Engineering: Thesis: Compulsory Information and Communication Systems: Thesis: Compulsory Interdisciplinary Mathematics: Thesis: Compulsory International Management and Engineering: Thesis: Compulsory Joint European Master in Environmental Studies - Cities and Sustainability: Thesis: Compulsory Logistics, Infrastructure and Mobility: Thesis: Compulsory Materials Science: Thesis: Compulsory Mechanical Engineering and Management: Thesis: Compulsory

	Mechatronics: Thesis: Compulsory Biomedical Engineering: Thesis: Compulsory Microelectronics and Microsystems: Thesis: Compulsory Product Development, Materials and Production: Thesis: Compulsory Renewable Energies: Thesis: Compulsory Naval Architecture and Ocean Engineering: Thesis: Compulsory Ship and Offshore Technology: Thesis: Compulsory Teilstudiengang Lehramt Metalltechnik: Thesis: Compulsory Theoretical Mechanical Engineering: Thesis: Compulsory Process Engineering: Thesis: Compulsory Water and Environmental Engineering: Thesis: Compulsory Certification in Engineering & Advisory in Aviation: Thesis: Compulsory